

INDEX.

Abby Bradford, the, captured by the Sumter, 179.
 Abolitionists, persecution of, 11; not represented in the Presidential contest of 1860, 16; demonstrations of, restrained while states were seceding, 40.
 Acquia Creek, Virginia, Confederate batteries at, 1861, neglect to dislodge the, 163; Burnside's base of supplies, 408.
 Adams, Charles Francis, proposes resolution in Congress against future amendments to the Constitution affecting slavery, 31; correspondence of, with Earl Russell on the Alabama claims, 798.
 Adams, Daniel, captured at the battle of Chickamauga, 546.
 Adams, John, on the character of New England colonists as distinguished from others, 2.
 Adams, J. H., of South Carolina, commissioner to Washington, December, 1860, 27.
 Alabama, career of the, 423, 424, 425; destruction of the, by the Kearsarge, 426; claims of the United States upon Great Britain for damages on account of the depredations of, 798.
 Alabama Convention passes secession ordinance January 11, 1861, 39, 122.
 Albemarle, Confederate ram, conflict of the, with the Sassauss, 723; destruction of the, by a torpedo, 723.
 Alexandria, Louisiana, occupied by the Federal fleet in 1863, 460; occupied by Banks and Porter, March, 1864, 584.
 Alexandria, Virginia, Federal occupation of, May 24, 1861, 135.
 Allatoona, Georgia, defense of, against Hood, 671.
 American Party, sketch of, 200.
 Ames, Adelbert, in the attack on Fort Fisher, 728.
 Amnesty Proclamation (Lincoln's), debate on, in Congress, 658; provisions of the proclamation, 658; (Johnson's) May 29, 1865, 802, 803; Johnson's severer against rebels than Lincoln's, 816.
 Anderson, Robert, commander of U. S. Military Post of Charleston Harbor, 27; evacuates Fort Moultrie, 27; receives instructions to defend the forts to the last extremity, 27; attempt at re-enforcement of, by the Star of the West, 36; under flag of truce, demands an explanation from Governor Pickens of the firing on the Star of the West, 38; text of correspondence between, and Governor Pickens, 38; sends a messenger to Washington for instructions, 38; considers 20,000 men necessary to prevent his capitulation of Fort Sumter, 52; receives from Beauregard a summons to surrender, April 11, 1861, which he refuses, 55; offers to evacuate, April 15, unless he receives supplies or instructions to the contrary, 55; notified on the 12th that he would be fired upon at 4 20 A.M., 55; correspondence between, and Beauregard, 55; is fired upon, 56; returns the fire, 56; surrenders the fort to the insurgents, April 13, 1861, 64; leaves the fort, 64; dispatch of, to Secretary of War, 65; is present at the meeting on Union Square, New York, with the flag of Fort Sumter, 96; commands the Department of Kentucky, September, 1861, 172.
 Anderson, R. H., in the Shenandoah, opposes McDowell's advance, 344; recalled to Richmond, 349; at Malvern Hill, 376; wounded at Antietam, 399; at Chancellorsville, 488, 489, 492, 498; in the Wilderness, 628; at Spottsylvania, 630; commanding Longstreet's corps, re-enforces Petersburg, 640; re-enforces Early, 709.
 Anderson, S. R., in conjunction with Forrest, threatens Nashville, 1862, 327.
 Andersonville, cruelties inflicted upon Union prisoners at, 795.
 Andrew, John A., Governor of Massachusetts, asks for the bodies of soldiers killed in the Baltimore riot, 88.
 Antietam, Maryland, battle of, 398; losses at, 403; criticised, 404; connection of, with Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation, 404; result of the battle of, influences the President to proclaim emancipation, 207.
 Anti-slavery Constitutional Amendment fails in the House, 656; passed, 669; ratified, 804, 805.
 Apaches, hostility of, to the whites in New Mexico, 285.
 Appomattox Court-house, surrender of Lee's army at, 771.
 Appomattox Station, Virginia, Custer defeats Lee at, 768.
 Aransas Pass, Texas, occupied by Banks, 579.
 Archer, capture of the, by the Florida, 423; recaptured with her Confederate crew, 423.
 Ariel, capture of the, by the Alabama, 424.
 Arizona, Confederate government organized in, 283.
 Arkansas, Confederate ram, attack on the, by the Essex and Queen of the West, 441; conflict of, with the Federal fleet on the Yazoo, 440; connection of, with the battle of Baton Rouge, 442; destruction of, 443.
 Arkansas, military situation in, in the summer of 1862, 290; Steele's operations in, 1863-4, 592; political situation of, as affected by the failure of the Red River campaign, 593.
 Arkansas Post, capture of, 449.
 Arlington House, Virginia, headquarters of General McDowell, 1861, 146; connection of, with the Washington family, 357.

Arms, deficiency of the government in, at the beginning of the war, 145-160.
 Army, Confederate, July, 1861, 211.
 Army, Confederate, of Northern Virginia, McClellan's estimate of the force of, 328.
 Army of the Cumberland, history of, 525.
 Army of the Potomac, explanation of its "masterly inactivity," 168; constitution of, May, 1864, 623; condition of, when received by Hooker, 484.
 Army, United States, resignation of office in, by West Point officers on account of secession, 49; report of the Secretary of War on the condition of, December, 1861, 197; strength of, May, 1864, 623.
 Arrests, political, discussion of, in Congress, 643.
 Asboth, Federal general, in the advance on Springfield, Missouri, October, 1861, 175.
 Ashby, Turner, Confederate cavalry commander, killed at Harrisonburg, Virginia, June 7, 1862, 347.
 Atlanta, Georgia, situation and importance of, 603; Confederate evacuation of, 620; exodus of citizens from, 620; campaign, review of, 620; destroyed by Sherman, 675.
 Atlantic Squadron, under Flag-officer Stringham, 179.
 Atzerott, George A., capture of, 783; executed as a fellow-conspirator with Booth, 787.
 Augur, C. C., at Port Hudson, 463.
 Austin, Texas, Union meeting at, in 1861, 288.
 Ayres, Romeyn B., at Gettysburg, 509; at Five Forks, 760.
 Bahia, Brazil, seizure of the Florida in the port of, 423.
 Bailey, Joseph, rescues Porter's fleet at Alexandria, 590.
 Baird, Absalom, supports Negley at Dug Gap, 539; at Chickamauga, 542, 544; at Missionary Ridge, 567; commands a division of the Fourteenth Corps, 600.
 Baker, Edward D., senator from Oregon, speech of, at the Union Square, New York, 97; killed at Ball's Bluff, October 21, 1861, 165; sketch of, 167.
 Baker's Creek (Edwards's Station), Mississippi, battle of, 465, 466.
 Ball's Bluff, Virginia, battle of, October 21, 1861, 165.
 Baltimore, adjourned Democratic Convention at, June 18, 1860, 15; Bell and Everett Convention at, 15; address of citizens of, to Governor Hicks, 39; riotous opposition in, to the progress of the Sixth Massachusetts regiment, April 19, 1861, 86; correspondence concerning the soldiers killed in, April 19, 1861, between Governor Andrew, of Massachusetts, and Mayor Brown, 88; Mayor Brown implores the President that troops may not pass through, 88; correspondence concerning the passage of troops through, 89; bridges destroyed by the authorities of, to cut off Northern troops from, 89; seizure of Relay House by the citizens of, 90; occupied by General Butler, May 14, 1861, 94.
