

INDEX.

A.

- Acts of Congress, admission of Iowa and Florida into Union, 33-34; grant of public lands to Florida, 33-34; swamp land-grant act, 7, 67, 84, 85, 148.
- Agricultural production, value of soil for, 171.
- Agriculture Department, bench marks established by, 180; investigations by, 151-164.
- Animal life of Everglades, 63, 64.
- Atlantic and Gulf Coast Canal & Okeechobee Land Co., contract to drain Everglades, 149-150; criticisms of work done and land drained, 150; deeding of land to, 195; land reclaimed by, abstract of report on, 21-24.
- Atlantic Ocean, route from Lake Okeechobee to, report by J. O. Fries on preliminary survey, 26.
- Atscenahoofa Swamp, description, 47.

B.

- Bench marks, established by Agriculture Department, 180; on Lake Okeechobee, 160.
- Big Cypress Swamp. *See* Atscenahoofa Swamp.
- Board of Education of Florida. *See* Florida, Board of Education.
- Bolles, R. J., agreement with board of drainage commissioners of State of Florida relative to drainage tax, 190-191.
- Bradford, John, abstract of report on land reclaimed by Atlantic & Gulf Canal and Okeechobee Land Co., 21-24.
- Brett, Lawrence, surveys across Everglades, notes, 156-157.
- Broward, Geo. N. B., drainage work, 14-15; extract from letter describing Everglades, 118; letter to W. H. Ellis relative to school fund, 30; message to Florida Legislature, May 3, 1905, 99-109; recommends law for additional drainage funds, 14-16; State school fund, investigation of, 16.
- Butler, R., extract from report of 1847, 55.

C.

- Cade, J. E. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1911.
- Caloosahatchee, dredge, 126, 128, 188, 189.
- Caloosahatchee River, description, 48, 143-144; feasibility of making more complete outlet for Lake Okeechobee, 160; lands south of, resolution of Florida Legislature to request Congress to grant to State, 148.
- Canals to drain Everglades, dug by Atlantic & Gulf Canal and Okeechobee Land Co., 21-23; arrangement of, 168-169; cost of excavation, 45, 170-171; estimated excavation in proposed canals, 169-170; resolution adopting route of first canal dug by trustees of internal improvement fund, 26; status of work on, up to May 1, 1911, 194-195; status of work on, up to October, 1911, 200-201; time limit for completion of those under contract, 197.
- Cane and cassava culture in Florida, by H. W. Wiley, 10, 81-83.
- Canes, Florida, by H. W. Wiley, 83.

- Cassava, cane and, culture in Florida, by H. W. Wiley, 10, 81-83.
- Chamber survey, 14.
- Chambers, E. C., sale of lands to, 197.
- Chase, W. H., letter to J. D. Westcott, jr., favoring drainage of Everglades, 66.
- Clarke, S. W. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1907.
- Climate of Everglades, effect of draining upon, 176-177; healthfulness of, 61, 117-118, 178.
- Commissioner of General Land Office. *See* Young, Richard M.
- Congress, act of 1850, to enable States to reclaim swamp lands, 67; approval of plans of Florida for draining Everglades, 194; resolution of Florida Legislature to request Congress to appoint engineers to examine and survey Everglades, 147-148; resolution of Florida Legislature to request Congress to grant lands south of Caloosahatchee River and north of Lake Okeechobee to State, 39, 148.
- Contracts, acceptance of swamp lands constitutes contract, 149; competitive contract work by United States Government bids, 112; H. Disston with Florida, 86; H. Disston with trustees of internal improvement fund, 9-10, 149-150.
- Coryell, Ingham, agreement with trustees of internal improvement fund, 20-21.
- Cost of drainage, 129-130.
- Crane, J. E. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1907.
- Crops, grown in region of Glades, 121-123; possibility of raising in Everglades, 50, 52, 53, 57, 62, 64, 66, 90, 198.
- Culpepper, C. T. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1911.

D.

