

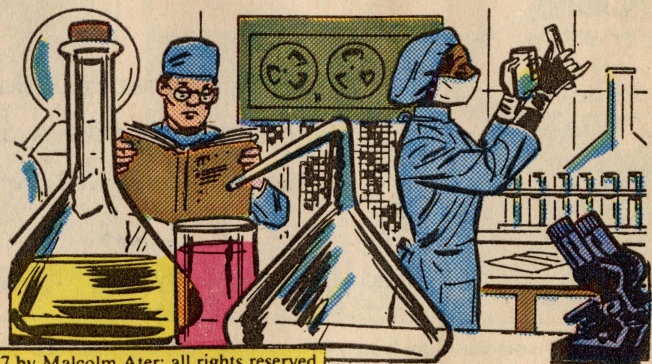
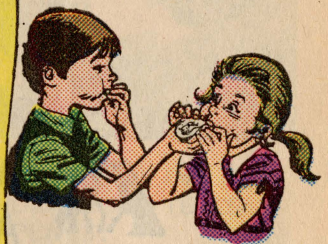
AIDS

(ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME)



THE DISEASE OF AIDS IS A WORLD-WIDE AFFLICTION INCREASING IN FRIGHTENING NUMBERS OF NEW VICTIMS. IT IS A SCOURGE THAT CAN AND MUST BE CONTROLLED THROUGH EDUCATION... PLUS THE PRACTICE OF HEALTHY LIVING HABITS.

THE ILLUSTRATED NARRATIVE THAT FOLLOWS REVIEWS THE U.S. SURGEON GENERAL'S GUIDELINES FOR PREVENTING AIDS AND COPING WITH ITS MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND FEARS WITH THE HOPE THAT THE WISDOM OF BOTH HIS ASSURANCES AND WARNINGS WILL BE HEEDED BY ALL.



**"...AIDS IS PREVENTABLE.
IT CAN BE CONTROLLED
BY CHANGES IN PERSONAL
BEHAVIOR. IT IS THE RE-
SPONSIBILITY OF EVERY
CITIZEN TO BE INFORMED
ABOUT AIDS."**

**DR. C. EVERETT KOOP
U.S. SURGEON GENERAL**



**APPROVED FOR SCIENTIFIC
ACCURACY BY THE AMERICAN
FOUNDATION FOR AIDS RESEARCH.**

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ONE MORNING IN A JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL CLASSROOM A STUDENT'S OUTBURST TRIGGERS OFF A CONTROVERSY THAT ROCKS THE ENTIRE COMMUNITY...



KICKEY'S GOT AIDS, TEACHER! EVERYBODY KNOWS IT AND WE'RE SCARED! MY DAD SAYS IT'S A KILLER AND FOR ME TO STAY AWAY FROM HIM!

BUT JOEY... RICKEY IS YOUR FRIEND. YOU OUGHT TO BE MORE UNDERSTANDING!

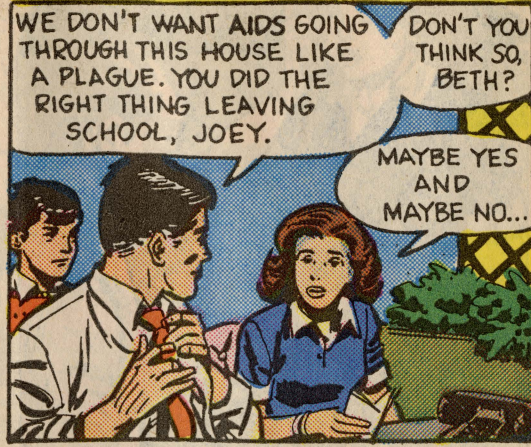
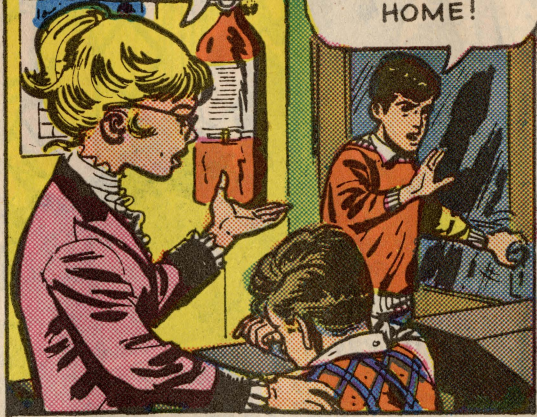
I'M NOT SITTING NEXT TO HIM. DAD TOLD ME NOT TO. I'M GOING HOME!

THAT AFTERNOON WHEN HIS DAD GETS HOME FROM WORK, JOEY TELLS HIM WHAT HAPPENED.

WE DON'T WANT AIDS GOING THROUGH THIS HOUSE LIKE A PLAGUE. YOU DID THE RIGHT THING LEAVING SCHOOL, JOEY.

DON'T YOU THINK SO, BETH?