 Banks, Nathaniel P., supersedes General Patterson at Harper's Ferry, 164; supersedes Butler in command of the Department of the Gulf, 288; arrives at New Orleans, 281; commands Fifth Corps, Army of the Potomac, 330; operates against Jackson in the Shenandoah Valley, 345; pursues Jackson to Harrisonburg, 345; falls back to Strasburg, 345; retreats from Strasburg to the Potomac, followed by Jackson, 346; fights the battle of Cedar Mountain, 383; assumes command of the Gulf Department, 459; demonstrates against Port Hudson, 460; operations of, on the Bayou Teche, 460; crosses the Mississippi at Bayou Sara and invests Port Hudson, 463; captures Port Hudson, 481; dispatches an expedition against Sabine Pass, 578; occupies the Rio Grande, 579; correspondence of, with Halleck on the Red River campaign, 579, 581, 582; at Sabine Cross-roads, 586; retreats to Pleasant Hill, 587; fights a battle there, 587; retreats to Grand Ecore, 588; to Alexandria, 589; defeats the enemy at Cane River, 589; abandons the Red River campaign, 590; is relieved by Canby, 590.
 Barbourville, Kentucky, skirmish at, September 11, 1861, 170.
 Barlow, Francis C., at Antietam, 400; at Gettysburg, 507; at Cold Harbor, 635; in the attack on the Weldon Railroad, June, 1864, 694.
 Barnwell, R. W., of South Carolina, commissioner to Washington, December, 1860, 27.
 Bate, W. B., at Chickamauga, 542.
 Bates, Edward, of Missouri, Attorney General in Lincoln's cabinet, 50; resigns the attorney generalship, 802.
 Batesville, Arkansas, occupied by Curtis, 289; skirmish at, February, 1864, 590.
 Baton Rouge, Louisiana, capture of, 436; battle of, August, 1862, 442; evacuation of, by the Federal troops, 443.
 Bayard, James A., of Delaware, Chairman of Judiciary Committee in the Senate, Thirty-Sixth Congress, 185; resigns his seat in the Senate, 656.
 Baylor, John R., Confederate Governor of Arizona, 283.
 Beauregard, P. G. T., in command of the forces at Charleston, March, 1861, 49; sketch of, 50;

is dismissed from his office of superintendent over the West Point Military Academy by Acting Secretary of War Holt, 50; resigns his place in the United States Army, 50; correspondence between, and Major Anderson regarding the surrender of Fort Sumter, 55; commands the Confederate Army of the Potomac, July, 1861, 146; beauty and booty proclamation of, July 5, 1861, 147; at the battle of Bull Run, 151; farewell to the Army of Northern Virginia, 330; sent West to confer with General A. S. Johnston, 227; calls for church bells to make cannon from, 296; assigned to the Department of the Mississippi, March, 1862, 296; advances on Pittsburg Landing, 298; beaten at Shiloh, 302; retreats to Corinth, and is joined by Price and Van Dorn, 302; address of, to his army, 302; advances to Lee's support, May, 1864, 632; attacks Butler, and is repulsed, 632; abandons Bermuda Hundred to defend Petersburg, 640; correspondence of, with Gillmore concerning the firing upon Charleston, 743.
 Beall, John Y., executed as a spy, 797.
 Beecher, H. W., speech on the occasion of the hoisting the old flag over Fort Sumter, 744.
 Bell, John, of Tennessee, nominated for President, 1860, 15; protests against secession, 103; vote received by, for President, 201.
 Bellows, Henry W., connection of, with the Sanitary Commission, 792.
 Belmont, Missouri, battle of, November 7, 1861, 171.
 Benham, Henry W., at the battle of Carrick's Ford, July, 1861, 142.
 Benjamin, Judah P., of Louisiana, valedictory speech of, in the Senate, 32; Chairman of Committee on Public Lands in the Senate, Thirty-Sixth Congress, 185; succeeds Hunter as Confederate Secretary of State, 211.
 Berkeley, Governor of Virginia, A. D. 1671, opposition to free-schools and printing, 2.
 Bermuda Hundred, Virginia, occupied by Butler, 632.
 Berry, Hiram G., at Seven Pines, 352; at Chancellorsville, 493.
 Big Bethel, Virginia, Federal disaster at, June 10, 1861, 136.
 Big Blue, Missouri, battle of the, 596.
 Birge, H. W., at Monet's Bluff (Cane River), 589.
 Birge's Sharpshooters at Fort Donelson, 231.
 Birney, David B., at Fair Oaks, 354; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Chancellorsville, 492, 497; at Gettysburg, 509, 512; at Cold Harbor, 635; in command of the Second Corps, 694; in the attack on the Weldon Railroad, June, 1864, 694; in the attack on Lee's left, August, 1864, 701; in the attack on Chapin's Bluff, September, 1864, 703; in command of the Twenty-fifth Corps, 756.
 Birney, James G., Abolition candidate for President in 1844, 199.
 Black, Jeremiah S., Attorney General, retains his position in Buchanan's cabinet, 40.
 Blake, Homer C., surrenders the Hatteras to the Alabama, 425.
 Blair, Montgomery, Postmaster General in Lincoln's cabinet, 51; resigns the postmaster generalship, 802.
 Blair, Francis P., Jr., commanding Home Guards near St. Louis in 1861, 107; at Edwards's Station, 466; in the first assault on Vicksburg, 468; in the second assault, 468; assigned to the Fifteenth Corps, 555; commands Seventeenth Corps, Army of the Tennessee, 601; at Decatur, 613.
 Blockade, President Lincoln's proclamation instituting, April 19, 1861, 100; of Southern ports a necessity of the war, 178; the ports of North Carolina and Virginia included under, by Lincoln's proclamation of April 27, 1861, 178; rescinded, 803.
 Blue Springs, Tennessee, fight at, October, 1863, 551.
 Blunt, James G., defeats a Confederate force at Cane Hill, Arkansas, 290; at the battle of Prairie Grove, 291.
 Booneville, Missouri, battle of, June 17, 1861, 138.
 Booth, John Wilkes, assassinates President Lincoln, 783; death of, 784; diary found on the body of, 784.
 Border States offended by the precipitate action of South Carolina, 20; inclined to the Union, 39, 44; enticements held out to, to secede, 44; were the debatable ground in the first stages of the war, 100; President's message (July, 1864) concerning the attitude of, 188; no response from the, to the offer of compensated emancipation, 643.
 Bouligny, John E., representative from Louisiana, declares his devotion to the Union, 44.
 Bowen, John S., commands the Confederates at the battle of Port Gibson, 458.
 Bowling Green, Kentucky, Buckner's force at, 225; Federal advance on, February, 1862, 240.
 Boyle, J. T., commands Western Kentucky, 531.
 Bragg, Braxton, commands Confederate forces at Pensacola, 1861, 182; at the battle of Shiloh, 299; succeeds Beauregard in command of the Army of Tennessee, 306; invasion of the Northwest by, 309; invades Kentucky, 309; joins Smith at Frankfort, 309; proceeds too leisurely in his invasion, 309; captures Mumfordsville, Kentucky, 311; proc-

lamation of, to the people of Kentucky, September 26, 1862, 312; begins to retreat, 313; description of the retreat of, from Kentucky, 320; position of his army at Murfreesborough, 322; defeated at Stone River, 324; position and strength of the army of, in Tennessee, June, 1863, 529; retreats from Shelbyville and Tullahoma, 530; occupies Chattanooga, 530; evacuates Chattanooga, 537; opportunity of, to destroy Rosecrans's army, 539; error of, in not advancing upon Chattanooga before Rosecrans's concentration, 542; crosses the Chickamauga, 542; fights Rosecrans at Chickamauga, 542 et seq.; besieges Chattanooga, 555; position and strength of, November, 1863, 560; strengthens his right on Missionary Ridge, 562; defeated at Missionary Ridge, 567; superseded by Joe Johnston, 601; correspondence of, with Johnston in regard to the re-enforcement of the Army of the Tennessee, 601.
 Brannan, J. M., at Chickamauga, 544, 546, 548.
 Brazos Santiago occupied by Banks, 579.
 Breckinridge, John C., nominated by the Charleston Democratic Convention, 1860, for President, 15; as President of the Senate, declares the election of Lincoln and Hamlin, 45; resignation of, demanded by the Kentucky Legislature, 176; vote received by, for President in 1860, 201; at Stone River, 322; career of, in the Senate, Thirty-seventh Congress, 187; expulsion of, 188; attacks Baton Rouge, 442; at Chickamauga, 542, 546; defeats Sigel at New Market, Virginia, 631; joins Lee, 631; defeats Gillen, 682; at the battle of Opequan, 710; connection of, with the negotiations between Sherman and Johnston, April, 1865, 773.