- Daniel, J. J., abstract of report on land reclaimed by Atlantic & Gulf Coast Canal and Okeechobee Land Co., 21-24.
- Davison, W. H., abstract of report on land reclaimed by Atlantic & Gulf Coast Canal and Okeechobee Land Co., 21-24.
- Dawson, Capt., exploration of Everglades by, 1855, 71-72.
- Department of Agriculture. *See* Agriculture Department.
- Deposits. *See* Soil.
- Disston, Hamilton, contract with trustees of internal improvement fund, 9-10, 20-21, 86, 149-150; sale of 4,000,000 acres to, 9, 149-150. *See also* Atlantic & Gulf Coast Canal and Okeechobee Land Co.
- Drainage and reclamation work, history of, 7-18.
- Drainage commissioners of State of Florida, board of, agreement with R. J. Bolles and others relative to drainage tax, 190-191; authorization to establish drainage districts and levy taxes, 27; congratulated by Florida House of Representatives, 129; members, 1905-1912, 20.
- Drainage company. *See* Atlantic & Gulf Coast Canal and Okeechobee Land Co.
- Drainage engineer, appointment of, 16.
- Drainage investigations, 1904, report by C. G. Elliott, 94-97.

- Drainage of Everglades, agreement with H. Disston and others, 20-21; amount of land drainable, 41-42, 45; amount spent on operations previous to July 1, 1910, 195; answers by J. W. Newman to questions relative to work done on, 110; area actually drained, 193, 194; area of district to be drained, 194; area to be drained fixed by trustees of internal improvement fund, 149; contracts relative to, 9-10, 149-150; cost, 129-130; criticisms of work done and land drained, 150, 151; effect upon climate, 176-177; extract from letter of J. D. Westcott, jr., to R. J. Walker, 35-37; feasibility of, 40, 157; feasibility of, Experiment Stations Office to investigate, 16, 151; feasibility of, extracts from instructions to B. Smith, 37-38; first attempts relative to, 9-10, 46; funds to continue, 129; impossible for all the Everglades, 63; investigations of field parties, 130, 153-154; issue in State election, 151; lands between Lake Okeechobee and Atlantic Ocean, report by J. O. Fries on preliminary survey, 26; letters, etc., favoring, 55-66; maps showing plan for, 168-169; message of Gov. Gilchrist, April 4, 1911, 188-193; message of Gov. Jennings to Florida Legislature, 84-90; natural, 143-144; new district established, May 28, 1907, 27-28; notes on history of, 19-30; number of acres of land which may be reclaimed by, 24; operations to be pushed by trustees of internal improvement fund, 139; plan of Jennings administration, 10-12, 13-14; plans suggested, 57, 58, 59, 62; report by B. Smith on, 40, 141-142; report by J. O. Wright, 130-180; report of J. W. Newman on investigations, April 1, 1907, to February 1, 1909, 127-128; report of Public Lands Committee, Senate, favoring, 44-45; resolution of Florida Legislature concerning, January 6, 1848, 39; Senate bill 338, Thirtieth Congress, first session, authorizing, 43-44; sources of revenue providing for, 15; vegetables, feasibility of growing along border of Everglades, 96; work by State, 151; work during administration of Gov. Broward, 14-16; work during administration of Gov. Gilchrist, 16-17.
- Drainage of Lake Okeechobee, controlling factor in draining Everglades, 160; lands adjacent to, 102-104; plans for, 130-137, 153-154, 160-171.
- Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1907, report, 109-113.
- Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1909, report to Florida Legislature, 121-138.
- Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1911, favorable comment on Everglade lands, 197-198; report, 193-199.
- Drainage tax, agreement relative to payment of, 190-191; law amended May 28, 1907, 27-28; law and operations thereunder, 15; law approved by governor of Florida, May 27, 1905, 27; litigation relative to law, 15; manner of collection, 129; on Everglade lands, 196.
- Drake, W. H., agreement with trustees of internal improvement fund, 20-21.