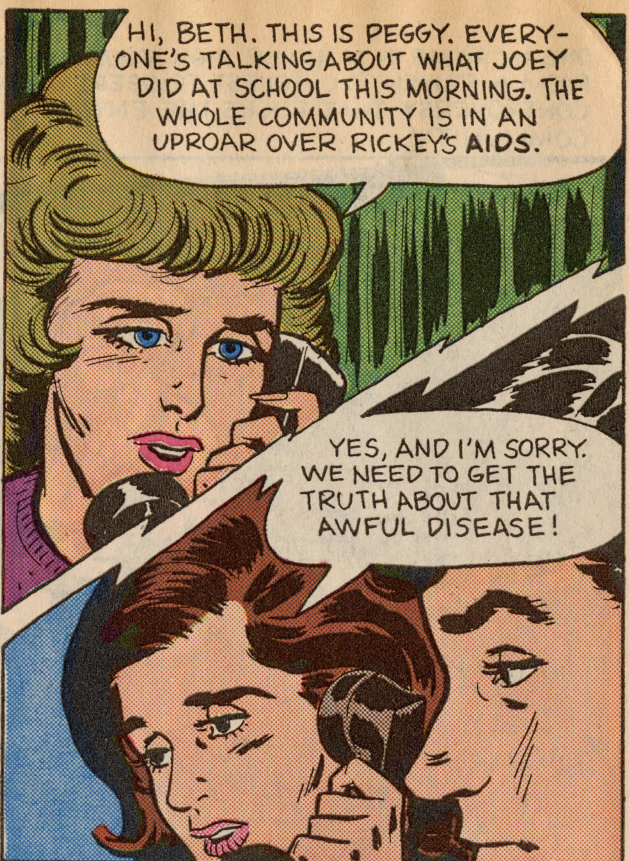
MAYBE YES AND MAYBE NO...





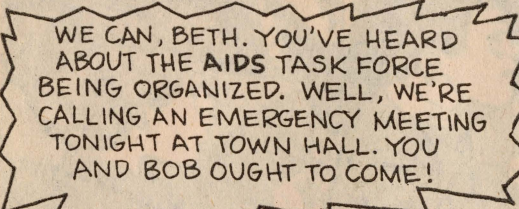
WITH ALL THE RUMORS GOING AROUND I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO BELIEVE. I WISH WE COULD GET SOME FACTS!

OH, THE PHONE...



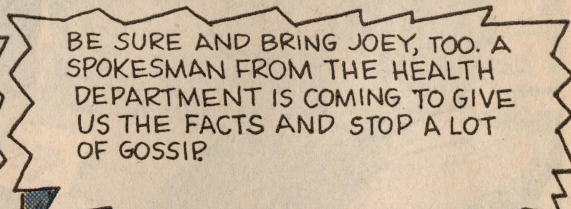
HI, BETH. THIS IS PEGGY. EVERYONE'S TALKING ABOUT WHAT JOEY DID AT SCHOOL THIS MORNING. THE WHOLE COMMUNITY IS IN AN UPROAR OVER RICKEY'S AIDS.

YES, AND I'M SORRY. WE NEED TO GET THE TRUTH ABOUT THAT AWFUL DISEASE!

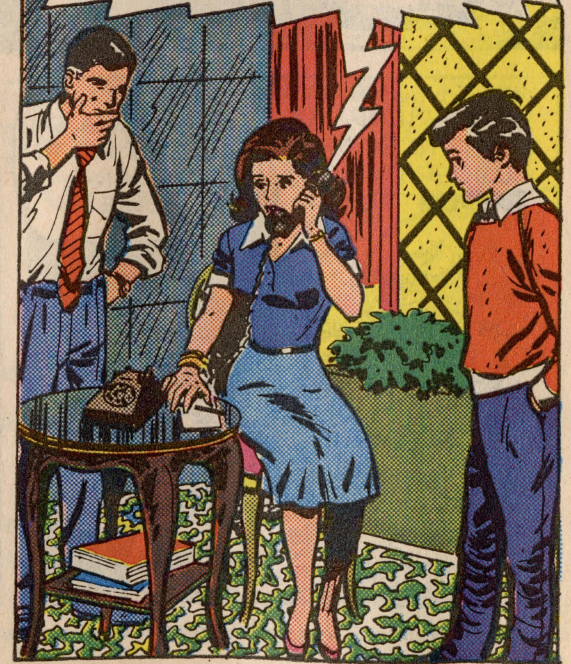


WE CAN, BETH. YOU'VE HEARD ABOUT THE AIDS TASK FORCE BEING ORGANIZED. WELL, WE'RE CALLING AN EMERGENCY MEETING TONIGHT AT TOWN HALL. YOU AND BOB OUGHT TO COME!