 Bright, Jesse D., of Indiana, career of, in the Senate, Thirty-seventh Congress, 188; expelled, 188; letter of, to Davis recommending arms, 188.
 Bristol Station, Virginia, actions at, 385, 519, 520.
 British recognition of the Confederacy as a belligerent, 193; Foreign Enlistment Act of 1819, 193; action in regard to the Trent affair, 193.
 Brooklyn, U. S. steam frigate, arrival of, at Norfolk Navy Yard, and ordered to re-enforce Fort Sumter, 32; sent to re-enforce Fort Pickens, 71.
 Brooks, Preston, assault of, on Sumner, 14.
 Brough, John, elected Governor of Ohio, 654.
 Brown, E. B., defends Springfield against Mar- duke, 590.
 Brown, Harvey, succeeds Slemmer in command of Fort Pickens, 182.
 Brown, Isaac U., commander of the ram Arkansas, 440.
 Brown, John, Harper's Ferry raid of, 14; the Abolitionists attempt to hold a meeting in his honor at Boston, December 3, 1860, 21.
 Brown, J. C., on the Confederate side at Chickamauga, 542.
 Brown, Neil S., and others, of Tennessee, protest against secession, 103.
 Brownlow, William G., recognized by Johnson as legal Governor of Tennessee, 803.
 Brownsville, Texas, occupied by Banks, 579.
 Bruinsburg, Mississippi, landing of Grant's troops at, 458.
 Buchanan, Franklin, commander of the Virginia, March, 1862, 254.
 Buchanan, James, his determination to yield to slavery, 14; last annual message to Congress, 21; denies the right of coercion, 22; instructs Major Anderson to hold the Charleston forts, and defend them to the last, 27; refuses to withdraw the garrison from Charleston Harbor, 29; refuses to officially recognize the South Carolina commissioners, but replies to their address, 30; declines to receive their second letter, 31; reply of, to General Scott's charges, 72; vote received by, for President in 1856, 200.
 Buckingham, elected Governor of Connecticut in 1863, 641.
 Buckland, R. P., in the first assault on Vicksburg, 468.
 Buckner, Simon B., commands the Confederate forces at Bowling Green, Kentucky, 1861, 172; at Fort Donelson, 231, 235, 236; evacuates Knoxville before Burnside's advance, 533; in the attack on Dug Gap, 539; at Chickamauga, 542-549.
 Buell, Don Carlos, in command of the Department of Kentucky at the close of 1861, 172; advances on Bowling Green, 238; army of, leaves Nashville to join Grant, March 28, 1862, 298; arrives on the battle-field of Shiloh at the close of the first day's conflict, 300; popular dissatisfaction with, 311; reaches Louisville with his army, and heads off Bragg, 311; pursues Bragg's retreating army, 313; desertions from the army of, 320; is re-enforced by recruits, 320; relieved of his command, 320; his conduct of the Army of the Cumberland (Ohio), 525.
 Buford, John, succeeds Hatch in command of the cavalry of Pope's Virginia Army, 382; ordered to Gettysburg, 506.
 Bull Run, battle of, July 21, 1861, 146-157; preparations for, 146; the advance, 148; Tyler's reconnaissance toward Blackburn's Ford, July 18, 149; McDowell's plan, 149; John-

- ston joins Beauregard, July 20, 150; estimate and disposition of forces, 150; superiority of the Confederates in artillery, cavalry, and discipline, 150; McDowell too dilatory, 150; position of the Confederates, 151; the rout of the Federal army, 154, 156; losses on both sides, 157; note on, 157.
- Burbridge, S. G., at Chickasaw Bayou, 446; at Arkansas Post, 449; in the second assault on Vicksburg, 468; defeats General Morgan in Kentucky, 606; destroys the salt-works at Saltville, Virginia, 682.
- Burnett, Henry C., expelled from the Thirty-seventh Congress, 185; elected to Confederate Congress, 185.
- Burns, Anthony, the fugitive slave, case of, 13.
- Purniss, Ambrose E., at the battle of Bull Run, 151; commands the Roanoke Island expedition, 244; advance on Newbern, 246; proclamation of, to the people of North Carolina, 246; captures Newbern, March, 1862, 249; corps of, sent to re-enforce Pope, 383; at Antietam, 402; succeeds McClellan in command of the Army of the Potomac, 405; Fredericksburg campaign of, 406-420; reluctance of, to take command, 406; plan of, for the campaign, 406; neglects the opportunity of beating the enemy in detail, 407; waits for pontoons, and is anticipated by Lee in the occupation of Fredericksburg, 407; constitution of the Army of the Potomac under, 407; crosses the Rappahannock to Fredericksburg, 411; insists upon authority to dismiss Hooker, Smith, Newton, and other officers, or resigning his command, 417; is superseded by Hooker, 417; resignation of, not accepted, 417; withdraws from Fredericksburg, 415; abortive attempt of, to cross the Rappahannock above Fredericksburg, 417; demoralization of the army of, after the Fredericksburg disaster, 416; relieved of command, 417; assigned to the Department of the Ohio, 417; assumes command of the Department of the Ohio, 531; advances over the mountains into East Tennessee, 533; captures Knoxville, 535; captures Cumberland Gap, 535; why a co-operative movement was not made by, against Chattanooga, 537; the army of, isolated from the Chattanooga campaign through Halleck's management, 551; plans suggested by, for movements subsequent to the battle of Chickamauga, 551; withdraws to Knoxville before Longstreet's advance, 552; relieved by Foster, 554; with the Ninth Corps held in reserve, 624; joins the Army of the Potomac, 628; in the Wilderness, 626; at Spottsylvania, 631; at Cold Harbor, 634, 635; mine enterprise against Petersburg, 697, 698, 699; receives leave of absence, 756; elected Governor of Rhode Island, 822.
- Butler, Benjamin F., placed at the head of the first Massachusetts troops sent to Washington, 92; takes military possession of Annapolis against the protest of Governor Hicks, 92; correspondence between, and Governor Hicks concerning the landing of soldiers at Annapolis, 92; correspondence between, and Governor Andrew, 93; repairs the Annapolis and Elk Ridge Railroad, 93; replies to Governor Hicks's protest against his occupation of the railroad, 94; offers to assist in putting down an expected servile insurrection at Annapolis, 93; assigned to the Department of Annapolis, 100; takes possession of the Relay House, 101; proclamation of, to the citizens of Baltimore, 101; seizes the Winans gun, 101; enters Baltimore, 101; assigned to the command of Virginia and the Carolinas, with headquarters at Fortress Monroe, 102; establishes a camp at Newport News, Virginia, 136; turns over his command at Fortress Monroe to General Wool, August, 1861, 180; commands the Hatteras expedition, 180; gives the name of "contraband" to negroes, 201; issues Order No. 28, 219, 273; undertakes an expedition for the capture of New Orleans, 262; enters New Orleans, 270; called "Picayune," 270; proclamation of, to the people of New Orleans, 273; compels citizens of New Orleans to pay their Northern creditors, 275; establishes a quarantine, 276; executes Mumford, 276; requires an oath of allegiance from the citizens of New Orleans, 276; insists upon the Episcopal prayer for the President of the United States, 278; disarms the population of New Orleans, 278; calls for free negro volunteers, 278; occupies the Lafourche district, 279; superseded by Banks, November 9, 1862, 280; charges against, 280; farewell of, to the Army of the Gulf and to the citizens of New Orleans, 281; post assigned to, in Grant's Virginia campaign, 624; movement of, from Yorktown, co-operative with Grant, 631; forces under, designated the Army of the James, 631; occupies City Point and Bermuda Hundred, Virginia, 632; failure of, to take Petersburg, 632; carries the outer defenses of Fort Darling, 632; repulses Beauregard, 632; "bottled up" at Bermuda Hundred, 633; the larger portion of the army of, join Grant north of the James, 634; takes up a position at Deep Bottom, 697; Dutch Gap Canal of, 706; connection of, with the first attack on Fort Fisher, 725; powder-boat suggested by, 725; relieved of his command of the Army of the James, 731.