- Dredges, cost of construction and operation of, 188, 195; recommended by drainage committee, 138. *See also* Dredging—name of dredge.
- Dredging, amount done in Everglades, 1909, 121-124; amount done in Everglades, 1911, 192; competitive contract work by United States Government, bids in, 112; report of J. W. Newman, with comments, 127-130.
- E.**
- East Coast Railway, purchase of certified lands by, 192.
- Education, resolution of Florida Legislature to apply proceeds of sale of drained lands to, 39, 148.
- Elevations of Everglades, 50, 55, 56, 61, 66, 158.
- Elevations, tables of, 158.
- Elliott, C. G., report on drainage investigations, 1904, 94-97; Florida East Coast Railway, drainage work done by, 95; rainfall average, 95; rocks, description of, 95, 96; soil, peculiarities of, 95; topography of land and relation to Everglades, 94; vegetables, feasibility of draining land for growing, 96.
- Ellis, W. H., letter to Gov. Broward relative to school fund, 30.
- Engineer's report, Government, publication of, 17.
- Evaporation from soil and water surfaces, 166-167.
- Everglades, acts of Florida Legislature relating to, 1851-1855, 67-70; amount owned by Florida, 196; extent and description, 46-52, 56-57, 60-61, 62-64, 71, 141-142; favoring grant to Florida, 40, 44-45; formation of, 142-143; geology of, 48; healthfulness of, by R. E. Rose, 117-118; indications of filling in, 1841, 72; ownership of, 115-116; patents to lands in, 1903, 91-93; reconnaissance of, 1848, by Buckingham Smith, 46-54; request concerning grant to Florida, 39, 148; resolution of Florida Legislature recommending reclamation of, 34-35; topography of land near, and its relation to, 94. *See also* Drainage of Everglades.
- Everglades, dredge, 128, 130, 188, 189.
- Excavation, canals to drain Everglades, cost of, 45, 170-171; estimated amount required in proposed canals, 160-170.
- Expense of draining Everglades, 40, 45, 170-171.
- Experiment Stations Office, to investigate feasibility of drainage, 16, 151. *See also* Elliott, C. G.
- F.**
- Field parties, drainage investigations in 1907, 153-154; instructions relative to drainage investigations, 130, 153.
- Fish trade only industry on Lake Okeechobee, 161.
- Fletcher, D. U., Senate bill introduced for survey of Everglades by, 181.
- Florida, act of Congress admitting Florida into Union, 33-34; act of Congress granting public lands to, 33; amount of Everglade land owned by, 196; amount received from sale of Everglade lands since January 1, 1905, 196; area, and swamp lands unpatented, 1904, 94; Board of Education, certain moneys to be paid to, 39; Board of Education, notice of trustees of internal improvement fund to furnish accounting to, 29; Board of Education, resolutions relative to school fund, 28-29; comments concerning nonsettlement by Spaniards, 54, 55; contract of H. Disston with, 86; grant of Everglade lands to, favoring, 40, 44-45; grant of Everglade lands to, request for, 39; grant of Everglade lands to, Senate bill 338, Thirtieth Congress, first session, making grant, 43-44; plans for draining Everglades, approval of Congress, 194; public lands granted to, 34; public lands, sale for school fund, letter of Gov. Broward, 30; public lands, sale for school fund, letter of W. H. Ellis, 30; public lands, trustees of internal improvement fund to fix price of, 70; school lands granted to, 34; State treasurer, to act as custodian of bonds, etc., of trustees of internal improvement fund, 190; swamp lands patented to, August 6, 1904, 94; treaty with Spain, 1819, ceding, 31-33.
- Florida Coast Line Canal, 125-126.
- Florida commissioner of agriculture, extracts from pamphlet prepared by, 116-117.
- Florida East Coast Railway, agreement with board of drainage commissioners of State of Florida relative to drainage tax, 190; drainage work done by, 95; facilities of transportation to Everglades, 178.