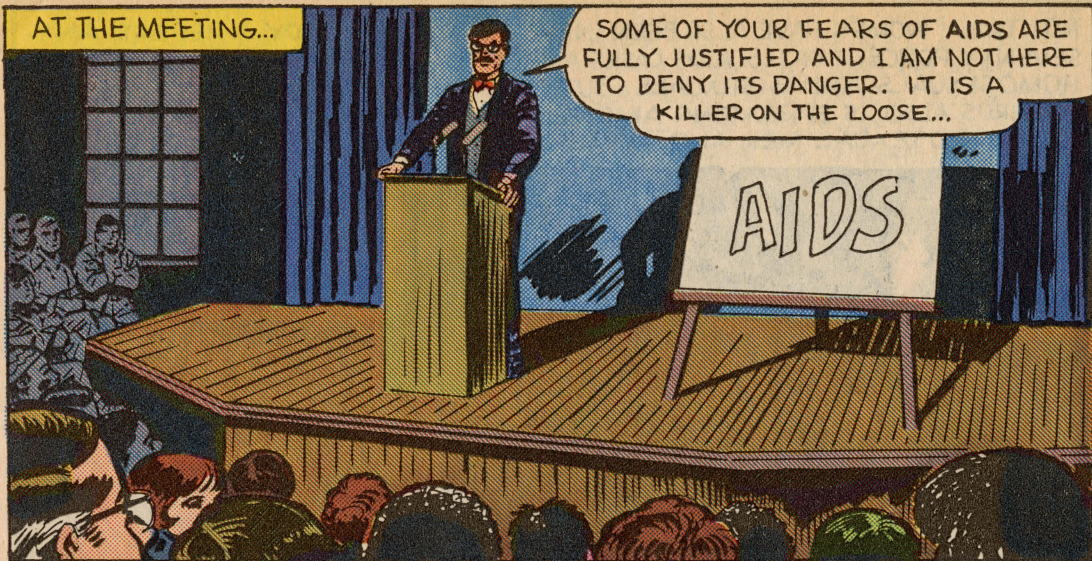
GREAT IDEA, PEGGY. WE'LL BE THERE!



BE SURE AND BRING JOEY, TOO. A SPOKESMAN FROM THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT IS COMING TO GIVE US THE FACTS AND STOP A LOT OF GOSSIP.



AT THE MEETING...

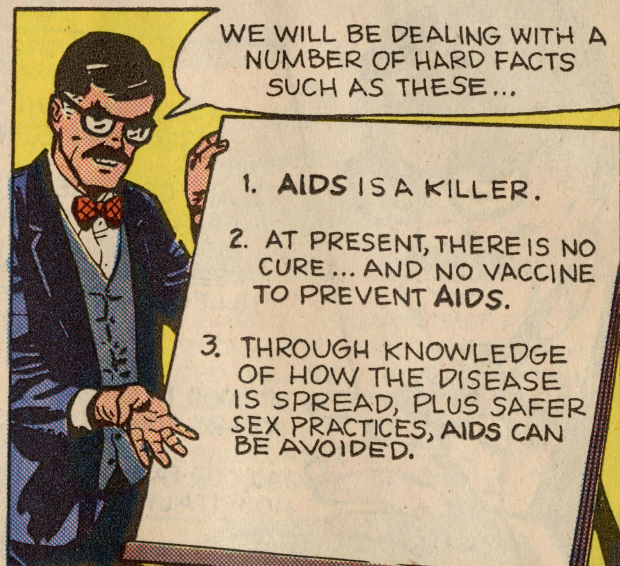


SOME OF YOUR FEARS OF AIDS ARE FULLY JUSTIFIED AND I AM NOT HERE TO DENY ITS DANGER. IT IS A KILLER ON THE LOOSE...

BUT THE SCOURGE OF AIDS MUST BE DEALT WITH. WE CAN DO IT BY FOLLOWING THE REASONABLE GUIDELINES SET FORTH IN THE U.S. SURGEON GENERAL'S REPORT ON THIS MENACE.



WE WILL BE DEALING WITH A NUMBER OF HARD FACTS SUCH AS THESE...

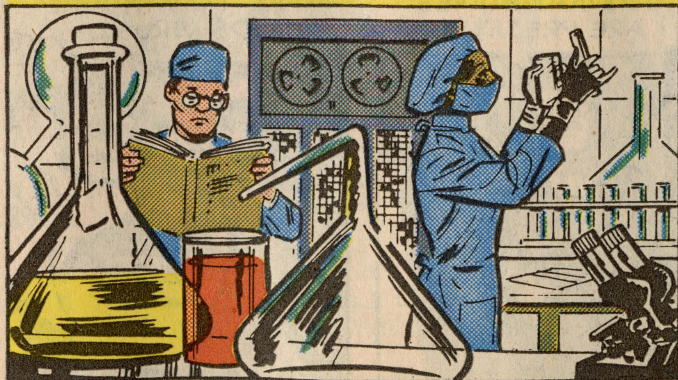


1. AIDS IS A KILLER.

2. AT PRESENT, THERE IS NO CURE... AND NO VACCINE TO PREVENT AIDS.

3. THROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF HOW THE DISEASE IS SPREAD, PLUS SAFER SEX PRACTICES, AIDS CAN BE AVOIDED.

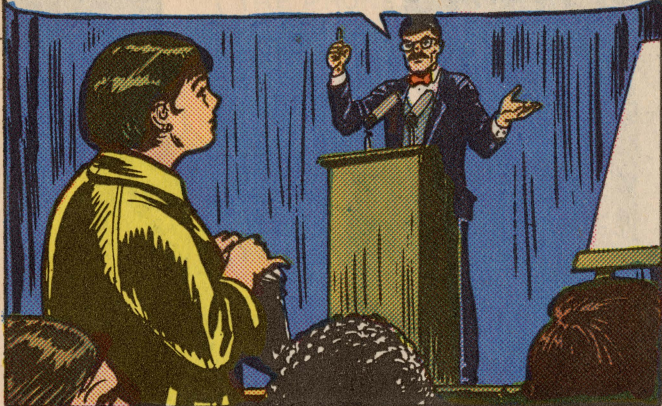
"THE LETTERS THAT SPELL A-I-D-S STAND FOR ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME. IT RESULTS WHEN A CERTAIN VIRUS ATTACKS THE WHITE CELLS OF A PERSON'S BLOOD, WEAKENING HIS OR HER RESISTANCE AND IMMUNITY TO OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES."