- Butterfield, Daniel, at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 364; at the battle of Groveton, 389; at Fredericksburg, 415; commands a division of the Twentieth Corps, 600.
- Buzzard's Roost Pass, Georgia, Sherman's demonstration against, 604.
- Cairo, Illinois, threatened by the Confederates near the close of 1861, 173.
- Calhoun, John C., violent propositions of, 12.
- Camden, North Carolina, surrendered April, 1862, 219.
- Cameron, Simon, of Pennsylvania, Secretary of War in Lincoln's cabinet, 50; resignation of, 197; appointed minister to Russia, 197.
- Campbell, John A., connection of, with the Hampton Roads Peace Conference, 669.
- Campbell's Station, Tennessee, battle of, 552.
- Camp Wild Cat, Kentucky, repulse of Zollicoffer at, 170.
- Canada, Confederate agents in, 797.
- Canal, the Vicksburg, failure of, 453; Butler's Dutch Gap, 706.
- Canby, E. R. S., in command of Federal forces in New Mexico, 288; fights the battle of Valverde, 289; drives Sibley out of New Mexico, 289; assumes command of the Department of the Gulf, 745; appointed military commander of North and South Carolina, 824.
- Cane Hill, Arkansas, skirmish at, November, 1862, 290.
- Cane River, Louisiana, battle of, April, 1864, 589.
- Cape Girardeau, attack on, by Marmaduke, 477.
- Carlin, W. P., at Lookout Mountain, 562.
- Carnifex Ferry, West Virginia, battle of, September 10, 1861, 144.
- Carr, E. A., at the battle of Pea Ridge, 284; at Port Gibson, 458; in the second assault on Vicksburg, 468; at Mobile, 747, 748.
- Carrick's Ford, West Virginia, battle of, July, 1861, 142.
- Carroll, Charles, member of African Colonization Society, 11.
- Carroll, S. S., in the battles of the Wilderness, 629.
- Carthage, Missouri, concentration at, of Confederates under Price, Jackson, and Rains, June, 1861, 139; battle near, 139.
- Casey, Silas, at the battle of Seven Pines, 351.
- Cass, Lewis, resigns his position as Secretary of State, December 15, 1860, 22; vote received by, for President in 1848, 199.
- Cavalry, deficiency of, in the Army of the Cumberland, 1863, 526.
- Cedar Creek, Virginia, battle of, 712.
- Cedar Mountain, Virginia, battle of, August 9, 1862, 383; losses at, 383.
- Centreville, Virginia, in connection with the battle of Bull Run, 149.
- Chambersburg, Pennsylvania, burned by the Confederates, 708.
- Champion Hills (Edwards's Station), Mississippi, battle of, 465.
- Chancellorsville, battle of, authorities for, 483, 488, 500; forces at the battle of, Federal and Confederate, 486; description of, 487; losses at the battle of, 500.
- Chantilly (Ox Hill), Virginia, battle at, 390.
- Chaplin's Hills (Perryville), Kentucky, battle of October 8, 1862, 314.
- Charleston, Democratic Convention at in 1860, 15; minute-men of, 18; hoists the Palmetto flag, 18; guard placed over the United States Arsenal at, 22; volunteer troops pouring into, 27; excitement in, caused by Anderson's removal to Fort Sumter, 27; troops ordered out in, 29; authorities seize the U. S. Custom House, Post-office, and Arsenal, December 28, 1860, 29; Secessionists strengthen Fort Moultrie, and erect batteries on Morris's and Sullivan's Island, 36; put under protection of a military patrol, 36; all the citizens of, called to arms, 36; press of, calls on Florida to seize Pensacola and Key West, 36; sub-treasurer of, forbidden to cash drafts from Washington, 36; General Beauregard ordered to command the Confederate Forces at, 49; floating battery at, 53; 7000 troops at, under Beauregard, in April, 1861, 53; Confederate evacuation of, 720; defenses of, and approaches to, 733; Hunter's operations against, in 1862, 733; blockading fleet off, attacked by Confederate rams, 734; Dupont's bombardment of, 733, 737; fired upon by General Gillmore, 743; occupied by the Federal troops, 744.
- Charleston Courier, declares the purpose of the South to usurp the national government, 32.
- Chase, Salmon P., Secretary of the Treasury in Lincoln's cabinet, 50; sketch of, 186; opinion of, concerning the Emancipation Proclamation, 208; succeeds Taney as Chief Justice, 666; biographical sketch of, 666.
- Chattanooga, Tennessee, demonstration against by General Negley, June, 1862, 308; campaign for the possession of, in 1863, 525-568; shelled by Wagner, 537; evacuated by Bragg, 537; besieged by Bragg, 556; battles of, November, 1863, 560-568.
- Cheatham, Benjamin F., at the battle of Belmont, November 7, 1861, 171; at Chickamauga, 542; at Lookout Mountain, 562; at Missionary Ridge, 562; commands a corps of Hood's army, 671; at Franklin, 677; at Nashville, 681; at Spring Hill, 676.
- Chew Station, Alabama, skirmish at, 610.
- Cheraw, North Carolina, occupied by Sherman, 720.
- Chicago, Illinois, Republican Convention at, in 1860, nominates Lincoln and Hamlin, 15.
- Chickahominy River, Virginia, description of the, 343; bridged by McClellan, 347; McClellan's position on the, 349; bridges over the, swept away, 356.
- Chickamauga Creek, battle of, 542-549; forces and losses at, 549, 550.
- Chickasaw Bayou, Mississippi, battle of, 446, 447.
- Chief Justices of the United States, sketches of, 666.
- Churchill, T. J., commanding Confederate forces at Arkansas Post, 449; at Pleasant Hill, 537.
- Cincinnati, Ohio, excitement at, occasioned by Bragg's invasion of 1862, 309.
- Cincinnati, sinking of the, before Vicksburg, 471.
- City of New York, wreck of the, 244.
- City Point, Virginia, occupied by Butler, 632.
- Civil Rights Bill passed over the President's veto, 818.
- Clarence, capture of the brig, by the Florida, 423.
- Clarksburg, Virginia, collision between Letcher's forces and Union men, May 23, 1861, 142.
- Clay, Clement C., of Alabama, Confederate agent in Canada, 797; chairman of Committee on Commerce in Senate, Thirty-sixth Congress, 185.
- Clay, Henry, member of African Colonization Society, 11.
- Clayton, H. D., at Chickamauga, 542.
- Cleary, W. C., Confederate agent in Canada, 797.
- Cleburne, Patrick, driven from Liberty and Hoover's Gaps, 530; in the attack on Dug Gap, 539; at Chickamauga, 542, 546; at Missionary Ridge, 562, 567; killed at Franklin, 677.
- Cleveland, Ohio, National Convention at, in 1864, 664.
- Cobb, Howell, Secretary of the Treasury in 1860, supports the Charleston nominees, 16; resigns his place in the cabinet, 22; President of Montgomery Convention, 41; captured by Wilson, 750.
- Cobb, T. R. R., killed at Fredericksburg, 414.
- Cochrane, John, nominated for Vice-President in 1864, 664.
- Cold Harbor, Virginia, battle of June 27, 1862, 363; forces engaged at, 366; losses at, 367, 368; battle of, June, 1864, 633-635; losses at, 635.
- Colfax, Schuyler, elected speaker of the House, Thirty-eighth Congress, 655; re-elected speaker, Thirty-ninth Congress, 806.
- Collamer, Jacob, speech of, in the Senate, on National Currency Bill, 648.
- Collierville, Tennessee, skirmish at, 560.
- Collins, Napoleon, seizure of the Florida by, 423.