- Florida House of Representatives, resolution congratulating board of drainage commissioners on successful litigation, 139; resolution that trustees of internal-improvement fund facilitate drainage work, 139.
- Florida Legislature, act creating trustees of internal improvement fund, 8, 68-69; legislation relating to Everglades, 147-148; legislation relating to Everglades, 1851-1855, 67-70; message of Gov. Broward to, May 3, 1905, 99-109; message of Gov. Gilchrist to, April 4, 1911, 188-193; message of W. S. Jennings to, relative to reclamation of Everglades, 1903, 84-90; resolution recommending reclamation of Everglades, 34-35; resolution of, to apply proceeds of sale of drained lands to education, 148; resolution of, to request Congress to appoint engineers to examine and survey Everglades, 147-148; resolution of, to request Congress to grant lands south of Caloosahatchee River and north of Lake Okeechobee to State, 39, 148; special joint committee on investigation of drainage, 1907, report, 109-113; special joint committee on investigation of drainage, 1909, report, 121-138; special joint committee on investigation of drainage, 1911, report, 193-199.
- Florida soils. *See* Soil.
- Fries, J. O., report on preliminary survey of route between Lake Okeechobee and Atlantic Ocean, 26.
- Frosts, unknown in Everglades, 53.
- Fruits, grown in region of Glades, 121-123; possibility of being raised in Everglades, 50, 52, 53, 57, 64, 66.
- Furst-Clark Construction Co., cost of work let to, 195; excavating contract with, 191; excavating work done by, 189, 200-201.
- G.**
- Gadsden, James, letter to R. J. Walker, favoring drainage of Everglades, 55-56.
- General Land Office. *See* Land Office, General.
- Geology of Everglades, 48.
- Gilchrist, Gov. A. W., drainage work during administration of, 16-17; message to Florida Legislature, April 4, 1911, 188-193.
- Gillmore, Q. A., report on survey, 1882, 72.
- Government engineer's report, publication of, 17.
- Government lands, sale of, 138.
- Graham, J. D., letter to J. D. Westcott, jr., favoring drainage of Everglades, 59.
- Great Britain, surveys of Everglades, 46.
- H.**
- Halpatiokee Swamp, description, 48.
- Harney, William S., letter to Buckingham Smith, describing Everglades and suggesting plan for drainage, 56-57.
- Hatcher, J. W. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1909.
- Healthfulness of Everglades, 61, 117-118, 178.
- History of drainage and reclamation work, 7-18.
- House of Representatives, Florida. *See* Florida House of Representatives.
- I.**
- Improvement fund. *See* Trustees of internal improvement fund.
- Ingraham, J. E., extract from article on drainage of Everglades, by, 106-107.
- Inland waterways, United States survey of, 124-126.
- Insects of Everglades, 63, 64.
- Internal improvement fund. *See* Trustees of internal improvement fund.
- Iowa, act of Congress admitting Iowa into Union, 33-34.
- Irrigation, right reserved in sale of lands, 138.
- Ives, J. C., memoir to accompany military map of Everglades, 71-72.
- J.**
- Jennings, W. S., letter to Gov. Broward relative to Louisville & Nashville Railroad suit, 25-26; letter to N. B. Broward relative to school fund, 28.
- Jennings, Gov. W. S., message to Florida Legislature relative to reclamation of Everglades, 1903, 84-90; plan relative to drainage, etc., 10-12, 13-14; testimony in suit of Louisville & Nashville Railroad, 24-25.
- Jesup, Thomas S., letter to J. D. Westcott, jr., on practicability of drainage, 56.
- Jones, A. H., letter to Buckingham Smith favoring drainage of Everglades, 61-62.
- K.**
- Kissimmee, rainfall at, 146, 165-166; testing muck lands near, for growing of sugar cane, 173.
- Kissimmee River, muck soil along, 163.
- Knowles, C. L. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1907.
- Kremer, J. H. (M.), report on character of soil, 1886, 86-87; report on main drainage canal for Lake Okeechobee, 102-104.
- L.**
- Lakes. *See* Okeechobee, Lake.
- Land conditions west of Everglades, 154-156.
- Land Office, General, Commissioner of. *See* Young, Richard M.
- Lands, increase in valuation of, 17; value after drainage, 40. *See also* Government lands—State lands.
- Laws, State. *See* Florida Legislature.
- Leggett, C. L. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1907.
- Linderman, A. B., agreement with trustees of internal improvement fund, 20-21.
- Long, S. H., letter to J. D. Westcott, jr., favoring drainage of Everglades, 57-58.
- Louisiana, southern, swamps in, 172.
- Louisville & Nashville Railroad, letter of W. S. Jennings relative to suit of, 25-26; testimony of Gov. Jennings in suit of, 24-25.
- Luning, J. C. *See* Trustees of internal improvement fund, report, March 25, 1911.
- M.**
- McClelland, J., letter to J. D. Westcott, jr., concerning character of Everglades, 59.
- McCutcheon, R. J. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1907.
- Mackay, George, letter to Buckingham Smith descriptive of Everglades, 65-66.
- Mallory, S. R., memoranda concerning Everglades, 1847, 62-63.
- Maps, military map, memoir to accompany, 71-72; official map of canals adopted by trustees of internal improvement fund, follows p. 120; official State map of Everglades, adopted in 1905, 97-98; official State map of Everglades, adopted in 1907, 114-115; profile, 87, 89; showing plan for draining Everglades, 168-169.
- Miami, dredge, 121, 128, 188, 189.
- Military maps. *See* Maps.
- Miller, J. H. B. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1909.
- Miller, J. R. *See* Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1909.
- Mizell, John R., description of formation of country around Lake Okeechobee, 88.
- Muck, definition of, 171.
- Muck lands, 159, 177, 179-180; along Kissimmee River, 163; analysis of soil of, 117-118, 174-176; experiments by R. E. Rose in growing sugar cane on, 105; on south margin of Lake Okeechobee, 164-165; testing, near Kissimmee for growing of sugar cane, 173.
- Muck lands of Florida Peninsula, 1891, report on, by H. W. Wiley, 10, 73-81.