BUT YOU SAID HIS OR HER RESISTANCE. I'VE HEARD THAT AIDS IS A DISEASE OF ONLY HOMOSEXUAL MEN!



NOT TRUE! WOMEN HAVE ALSO BEEN INFECTED. SEVENTY PERCENT OF U.S. AIDS CASES ARE MALE HOMOSEXUALS AND BISEXUALS. BUT THE VIRUS ALSO IS SPREADING AMONG HETEROSEXUAL MEN AND WOMEN.



ANYBODY, I REPEAT, ANYBODY WHO FAILS TO USE SAFER SEX PRACTICES MAY BECOME INFECTED WITH THE AIDS VIRUS...



IN 1987

1. AN ESTIMATED 1,500,000 AMERICANS ARE ALREADY INFECTED WITH THE AIDS VIRUS.
2. ALL OF THOSE INFECTED ARE ASSUMED TO BE CAPABLE OF TRANSMITTING THE VIRUS EITHER SEXUALLY OR BY SHARING SYRINGES AND NEEDLES—A COMMON PRACTICE AMONG ILLEGAL DRUG USERS.

IN 1991

179,000 DEATHS WILL HAVE OCCURRED IN THE 10 YEARS SINCE THE DISEASE WAS RECOGNIZED.

145,000 PATIENTS WITH AIDS WILL REQUIRE HOSPITALIZATION.

THE COST OF MEDICAL CARE FOR AIDS PATIENTS WILL BE BETWEEN 8 AND 16 BILLION DOLLARS—AN AWESOME BURDEN TO BE BORNE BY THE NATION'S ECONOMY.

HOW DOES A PERSON KNOW WHEN HE'S BEEN INFECTED BY THE AIDS VIRUS?



WE CAN DETECT THE PRESENCE OF THE VIRUS THROUGH BLOOD TESTS THAT SHOW IF AIDS ANTIBODIES ARE PRESENT...



FROM THE TESTS AND ACCOMPANYING SYMPTOMS WE FIND THREE OUTCOMES FOR PERSONS INFECTED WITH THE AIDS VIRUS...



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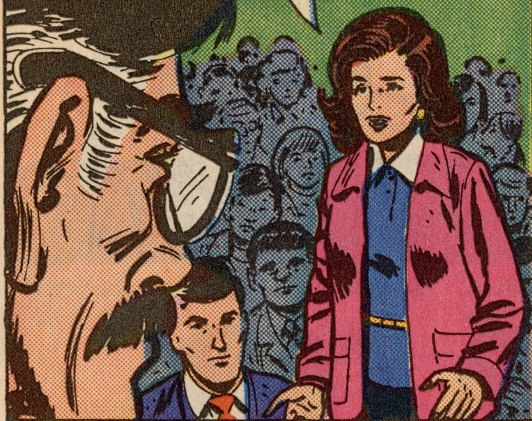
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CAN THE AIDS VIRUS BE TRANSFERRED TO THE UNBORN CHILD OF A PREGNANT MOTHER WHO IS A CARRIER OF THE DISEASE?



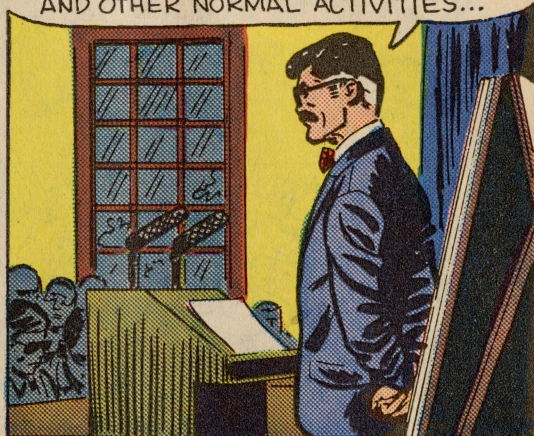
CERTAINLY! EITHER DURING PREGNANCY OR AT BIRTH THE CHILD CAN BECOME INFECTED BY THE VIRUS.



I'VE GOT A QUESTION TOO, SIR. THAT BOY WHO GOT AIDS FROM A BLOOD TRANSFUSION IS MY BEST FRIEND. I'M ASHAMED NOW, BUT I WALKED OUT OF SCHOOL TODAY 'CAUSE I WAS SCARED. WHAT ABOUT SCHOOL KIDS?



THERE IS NO DANGER FROM THE USUAL CONTACT BETWEEN CHILDREN IN CLASSROOMS, PHYSICAL EDUCATION CLASSES AND OTHER NORMAL ACTIVITIES...



"NOT ONE CASE OF AIDS IN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TRANSMITTED IN A SCHOOL, CHILD CARE OR FOSTER CARE SETTING."

THE OTHER HIGH RISK ACTIVITY LIKELY TO SPREAD AIDS--RESULTING IN NEARLY A QUARTER OF ALL CASES, IS "SHOOTING" STREET DRUGS...