- Colonial Congress of 1765 at New York, for redress of grievances, 2.
- Colonies, the American, Northern and Southern, civilizations in, compared, 2; had no sovereignty, 3; declared their independence in 1776, but not their individual sovereignty, 3.
- Colonization of the United States, character of the colonists, 1.
- Colonization Society, African, formed at Washington in 1816, 11.
- Colonization of slaves, Lincoln in favor of, 205.
- Colorado Territory, bill for the admission of, defeated by the President's veto, 818.
- Columbia, South Carolina, entered by Sherman, 718; burning of, explained, 718.
- Columbus, Kentucky, occupied by Confederates under Polk, 169; Confederate strength at, and importance of, 170; demonstrations against, January, 1862, 226; evacuated by Polk, after the capture of Fort Donelson, 241.
- Commissioners, Confederate, at Washington, 51; correspondence between, and Secretary Seward, 51, 52.
- Confederate Commissioners at Washington, 51; correspondence between, and Secretary Seward, 51, 52; information of their failure reaches Charleston, 53.
- Confederate debt, repudiated by the Southern States, 804.
- Confederate States, delegates from, to Congress, retain their seats to aid rebellion, 31; apparent designs of, 32; seize United States forts, arsenals, etc., 39; influence of minute-men on the vote for secession, 39; supply of arms and ammunition from the North and from Europe, 40; Convention at Montgomery, Alabama, 41, 123; name themselves "The Confederate States of America," adopt a Constitution, and form a provisional government, 41; Jefferson Davis elected President, and Alexander H. Stephens Vice-President, by the Convention, 41; inauguration of President Davis at Montgomery, February 18, 1862, 43; Robert Toombs appointed Secretary of State, Charles G. Memminger Secretary of the Treasury, and Pope Walker Secretary of War, 44; Congress passes an act declaring the navigation of the Mississippi free, 44; Congress passes an act for the establishment and organization of an army, March 9, 1861, 49; Constitution ratified by the various states, who are called upon for their quotas, 49; call for 20,000 men, 49; John Forsyth, Martin J. Crawford, and A. B. Rodman appointed commissioners to Washington, 50; order, April 10, 1861, for Beauregard to attack Fort Sumter, if not surrendered, 55; call issued for 32,000 additional troops, 68; convention with Virginia, April 25, 1861, 79; Congress meets at Montgomery, April 29, 1861, 113; letters of marque and reprisal issued, 99; payment of debts to citizens of the loyal states forbidden, 118; bill passed by Congress for the issue of \$50,000,000, payable in bonds, 118; Congress adjourns from Montgomery to Richmond, 118; population and strength of, 123; joined by Virginia, April 24, 1861—by Arkansas, May, 1861—by Tennessee, June 8, 1861—by North Carolina, May 20, 1861—by Texas, February, 1861, 123; habits of the Southern people afforded a basis for military organization, 124; advantages of the Confederacy in the war, 124; situation of, at the beginning of the war, 124; Southern railroads, their favorable situation for military purposes, 133; disadvantages of the Confederacy from a financial stand-point, 133; Confiscation Act of July, 1861, 192; British and French recognition of the Confederacy as a belligerent power, 193; commissioners sent to Europe in 1861, 193; Congress authorizes the raising of 400,000 troops, 212; tax laws, 212; Congress retaliates against the Confiscation Act of the Federal government, 212; change from a provisional to a permanent government, 213; Conscription Act of April 16, 1862, 218; schemes for securing the alliance of Indians, 283; military situation in the spring of 1862, 296; new levies, 296; discouragement occasioned by the failure of Bragg's invasion in 1862, 320; scarcity of supplies in the winter of 1863-4, 569; military situation in spring of 1864, 598; situation in spring of 1865, 753.
- Confederation, articles of, 3.
- Confiscation Act of 1862, 205, 206; modified to receive the President's sanction, 206.
- Congress, Confederate, meets at Montgomery, 113; passes an act declaring the navigation of the Mississippi free, 44; passes an act for the organization of an army, 49; passes a bill for the issue of \$50,000,000, 118; adjourns to Richmond, 118; authorizes the raising of 400,000 troops, 212; tax laws passed by, 212; retaliates against the Federal Confiscation Act, 212; Conscription Act passed by, 218; Confiscation Act of 192.
- Congress, Continental, 2, 3; Congress, United States, the Thirty-sixth, December 3, 1860, 21; Southern senators retain their seats in, to aid rebellion, 31; attempts at conciliation in, 22-31; passage of the resolution of the Committee of Thirty-three in the House against Constitutional amendments affecting slavery, 31; resolution approving Major Anderson's change of position passed the House, 40; senators from Alabama, Florida, and Mississippi withdraw, 40; farewell speech of Jefferson Davis in the Senate, 40; standing committees in Thirty-sixth, 185; special session of the Thirty-seventh, called by the President, 68, 184; character of the Thirty-seventh, 184; Grow elected speaker, 184; Senate of the Thirty-seventh, 186; passage of act confirming previous acts of the President, 190; expulsion of seceding senators, 191; debate on the Army Bill, July, 1861, 191; appropriations, July, 1861, 192; Confiscation Act, July, 1861, 192; regular session December 2, 1861, 197; the Crittenden resolution offered for reaffirmation and tabled, 198; military appropriations in the first session, Thirty-seventh, 198; tax and legal tender acts, 198; passage of the resolution offering compensation for emancipation, 204; act abolishing slavery in District of Columbia, April, 1862, 204; act respecting negro soldiers, 205; Confiscation Act of 1862, 205; second session of the Thirty-seventh opens, 641; measures adopted relating to compensated emancipation, 643; discussion on political arrests, 643; authorization of the suspension of *habeas corpus*, 644; Conscription Act passed, 646, 647; National Currency Bill passed, 648; admission of West Virginia, 649; repudiation of foreign mediation, 649; dissolution of Thirty-seventh, 650; first session of Thirty-eighth 654; list of members, 655; President's message, 655; repeal of the Fugitive Slave Law, 656; debate on expulsion of Long in the House, 662, 663; enabling acts to admit Colorado, Nevada, and Nebraska, 663; Thirty-eighth, meets in second session, 669; passage of resolution for an amendment of the Constitution abolishing slavery, 669; Thirty-ninth, assembles December 4, 1865, 805; list of members, 805; position of parties in the two houses, 806; Johnson's first annual message, 807; appointment of Reconstruction Committee, 809; constitutional amendment on the basis of representation debated in the House, 810; the amendment defeated in the Senate, 813; constitutional amendment submitted April 30, 1866, 813; this amendment adopted, 813; full report of the Reconstruction Committee, 814; admission of members from Tennessee, 817; passage of Freedmen's Bureau Bill, 817; passage of Civil Rights Bill, 817; bill passed extending suffrage to negroes in the District of Columbia, 818; close of first session of Thirty-ninth, 818; passage of Military Reconstruction Bill, 822; passage of supplementary Reconstruction Bill by the Fortieth, 822.
- Congress, the, captured by the Virginia in Hampton Roads, 254.
- Conkling, Roscoe, argument of, for the change of the basis of representation, 810.
- Conscription Act passed by Thirty-seventh Congress, 646.
- Conscription, Confederate, 218, 791.
- Constitution of the Confederate States, 43; ratified by the Confederate States, 49.
- Constitution of the United States, Convention for the formation of, at Philadelphia, 1787, 4; rights surrendered under, by the states, 5; states not mentioned by name in any part of, 5; text of, 8; amendatory articles of, 9; principle of apportionment of taxes and representation in, 10; anti-slavery amendment of, passed, 669; ratified, 804, 805.
- Constitution, U. S. frigate, *alias* the "Old Ironsides," used by General Butler, April, 1861, 92.
- Constitutional amendment, anti-slavery, passed, 669; joint resolution for, of the Reconstruction Committee passed, 813; anti-slavery, ratified, 804, 805.
- Continental Congress at Philadelphia, 2; had no sovereign power, 3.