N.

- New River, cultivation of lands along, 172; desirability of land in vicinity of, 63.
 Newman, J. W., answers to questions relative to drainage work done, 110; canal route recommended by, resolution adopting, 26; report on drainage investigations, April 1, 1907, to February 1, 1909, 127-128.
 Nicolet, Prof., comments concerning nonsettlement of Florida by Spaniards, 54, 55.

O.

- Office of Experiment Stations. See Experiment Stations Office.
 Okeechobee, dredge, 122-123, 127, 128, 129, 188, 189.
 Okeechobee, Lake, bench mark established on, 160; consent of U. S. Government to lowering of, 194; controlling factor in draining Everglades, 160; description of formation of country around, 46-47, 88; feasibility of lowering water in, 99-101, 107, 111, 193-194, 199; feasibility of making Caloosahatchee River more complete outlet for, 160; first canal to lower waters in, resolution adopting route, 26; fish trade only industry on, 161; lands north of, resolution of Florida Legislature to request Congress to grant to State, 148; location and size, 197-198; must be used in drainage of Everglades, 49; not to be drained entirely, 42; pine lands around, 162-163; plans for draining, 10, 11, 130-137, 153-154, 160-171; quality of soil along shores of, 164-165, 198; report by J. H. Kreamer on main drainage canal for, 102-104; rivers and streams draining, 88; route between Atlantic Ocean, and, report by J. O. Fries on preliminary survey, 26; run-off from watershed of, 167; to be used as reservoir, 178; vegetation around, 161, 198; wire-grass prairies around, 163.
 Overflowed lands. See Swamp lands.

P.

- Palatka & Indian River Railroad, purchase of land from, 192.
 Parsons, W. C., agreement with trustees of internal improvement fund, 20-21.
 Patents to swamp lands, effect of issuance of, upon interests of Seminole Indians, 85; granted to Florida, April 29, 1903, 11, 91-93; granted to Florida, August 6, 1904, 94; granted to Florida prior to January 1, 1909, 120.
 Peadar, A. J. See Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1909.
 Peat, definition of, 171.
 Peoples, H. C. See Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1907.
 Penetrability of Everglades, 62, 64, 65.
 Pine lands around Lake Okeechobee, 162-163.
 Powell, L. M., letter to J. D. Westcott, jr., concerning practicability of drainage, 60.
 Prices obtained by promoters for Everglade lands, 196; rise of, 17.
 Profile maps. See Maps.
 Promoters for Everglade lands, prices obtained by, 196.
 Public lands, grant to Florida, acts of Congress, 33-34.
 Public lands, Florida, resolutions of board of education relative to, 28-29; sales for school fund, letter of Gov. Broward, 30; sales for school fund, letter of W. H. Ellis to Gov. Broward, 30; trustees of internal improvement fund to fix price of, 70.
 Public lands, Florida and Iowa, United States to have exclusive control, 34.
 Public Lands Committee, Senate, report favoring drainage of Everglades, 44-45.