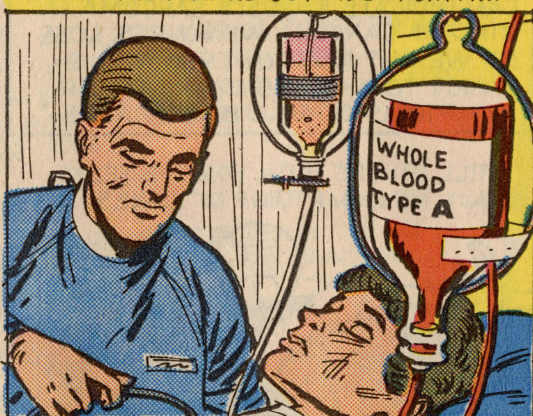
"THE REUSE OF HYPODERMIC NEEDLES AND SYRINGES ACCOUNTS FOR ALMOST ALL AIDS CASES OTHER THAN THOSE ACQUIRED FROM SEXUAL CONTACT..."



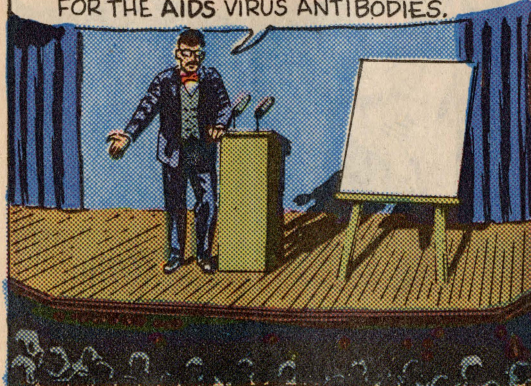
BUT HOW ABOUT TRANSFUSIONS? WE HAD A CASE RIGHT HERE IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD...



"A FEW YEARS AGO A BOY HAD A BAD ACCIDENT RIDING HIS BICYCLE AND WAS GIVEN A BLOOD TRANSFUSION. THE WHOLE NEIGHBORHOOD WAS SHOCKED TO LEARN THAT HE GOT AIDS FROM IT..."



YES, I KNOW ABOUT THAT... AND THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS LIKE IT. TODAY THE BLOOD SUPPLY IS MUCH SAFER. NOW ALL BLOOD GIVEN BY DONORS IS CHECKED TO BE SURE IT DOES NOT TEST POSITIVE FOR THE AIDS VIRUS ANTIBODIES.



PLEASE CONTINUE TO GIVE BLOOD. IT IS NEEDED AND THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO DANGER OF AIDS BEING ACQUIRED BY THE PERSON DONATING THE BLOOD.





IT SHOULD BE EMPHASIZED THAT AIDS TODAY IS LIMITED ALMOST ENTIRELY TO SEX AND INTRAVENOUS DRUG USE...

"MOST SOCIAL BEHAVIOR IS SAFE. AIDS IS NOT TRANSMITTED FROM..."



"SHAKING HANDS..."



"SOCIAL KISSING..."



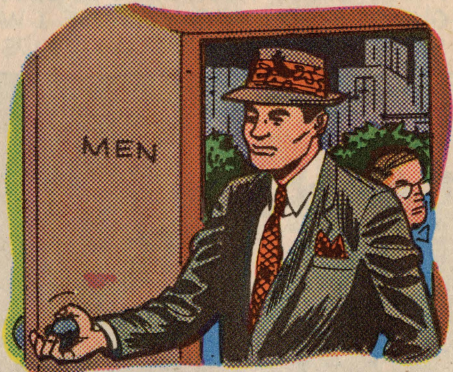
"CRYING..."



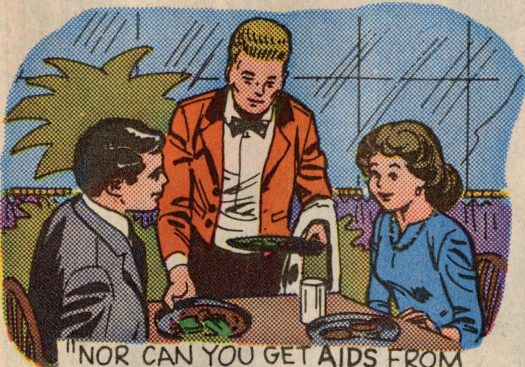
"OR SNEEZING..."



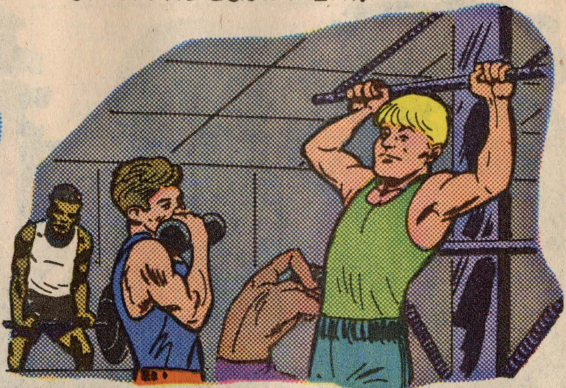
"NOR DOES THE SHARING OF PAPER, PENCILS OR OTHER ITEMS WITH A CLASSMATE INFECTED WITH THE AIDS VIRUS PUT ONE IN DANGER."