- Contributions from the loyal states in the spring of 1861, 112.
- Convention, Republican, of 1860, at Chicago, 15; Democratic, of 1860, at Charleston, 15; Bell and Everett, of 1860, at Baltimore, 15; national, at Cleveland, Ohio, for nomination of President, 664; nominates Fremont and Cochrane, 664; Republican, of 1864, at Baltimore, 664; nominates Lincoln and Johnson, 665; Democratic, at Chicago, in 1864, 667; nominates McClellan and Pendleton, 668; National Union, at Philadelphia, 820.
- Cooper, Samuel, Confederate Adjutant General, sketch of, 358.
- Copperheads, opposition efforts of, in the summer of 1863, 650.
- Corbett, Boston, shoots John Wilkes Booth, 784.
- Corinth, Mississippi, Halleck's advance on, 302; evacuated by the Confederates, May, 1861, 303; battle of, 316.
- Corse, J. M., at Missionary Ridge, 562; defense of Allatoona by, 671.
- Cotton, connection of, with the Confederate conduct of the war, 443; seizure of, at Alexandria, Louisiana, 585.
- Cotton-gins increased the wealth of the South, 10.

- Couch, Darius N., at Seven Pines, 351; at the battle of Malvern Hill, 376; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Chancellorsville, 487, 493, 496, 498, 499; disaffection of, toward Hooker, 505.
- Cox, J. D., commands a division of the Army of the Ohio, 600; at Franklin, 677; in the operations against Wilmington, 733.
- Crawford, Martin J., of Georgia, Confederate commissioner to Washington in 1861, 50.
- Crawford, S. W., at Gettysburg, 512; at Five Forks, 760.
- Creditors, South Carolina and Georgia, refuse to pay debts to Northern, 18; sum due Northern, from Southern citizens, 24.
- Crittenden Compromise, the, 22.
- Crittenden, Thomas L., at the battle of Shiloh, 300; commands Second Corps of Buell's army, October, 1862, 312; at Stone River, 322; commands the Twenty-first Corps of Rosecrans's army, 526; in Rosecrans's Middle Tennessee campaign, 530; enters Chattanooga, 537; at Chickamauga, 542-549; report of Court of Inquiry upon the conduct of, 550.
- Crook, George, conflict of, with Wheeler north of Chattanooga, 551; defeats McCausland in West Virginia, 631; is defeated by Early at Kernstown, 708; at the battle of Opequan, 710; at Cedar Creek, 712; at Sailor's Creek, 768.
- Cross-keys, Virginia, battle at, June 8, 1862, 347.
- Cumberland, U. S. sloop of war, escapes from Gosport Navy Yard, April 21, 1861, 85; sunk by the Virginia in Hampton Roads, 254.
- Cumberland Gap, description of, 314; evacuated by G. W. Morgan, September, 1862, 314; captured by Burnside, 535.
- Cumberland River in connection with the movement on Forts Henry and Donelson, 226.
- Cummings Point Battery in Charleston Harbor built by the secessionists, 53.
- Currency, United States, made a legal tender, 198; National, Bill, debate on in Congress, 646.
- Curtin, Andrew G., re-elected Governor of Pennsylvania, 654.
- Curtis, Samuel R., commanding in Southwestern Missouri, January, 1862, 282; occupies Springfield, 282; fights the battle of Pea Ridge, 284; advances to Batesville, Arkansas, and threatens Little Rock, 289; assigned to the Department of Missouri, September, 1862, 292; relieved of the command of the Missouri Department by Schofield, 590.
- Cushing, W. B., gallant exploit of, in the destruction of the Albatross, 722.
- Cushing, capture of the, by the Florida, 423.
- Custer, George A., at Cold Harbor, 634; commands a division of Sheridan's cavalry, 755; routs Early at Waynesborough, 755; at Five Forks, 760; defeats Lee at Sailor's Creek, 768.
- Dahlgren, Ulric, killed in the raid on Richmond, 523.
- Dalton, Georgia, Thomas's demonstration against, February, 1864, 601.
- Dana, N. J. T., expedition of, for the occupation of the Rio Grande, 579.
- Dana, United States coast survey steamer, seized by the Florida authorities, 89.
- Danville becomes temporarily the capital of the Confederacy, 778; Davis's proclamation from, 778.
- Davis, Charles H., career of, as commander of the Mississippi squadron, 436; succeeds Foote in command of the Mississippi squadron, May, 1862, 306; occupies Memphis, 306.
- Davis, H. W., speech of, on an expulsion of Long, 662.
- Davis, Jefferson, farewell speech of, in the United States Senate, 41; elected President of the Confederate States by the Convention at Montgomery, 41; biographical sketch of, 42; inaugural address of, February 18, 1862, 43; formation of his cabinet, 44; orders United States troops to be expelled from Texas before the secession of that state, 45; proclamation of, proposing to issue letters of marque and reprisal, April 17, 1861, 99; message of, to Confederate Congress, April 29, 1861, 113; chairman on military affairs in the Senate, Thirty-sixth Congress, 185; message of, July, 1861, 211; message of, November, 1861, 212; inauguration of, February, 1862, 214; message of, February 25, 1862, 214; proclamation of, December 23, 1862, respecting Federal negro soldiers and their officers, 219; declares General Butler a felon, 219; his offensive-defensive policy of conducting the war, 296; at Fair Oaks, 352; address of, before the Mississippi Legislature, December, 1862, 463; interview of, with Gilmore and Jacques in 1864, 667; speech of, at Macon, Georgia, September, 1864, 670; opposes the arming of slaves, 753; receives a telegram from Lee announcing his defeat, 777; flight of, from Richmond, 777; Danville proclamation of, 778; hearing of Lee's surrender, abandons Danville, 778; deserted by all his cabinet officers except Reagan, 778; reward offered for the capture of, 778; captured near Irwinesville, Georgia, 778.
- Davis, Jefferson C., at the battle of Pea Ridge, 284; shoots Nelson at Louisville, September 29, 1862, 312; at Stone River, 322; in Rosecrans's Middle Tennessee Campaign, 530; in the attack on Liberty Gap, 530; at Chattanooga, 560, 562; commands a division of the Fourteenth Corps, 600; captures Rome, Georgia, 605; succeeds Palmer as commander of the Fourteenth Corps, 617; at Jonesborough, 620.
- Debt, the national, growth of, 666.
- Decatur, Georgia, battle of, 612.
- Declaration of Independence, fac-simile of, 6-7.
- Deer Creek raid against Vicksburg, 455.
- De Kalb, C. L. V., proposition of, to blow up the Capitol at Washington, 797.
- De Kay, Union officer, killed by guerrillas, funeral of, at New Orleans, 276.
- Delaware, reply of the Legislature of, to the commissioner from Mississippi, 39.
- Dennison, William, succeeds Blair as postmaster general, 802.
- Department of Kansas, created November, 1861, Hunter in command, 175.
- Department of Kentucky, Anderson in command, 172; Anderson succeeded by Sherman, and the latter by Buell, 172.
- Department of Missouri, created November, 1861, Halleck commanding, 177; Curtis commands, succeeding Schofield, 292; Rosecrans commanding, 593.
- Department of New Mexico, created November, 1861, Canby commanding, 177.
- Department of Ohio, created May, 1861, commanded by McClellan, 140; limits of, Buell commanding, November, 1861, 177.
- Department of Virginia, North and South Carolina, created May, 1861, commanded by Butler, 177.
- Department of the West, created April, 1861, commanded by Harney, 138; by Fremont, 139; Halleck assigned to the command of, November, 18, 1861, 175.
- Department of West Virginia, under Rosecrans, 177.
- De Peyster, Johnson, hoists the Federal flag over the Capitol at Richmond, 766.
- Des Arc, Arkansas, captured by the national forces, 449.
- Desertions in the Army of the Potomac, spring of 1863, 484.
- Deshler, James, killed at Chickamauga, 546.
- Devens, Charles, at Ball's Bluff, 165.