R.

- Railroad companies, claims to lands, 11; contention with trustees of internal improvement fund, 11, 12-13.

- Railroad land-grant claimants, litigation against, 139.
 Rainfall, 95, 145-147; at Kissimmee, 146, 165-166.
 Reclamation. See Drainage.
 Report of Government engineer, publication of, 17.
 Resolutions. See Florida Legislature.
 Rivers and streams draining Lake Okeechobee, 83.
 Roads after drainage, 179.
 Robinson, S. A. See Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1911.
 Rocks, description of, 95, 96.
 Rodgers, C. R. P., letter to J. D. Westcott, jr., descriptive of Everglades, 60-61.
 Rose, R. E., healthfulness of Everglades, 117-118; work of, 105-106.
 Run-off from watershed of Lake Okeechobee, 167.
 Russell, W. A. See Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1907.

S.

- Sale of drained lands, resolution of Florida Legislature to apply proceeds of, to education, 148.
 Sale of lands, amount received from, since January 1, 1905, 196; to settlers, recommendations relating to, 196.
 Saw-grass lands of Florida, productiveness of, 172.
 School fund. See State school fund.
 School lands, grant to Florida of, 34; no control over, by trustees of internal improvement fund, 195.
 Secretary of Treasury. See Walker, R. J.
 Seminole Indians, effect of issuance of patents to swamp lands upon interests of, 85.
 Senate bill 338, Thirtieth Congress, first session, 43-44; report on, 44-45.
 Senate bill 7305, Sixty-first Congress, second session, 181.
 Settlements in Everglades, 152-153.
 Ship canal through Everglades, effect of, 86.
 Smith, Buckingham, extracts from instructions by Secretary of Treasury, 37-38; report on drainage of Everglades, 49, 141-142; report on reconnaissance of Everglades, 1848, with appendix, 46-66.
 Soil, Florida, general classification of, 185-187; quality along shores of Lake Okeechobee, 198.
 Soil of Everglades, 165, 171-176; depth, 62; fertility of, 59, 60; formation, 71; peculiarities of, 95; remaining after drainage, 52; report on character of, 1886, 86-87; value of, for agricultural production, 171.
 Southern States Land & Timber Co., test case, 12.
 Spain, drainage contemplated by Government of, 46; treaty of 1819, ceding Florida to United States, 21-23.
 Spaniards, comments concerning nonsettlement of Florida by, 54, 55.
 Spreckels, Claus, approval of Florida as sugar-producing State, 106.
 State election, drainage of Everglades issue in, 151.
 State lands, sale of, 138.
 State laws. See Florida Legislature.
 State school fund, investigation of, 16; letter of Gov. Broward to W. H. Ellis relative to, 30; letter of W. H. Ellis to Gov. Broward relative to, 30; letter of W. S. Jennings relative to, 28; resolutions of Board of Education relative to, 28-29.
 Sugar cane, approval by Claus Spreckels of Florida as producer of, 106; Cane and cassava culture in Florida, by H. W. Wiley, 81-83; experiments of R. E. Rose in growing, 105-106; Florida canes, by H. W. Wiley, 83; grown in Everglades, analysis of, 118; testing muck lands near Kissimmee for growing of, 173; value of Everglades land for growing, 104-106.
 Surveys, inland waterways, 124-126; report of J. O. Fries on preliminary survey of route between Lake Okeechobee and Atlantic Ocean, 26.

Surveys of Everglades, 41, 45, 156-159; by British, 46; notes by Laurence Brett, 156-157; preliminary inspection for, 152-153; recommendations of J. O. Wright adopted, 185; report by J. O. Wright on plan for, 181-185; resolution of Florida Legislature to request Congress to appoint engineers to examine and survey Everglades, 147-148; Senate bill 7305, Sixty-first Congress, second session, relating to, 181.