"YOU CANNOT GET AIDS FROM DOOR-KNOBS, TOILETS, TELEPHONES OR OFFICE EQUIPMENT."



"NOR CAN YOU GET AIDS FROM EATING IN A RESTAURANT WHERE FOOD IS SERVED BY A CARRIER."



"AND THERE IS NO RECORD OF ANYONE GETTING AIDS FROM SWIMMING POOLS OR HEALTH SPAS."

THE AIDS VIRUS IS SPREAD THROUGH THE EXCHANGE OF SEMEN OR BLOOD DURING SEXUAL CONTACT AND FROM SHARING INTRAVENOUS DRUG NEEDLES OR WORKS.

THERE ARE MANY OTHER NOTIONS ABOUT AIDS THAT I WANT TO CORRECT, TOO...



"NOR FROM DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND PETS."



"THERE ARE NO KNOWN CASES OF AIDS TRANSMITTED BY INSECTS OF ANY KIND..."



"AND ALTHOUGH THE VIRUS REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN FOUND IN HUMAN TEARS AND SALIVA, THERE IS NO RECORD OF THE DISEASE HAVING BEEN TRANSMITTED THROUGH EITHER."



"AND THERE IS NO RECORD OF ANYONE GETTING AIDS FROM..."



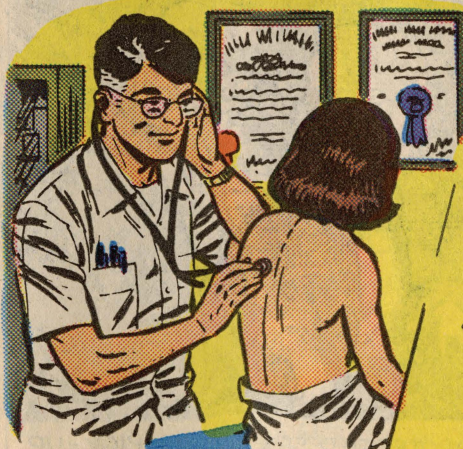
"A BARBER..."



"A BEAUTICIAN..."



"A DENTIST..."



"OR A PHYSICIAN!"

1. AIDS RESULTS FROM SEXUAL CONTACT WITH AN INFECTED PERSON—MALE OR FEMALE.

2. AIDS RESULTS FROM SHARING SYRINGES AND NEEDLES CONTAMINATED WITH BLOOD OF A CARRIER OF THE VIRUS.

3. AIDS RESULTS FROM AN INFECTED MOTHER PASSING THE VIRUS TO HER BABY BEFORE OR AT BIRTH.

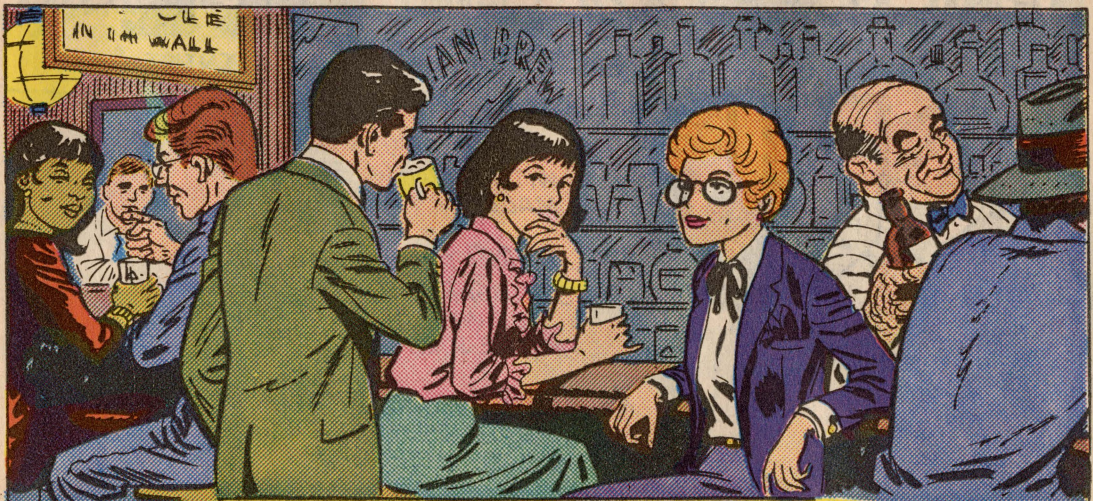
BASED ON WHAT IS KNOWN FROM RESEARCH, WHO ARE THE PEOPLE MOST LIKELY TO GET AIDS?



PEOPLE WHOSE BEHAVIOR IS RISKY—THOSE WHO ARE SEXUALLY ACTIVE AND FAIL TO USE NECESSARY PRECAUTIONS ARE LIKELY VICTIMS...