- Devin, John D., commands a division of Sheridan's cavalry, 755; at Five Forks, 760; at Sailor's Creek, 768.
- District of Columbia, organization of the militia in, by Captain Charles Stone, 32; abolition of slavery in, April, 1862, 204; included in the Department of the Rappahannock under McDowell, 345; bill passed in Congress giving suffrage to the negroes in the, 818.
- Dix, General John A., succeeds Howell Cobb as Secretary of the Treasury in Buchanan's cabinet, 32; orders revenue cutters Lewis Cass and Robert McClelland to New York: "If any one attempts to haul down the American flag, shoot him on the spot," 40.
- Dodge, George M., raid of, through Northern Alabama, 529; ordered to organize a select force of 8000 men from the Sixteenth Corps to go to Chattanooga, 566; commands Sixteenth Corps, Army of the Tennessee, 601; at Decatur, 613.
- Dostie, A. P., killed in the New Orleans riot, 821.
- Doubleday, Abner, at the battle of Groveton, 388; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Gettysburg, 512.
- Douglas, Stephen A., action of, in repealing the Missouri Compromise, 13; nominated for President, 1860, 15; vote received by, for President in 1860, 201; letter of, in his last days, 187; death of, 187.
- Drainesville, Virginia, engagement at, December 20, 1861, 167.
- Drayton, Confederate general, commanding at Hilton Head, 1861, 181.
- Dred Scott Decision, the, 14.
- Drouyn de L'Huys, correspondence of, with Secretary Seward on French mediation, 650.
- Dug Gap, Tennessee, Bragg's attack on, 539, 541.
- "Dummy" expedition down the Mississippi, 451.
- Dumont commands a division under Thomas, 526.
- Dunham, H. C., of Georgia, proposition to assassinate prominent Northern men, 797.
- Dupont, Samuel F., commands the naval part of the Port Royal expedition, 181; bombards the Charleston forts, 737; succeeded by Dahlgren in command of the South Atlantic Squadron, 738.
- Durham Station, Virginia, interview between Sherman and Johnston at, 773.
- Dutch Gap Canal, Butler's, 706.
- Duval's Bluff, Arkansas, captured by the national forces, 449.
- Dwight, William, at Port Hudson, 463, 472, 474.
- Early, Jubal, at Bull Run, 151; at the battle of Cedar Mountain, 383; at Fredericksburg, 413; holds the line at Fredericksburg while Lee fights the battle of Chancellorsville, 489; dispatched by Lee against Hunter, 631; crosses the Potomac into Maryland, 707; defeats Wallace on the Monocacy, 707; threatens Washington, 707; is repulsed at Fort Stevens, 708; recrosses the Potomac, 708; defeats Crook at Kernstown, 708; advances into Pennsylvania, 708; re-enforced in the Valley, 709; defeated by Sheridan on the Opequan, 710; routed at Fisher's Hill, 711; attacks Sheridan's army at Cedar Creek and is defeated, 712; routed by Custer at Waynesborough, 755; dismissed from command by Lee, 755.
- East Tennessee, 33,000 out of 48,000 in the popular vote of, for the Union, 123; plan for the occupation of, postponed, 225; value of the possession of, to Bragg, in the summer of 1862, 308; loyalty of, 324; occupied by Burnside, 535.
- Edenton, North Carolina, occupied by Commander Rowan, 246.
- Edwards's Station, Mississippi, battle of, 465.
- Elections in the autumn of 1862 against the administration, 641; of 1863, 654; spring of 1864, 654; autumn of 1864, 669; Presidential, of 1864, 669; autumn of 1866, 821, 822; autumn of 1867, 824.
- Elizabeth City, North Carolina, occupied by Commander Rowan, 246.
- Elk Horn, Confederate name for the battle of Pea Ridge, 284.
- Ellet, Charles, connection of, with the ram fleet in the West, 432, 433.
- Ellet, Charles Rivers, communicates with Farragut's fleet, 439; runs the Vicksburg batteries and attacks the city of Vicksburg, 449; death of, 452.
- Ellis, Governor of North Carolina, seizes Fort Macon, the forts at Wilmington, and the arsenal at Fayetteville, 39; reply of, to Lincoln's call for 75,000 men, 68.
- Ellis's Bluffs, attack on fleet from, 437.
- Ellsworth, Colonel Elmer E., killed at Alexandria, May 24, 1861, 135.
- Ellsworth, Oliver, member of Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Emancipation, compensated, debate in Congress on, 204; proclamation of Lincoln, September, 1862, 207; compensated, Lincoln's message concerning, December, 1863, 642; compensated, measures adopted by Congress concerning, 643.
- Emory, William H., checks the Confederate pursuit after Sabine Cross-roads, 587; at Cedar Creek, 712; at the battle of Opequan, 710.
- Ericsson, John, constructs the Monitor, 251.
- Essex, accident to the, at Fort Henry, 229; attack of, on the ram Arkansas, 441.
- Evans, Confederate colonel, at Bull Run, 151.
- Evansport, Virginia, engagement at, between the Confederate batteries and the Potomac fleet, 163.
- Everett, Edward, nominated for Vice-President, 1860, 15.
- Ewell, Richard S., at Bull Run, 151; detached for the support of Jackson in the Shenandoah, 345; attacked by Fremont at Cross Keys, 347; at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 365; at the battle of Malvern Hill, 376; ordered to Gordonsville, 382; at the battle of Cedar Mountain, 383; worsted at Bristoe Station, 385; wounded at Groveton, 385; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Gettysburg, 507, 508, 509, 512, 513; in the Wilderness, 626, 628; at Spottsylvania, 631; holds Richmond during the siege of Petersburg, 701; at Sailor's Creek, cut off from Lee in the retreat, 768.
- Ewing, Hugh, in the first assault on Vicksburg, 468; in the second assault, 468; commands fourth division of Sherman's Army of the Tennessee, 560; at Chattanooga, 560; retreat of, from Pilot Knob, Missouri, 596.
- Ezra Church, Georgia, battle of, 616.
- Fagan, Confederate general, at Helena, 481.
- Fair Oaks, Virginia, battle of, 352; battle of, opened the way to Richmond, 354; losses at, 354.
- Farragut, David G., flag-officer of the West Gulf squadron, commands the naval portion of the New Orleans expedition, 262; passes the New Orleans forts, 266; runs past the Vicksburg batteries, 438; descends the Mississippi to New Orleans, 441; passes the Port Hudson batteries, 460; co-operates with Banks in the attack on Port Hudson, 472; attacks the forts in Mobile Harbor, 745.
- Fayetteville, North Carolina, occupied by Sherman, 720.
- Fessenden, W. P., of Maine, senator in Thirty-seventh Congress, on subjugation, 191; elected senator, resigns the treasurership, 801.
- Fillmore, Millard, vote received by, for President in 1856, 200.
- Finances, Confederate, July, 1861, 212, 215.
- Finances of the United States, report of the Secretary of the Treasury on the, 1860, 22; report of the Secretary of the Treasury on the, December, 1861, 197; condition of the, July, 1861, 192; in 1863, 642.
- Finnegan, Confederate general commanding the Confederate troops in Florida, 575.
- Fisheries, the New England, afforded the basis for a navy, 178.
- Fisher's Hill, Virginia, battle of, 711.
- Five Forks, Virginia, battle of, 759.
- Flag of truce, the first of the war, 38.
- Elanders, B. F., of Louisiana, elected to Congress from Louisiana, 280; admitted to the House, 649.
- Florida Convention passes secession ordinance January 12, 1861, 39, 122; Legislature passes an act defining treason, 49; Seymour's campaign in, 574, 575.
- Florida, the Confederate privateer, captures by, 423; seizure of, by Captain Collins, 423.