Swamp land-grant act, 7, 67, 84, 85, 148.

Swamp lands, acceptance of, constitutes contract, 149; acts of Florida Legislature relating to, 1851-1855, 67-70; agreement with H. Disston and others relative to, 20-21; classification of soils of, 185-186; effect of issuance of patents to, upon interests of Seminole Indians, 85; effort to perfect State's title to, 85; granted for purpose of drainage by trustees of internal improvement fund, 84; management of, 148-149; patented to Florida, 1903, 91-93; patented to Florida, August 6, 1904, 94; patented to Florida prior to January 1, 1909, 120; suit of Louisville & Nashville Railroad relating to, letter of W. S. Jennings, 25-26; suit of Louisville & Nashville Railroad relating to, testimony of Gov. Jennings, 24-25; title to, uncertain, 84-85; unpatented, in Florida, 1904, 94.

Swamps in southern Louisiana, 172.

T.

Taxes. See Drainage tax.

Temperature, 144-145.

Tides, effect not perceived in Everglades, 50; in surrounding waters, 48-49.

Timber of Everglades, 64.

Topography of land and relation to Everglades, 94.

Transportation facilities to reach Everglades, 178-179.

Treasury, Secretary of. See Walker, R. J.

Treaty of 1819 with Spain ceding Florida to United States, 31-33.

Truck farms, 172-173.

Trucking season, 177-178.

Trustees of internal improvement fund, acts creating, 8, 68-70, 149; agreement with R. J. Bolles and others relative to drainage tax, 190-191; amounts due from sale of land, 129; area to be drained fixed by, 149; cash on hand, etc., May 1, 1911, 196; contention with railroad companies, 11, 12-13; contract with Atlantic & Gulf Coast Canal and Okeechobee Land Co., 149-150; contract with H. Disston, 9-10, 20-21, 149-150; conveyance of lands by, 195; criticisms of work done and land drained, 150; drainage operations to be pushed by, 139; extract from annual report, 1908-9, 115-116; instructions for surveying Everglades adopted by, 181-185; investigation by Jennings administration, 11; map of canals adopted by, follows p. 120; map of Everglades adopted by, 1905, 97-98; map of Everglades adopted by, 1907, 114-115; maps and documents collected by, 151; members of board, 1855-1912, 19-20; motion to furnish accounting to board of education, 29; opinion of Gov. Broward relative to ownership of lands by, 108-109; order to pay over certain moneys to Board of Education, 30; personnel of, 108; personnel of, frequent change detrimental, 149; policies, 8-9; price of Florida public lands to be fixed by, act authorizing, 70; private parties, companies, or corporations not connected with, 119; purchase of lands from Palatka & Indian River Railroad, 192; recommendations of J. O. Wright concerning survey adopted, 185; recommendations relating to sale of lands to settlers, 196; report, March 25, 1911, 188-190; resolution adopting canal route, 26; resolution agree-

ing to provisions of act of January 6, 1855, 24; resolution of Board of Education calling for accounting from, 29; sale to H. Disston, 9; school lands in Florida, no control over, 195; State treasurer of Florida to act as custodian of bonds, etc., of, 190; suit of Louisville & Nashville Railroad against, 24-26; swamp lands granted for purpose of drainage by, 84; swamp lands patented to State prior to January 1, 1909, 120.

U.

United Land Co., settlement of claim of, 195.

V.

Valuation of lands, after drainage, 40; increase in, 17.

Vegetables, grown in Everglades, 198; grown in region of Glades, 121-123; possibility of being raised in Everglades, 50, 52, 53, 64, 66, 96.

Vegetation around Lake Okeechobee, 161, 198; of Everglades, 63, 64.

W.

Waldin, Walter, 121-122.

Walker, R. J., extracts from instructions to Buckingham Smith, 37-38; letter to Senate transmitting information concerning Everglades, 39-40.

Ward, G. W. See Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1911.