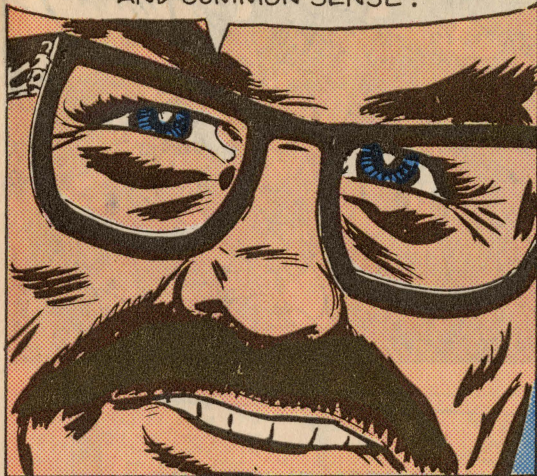


"BECAUSE OF INDISCRIMINATE SEX ACTIVITIES, ALL PROSTITUTES, BOTH MALE AND FEMALE, MUST BE SUSPECTED OF CARRYING THE AIDS VIRUS..."



"...BUT ANY PERSON WHO DARES TO HAVE UNPROTECTED SEX WITH A PICK-UP AT A BAR--OR ANYWHERE FOR THAT MATTER-- COULD BE MAKING A FATAL MISTAKE!"

LET ME EMPHASIZE THAT THE MORE CHANCES YOU TAKE, THE MORE LIKELY YOUR NAME WILL BE ADDED TO THE GROWING LIST OF THOSE DOOMED TO DESPAIR FOR FAILING TO USE PRECAUTION... AND COMMON SENSE!



IT IS NOT MY ROLE HERE TO DISCUSS MORALITY OF SEX BEHAVIOR BUT TO GIVE YOU SOME HARD TRUTHS ABOUT THE DEADLY AIDS VIRUS...

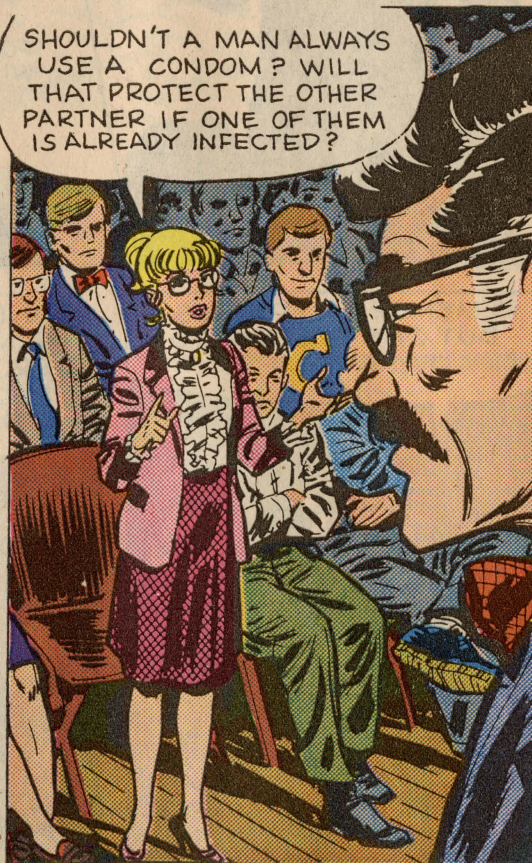


"... IF YOU HAVE SHARED IV DRUG NEEDLES OR HAD UNSAFE SEX WITH ANYONE AT RISK, TALK TO YOUR DOCTOR ABOUT HAVING AN AIDS ANTIBODY TEST..."



"IF YOU TEST POSITIVE, TELL ANYONE YOU HAVE HAD SEX WITH, OR HAVE SHARED NEEDLES AND TAKE CARE THAT YOU DON'T SPREAD THE VIRUS SEXUALLY OR THROUGH IV DRUG USE!"

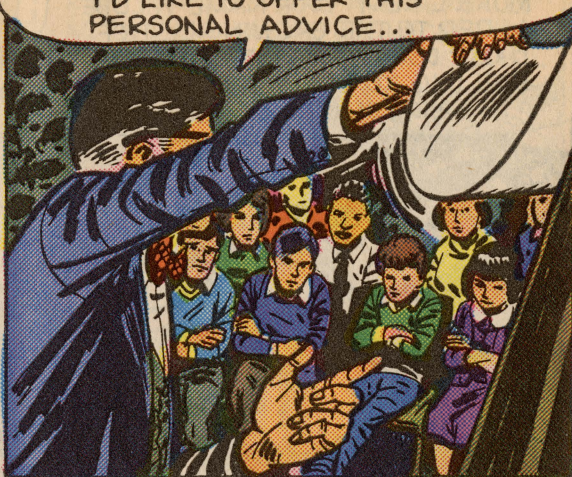
SHOULDN'T A MAN ALWAYS USE A CONDOM? WILL THAT PROTECT THE OTHER PARTNER IF ONE OF THEM IS ALREADY INFECTED?



"CONDOMS, WHEN USED WITH THE PROPER LUBRICANT THAT KILLS VIRUSES, ARE THE PRUDENT WAY TO PROTECT AGAINST AIDS FROM SEX RELATIONS. IF CARELESSLY USED, THEY, TOO, COULD FAIL TO GIVE PROTECTION..."



NOW, TO ALL YOU YOUNGSTERS IN JUNIOR HIGH AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, I'D LIKE TO OFFER THIS PERSONAL ADVICE...



YOU HAVE BEEN TAUGHT THAT YOU CAN GET AIDS FROM SEX...

YOU HAVE BEEN TAUGHT TO SAY "NO" TO DRUGS...