Water, controlling height in drainage ditches, 177-178.

Water in Everglades, source of, 57, 61, 64.

West, Theop. See Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1909.

Westcott, J. D., Jr., extract from letter to R. J. Walker relating to reclaiming Everglades, 35-37.

Westcott bill. See Senate bill 338, Thirtieth Congress, first session.

Wiley, H. W., Cane and casava culture in Florida, 10, 81-83; Florida canes, 83; Report on muck lands of Florida Peninsula, 1891, 73-81.

Williams, J. A. See Drainage, special joint committee on investigation of, 1911.

Williams, J. L., extracts from manuscript on Everglades, 64.

Wire-grass prairies around Lake Okeechobee, 163.

Wright, J. O., Report on drainage, 130-180; acceptance of swamp lands constitutes contract, 149; analysis of soil of muck lands 174-176; area to be drained fixed by trustees of internal improvement fund, 149; arrangement of canals to drain Everglades, 168-169; bench mark established on Lake Okeechobee, 160; bench marks established by Agriculture Department, 180; controlling height of water in drainage ditches, 177-178; cost of excavation of canals to drain Everglades, 170-171; criticisms of work done and land drained, 150; cultivation of lands along New River, 172; definition of muck, 171; definition of peat, 171; drainage of Everglades, issue in State election, 151; drainage work by State, 151; early descriptions of Everglades, 141-142; effect of draining of Everglades upon climate, 176-177; estimated excavation in proposed canals to drain Everglades, 169-170; evaporation from soil and water surfaces, 166-167; Experiment Station's Office to investigate feasibility of drainage, 16, 151; feasibility of making Caloosahatchee River more complete outlet for Lake Okeechobee, 160; field parties, drainage investigations, 153-154; field parties, instructions relative to drainage investigations, 130, 153; fish trade only industry on Lake Okeechobee, 161; formation of Everglades, 142-143; healthfulness of Everglades, 178; investigations by Department of Agriculture, 151-164; Lake Okeechobee controlling factor in draining Everglades, 160; Lake

Okeechobee, plans for draining, 130-137, 153-154, 160-171; Lake Okeechobee to be used as reservoir, 178; land conditions west of Everglades, 154-156; maps showing plan for draining Everglades, 168-169; muck lands, 159, 177, 179-180; muck lands on south margin of Lake Okeechobee, 164-165; muck soil along Kissimmee River, 163; natural drainage, 143-144; objection to drainage of Everglades, 151; pine lands around Lake Okeechobee, 162-163; preliminary inspection for surveys, 152-153; productiveness of saw-grass lands of Florida, 172; rainfall, 145-147; rainfall at Kissimmee, 146, 165-166; resolution of Florida Legislature to apply proceeds of sale of drained lands to education, 148; resolution of Florida Legislature to request Congress to appoint engineers to examine and survey Everglades, 147-148; resolution of Florida Legislature to request Congress to grant lands south of Caloosahatchee River and north of Lake Okeechobee to State, 148; roads after drainage, 179; run-off from watershed of Lake Okeechobee, 167; settlements in Everglades, 152-153; soil in Everglades, 165, 171-176; source of Caloosahatchee River, 143-144; State legislation

relating to Everglades, 147-148; summary of report, 179-180; surveys across Everglades, 156-159; swamp lands of Florida and their management, 148-149; swamps in southern Louisiana, 172; tables of elevations, 158; temperature, 144-145; testing muck lands near Kissimmee for growing of sugar cane, 173; transportation facilities to reach Everglades, 178-179; truck farms, 172-173; trucking season, 177-178; trustees of internal improvement fund, frequent change in personnel detrimental, 149; trustees of internal improvement fund, maps and documents collected by, 151; value of soil for agricultural production, 171; vegetation around Lake Okeechobee, 161; wire-grass prairies around Lake Okeechobee, 163; survey of Everglades, report on plan of, 181-185.

Wright, W. H., agreement with trustees of internal improvement fund, 20-21.

Y.

Young, Richard M., letter to Secretary of Treasury specifying lands surveyed, 1848, and drainable, 41-43.