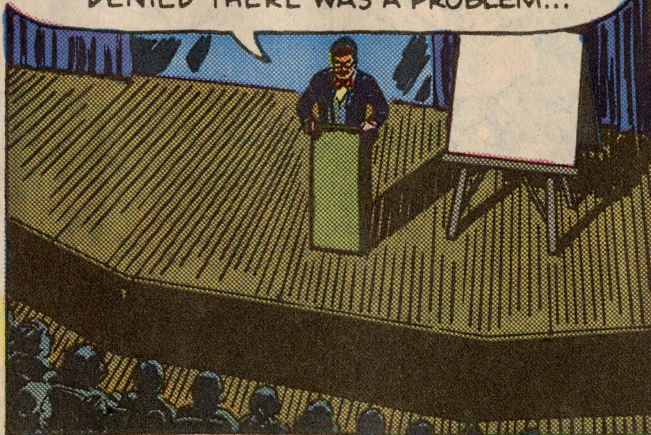
YOU HAVE BEEN TAUGHT THAT IT IS O.K. TO SAY "NO" TO SEX...

FOLLOW THIS ADVICE AND YOU WILL BE SAYING
"NO TO AIDS!"

REMEMBER... IT TAKES BUT ONE MISTAKE TO TAKE A LIFE!



AND TO YOU OLDER PEOPLE, HERE'S A REMINDER: WHEN THE DRUG EPIDEMIC ERUPTED IN THE LATE 1960'S, MANY PEOPLE IN RESPONSIBLE POSITIONS DENIED THERE WAS A PROBLEM...



"HOW WRONG THEY WERE! YET, TODAY, WE HEAR ECHOES FROM THE PAST..."

ME AFRAID OF AIDS? OF COURSE NOT! ONLY A FEW PEOPLE GET IT; IT WON'T HAPPEN TO ME!

BOY, IS HE WRONG!



WE DON'T TALK TO OUR STUDENTS ABOUT SEX AND AIDS. THEY'RE TOO YOUNG FOR THAT KIND OF TALK.



YES, NOW AS IN THE PAST, SOME PEOPLE CLOSE THEIR EYES TO REALITY RATHER THAN FACE THE SHOCKING FACTS...



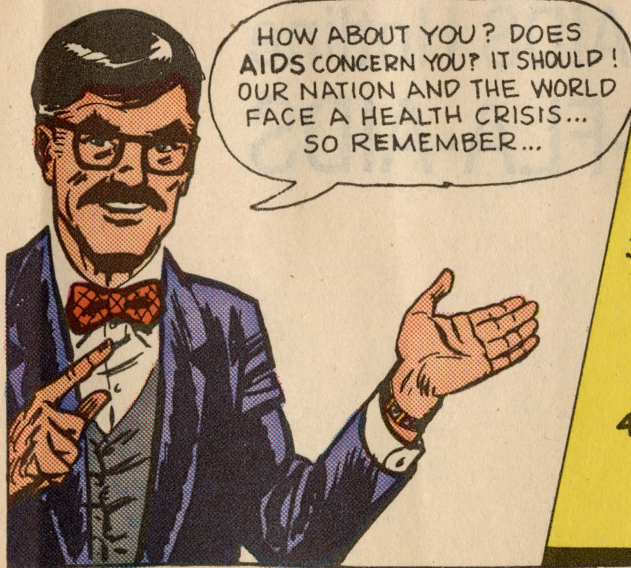
THE PRESS

AIDS WORLDWIDE DEATH TOLL COULD REACH MILLIONS BY YEAR 2000

Washington, D.C. — Health and Human Services Secretary Otis R. Bowen warns that although progress is being made, a worldwide AIDS epidemic is being made, a worldwide disease is spreading it can be expected to reach plague proportions before the end of the century. Carriers of the virus are found on every continent.

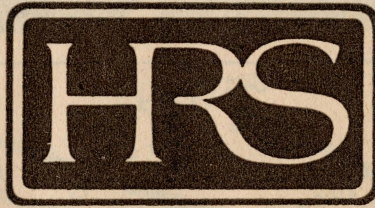
ESTIMATED ONE AND ONE-HALF MILLION AMERICANS NOW CARRY THE AIDS VIRUS

Washington, D.C. — Surgeon General C. Everett Koop, in a report on AIDS, warns that at present there is no vaccine to prevent the disease and no cure. The AIDS virus is transmitted sexually and by sharing needles and syringes among illicit drug users. Infected mothers also can pass along the virus to their unborn children.



HOW ABOUT YOU? DOES AIDS CONCERN YOU? IT SHOULD! OUR NATION AND THE WORLD FACE A HEALTH CRISIS... SO REMEMBER...

1. AIDS IS A KILLER
2. AT PRESENT, THERE IS NO CURE...AND NO VACCINE TO PREVENT AIDS
3. THROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF HOW THE DISEASE IS SPREAD AND BY AVOIDING RISKY SEXUAL BEHAVIOR, AIDS CAN BE PREVENTED
4. THOSE WHO ARE INFECTED WITH THE AIDS VIRUS DESERVE YOUR COMPASSION AND UNDERSTANDING



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND
REHABILITATIVE SERVICES

Florida AIDS Hotline
1-800-FLA-AIDS