- Floyd, John B., Secretary of War in 1860, sent arms and ammunition to the slave states, 16; asserts that Major Anderson had violated the pledges of the government, and asks permission to withdraw the U. S. forces from Charleston Harbor, 28; resigns his position in Buchanan's cabinet, December 29, 1860, 29; indicted for implication in the Indian Trust Fund fraud, 29; ordered to re-enforce General Wise in West Virginia, 142; boasts that he will drive Rosecrans out in a fortnight, 144; defeated at Cotton Hill, retreats, 144; at Fort Donelson, 231, 236; charges against, for his conduct at Fort Donelson, 237, 238.
- Follansbee, A. S., captain in the Sixth Massachusetts, leads part of the regiment through Baltimore, April 19, 1861, 86.
- Foote, A. H., commander of the Mississippi naval squadron, 226, 432; demonstrates against Columbus, 226; reduces Fort Henry, 229; bombards Fort Donelson, 233; occupies Columbus, 241; bombards Island No. 10, 293; advances against Fort Pillow, 303; transfers his command to Davis, 305; death of, 305.
- Foreign mediation repudiated by Congress, 649.
- Foreign relations, condition of, July, 1861, 193; with England disturbed by the Trent affair, 194.
- Forrest, Napoleon B., at Fort Donelson, 236; occupies Murfreesborough, July, 1862, 307; threatens Nashville, 327; attack of, on Fort Donelson, February, 1863, 527; at Chickamauga, 542-549; defeats W. S. Smith near Okaloona, 571; advances into Tennessee and Kentucky, 571; defeats Sturgis at Guntown, Mississippi, 572; defeated by A. J. Smith at Tupelo, Mississippi, 574; raid of, into Memphis, 574; invades Tennessee, September, 1864, 671; demonstrates against Johnsonville, 675; at Spring Hill, 676; defeated by Wilson at Ebenezer Church, Alabama, 750.
- Forsyth, John, Confederate commissioner to Washington in 1861, 50.
- Forsyth, Missouri, Confederate camp at, broken up, July, 1861, 139.
- Fort Barrancas, Florida, seized by secessionists, 39.
- Fort Bartow, Roanoke Island, 242.
- Fort Beauregard, St. Philip's Island, South Carolina, attacked by Sherman and Dupont, November 7, 1861, 181.
- Fort Blakely, Alabama, capture of, 748.
- Fort Blanchard, Roanoke Island, 242.
- Fort Bliss, Texas, Confederate General Sibley's headquarters in 1861, 288.
- Fort Breckinridge, New Mexico, abandoned by the Federals, 1861, 288.
- Fort Buchanan, New Mexico, abandoned by the Federals in 1861, 288.
- Fort Caswell, North Carolina, seized by secessionists, 39; Confederate evacuation of, 732.
- Fort Clarke, Hatteras Inlet, captured by Butler and Stringham, August, 1861, 181.
- Fort Craig, New Mexico, abandoned by the Federals in 1861, 288; retaken by Canby, 288; advance against, by Sibley, 288.
- Fort Darling, Virginia, Butler carries the outer defenses of, 632.
- Fort De Russey, Louisiana, evacuated by General Taylor, 463; captured by A. J. Smith, 584.
- Fort Donelson, situation of, 230; re-enforcement of, 231; number of men defending, 231; besieged, 231; bombarded, 235; council of war at, 234; sally from and ensuing battle, 234, 235; consultation as to surrender of, 236; estimate of losses at the battle of, 236; surrender of, February 16, 1862, 237, 432; disposition of the prisoners captured at, 237; Forrest's attack on, February, 1863, 527.
- Fort Esperanza, Texas, captured by Banks, 579.
- Fort Fillmore, New Mexico, surrendered by Major Lynde, 288.
- Fort Fisher, North Carolina, first attempt on, by Butler and Porter, 725; second expedition against, 731; assault on and capture of, 732.
- Fort Gaines, Alabama, captured, 747.
- Fort Harrison (Chapin's Bluff), Virginia, captured by Ord and Birney, 703.
- Fort Hatteras, captured by Butler and Stringham, August, 1861, 181.
- Fort Heiman, Tennessee, 227.
- Fort Henry, importance of, and vulnerability, 225; bombardment of, 227; captured by Foote and Grant, 229, 432.
- Fort Huger, Alabama, evacuated by the Confederates, 748.
- Fort Huger, Roanoke Island, 242.
- Fort Jackson, New Orleans, 261; bombardment of, by Farragut and Porter, 265; passage of, 266; surrender of, 270.
- Fort Johnson, North Carolina, seized by secessionists, 39.
- Fort Johnson, South Carolina, description of, 53.
- Fort Macon, seized by Governor Ellis, of North Carolina, January 2, 1861, 39; captured by Burnside, 249.
- Fort McAllister, Georgia, captured by Hazen, 688.
- Fort McRea, dismantled and abandoned, 69.
- Fortress Monroe, General Butler's headquarters at, 102; description of, 136.
- Fort Morgan, Mobile Bay, seized by secessionists, 39; surrender of, 747.
- Fort Moultrie, evacuated by Major Anderson, 27; occupied by an armed force from Charleston, December 28, 1860, 29; recommendation of General Wool to increase the garrison of, December 6, 1860, 34; repaired and strengthened by Charleston secessionists, 36; description of, 53.
- Fort Pemberton, Mississippi, repulses Grant's attack, 454.
- Fort Pickens, Florida, supplies cut off from, 49; is re-enforced by President Lincoln's orders, 52; re-enforcement of, 68, 72; bombards the Confederate forts at Pensacola, November, 1861, 182.
- Fort Pillow, Tennessee, bombardment of, by Foote's gun-boats, 303; evacuated June 4, 1862, 306; massacre at, 572.
- Fort Powell, Alabama, blown up and abandoned by the Confederates, 745.
- Fort Pulaski, seized by Governor Brown, of Georgia, January 2, 1861, 39; capture of, 421.
- Fort Sanders, Knoxville, Longstreet's assault on, 554.
- Fort Stanton, Arizona, abandoned by the Federals, 283.
- Fort Steadman, Virginia—Grant's right—captured by the Confederates under Gordon, 757; recaptured, 757.
- Fort Stevens (near Washington), Early repulsed at, 708.
- Fort St. Philip, New Orleans, 261; bombardment of, by Farragut and Porter, 265; passage of, 266; surrender of, 270.
- Fort Sumter, South Carolina, occupied by Major Anderson on the night of December 26, 1860, 27; prayer at, December 27th, 28; attempt to re-enforce by the Star of the West, 36; cut off from supplies, 37; South Carolina offers to buy, 40; expedition sent to relieve, 52; description of, 52, 733; Beauregard's demand for the surrender of, 55; fired upon April 12, 1861, 56; surrender of, to the Confederates, April 13, 1861, 61; excitement caused by the attack on, 61; flag saluted and removed, 64; concentration of the insurgents at, enables the government to re-enforce Fort Pickens and protect Washington, 69; President's message (July, 1861) concerning the capture of, 188; bombarded by Admiral Dupont's Monitor fleet, 737; bombarded from Morris's Island, 741, 743; the old flag restored above, 744.
- Fort Tracy, Alabama, evacuated by the Confederates, 748.

- Fort Wagner, South Carolina, assault on, July 11, 1863, 738; assault on, July 18, 740; siege of, 741; Confederate evacuation of, 743.
- Fort Walker, Hilton Head, attacked by Sherman and Dupont, November, 1861, 181.
- Fort in the Confederate States which remained in possession of the government, 124; in Texas surrendered by Twiggs, 288.
- Foster, John G., at Roanoke Island, 244; assumes the offensive in North Carolina and marches against Goldsborough, 427; retreat of, 428.
- Foster, L. S., chosen President of the Senate, 805.
- Fourth of July, how memorable in American history, 184.
- France, offer of mediation by, rejected, 650.
- Frankfort, Alabama, Union meeting at, 44.
- Frankfort, Kentucky, Bragg's invading armies at, October, 1862, 309; inauguration of Confederate Provisional Governor Hawes at, October, 1862, 309.
- Franklin, Benjamin, member of Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Franklin, William B., at Bull Run, 152; sent to re-enforce McClellan, April, 1862, 336; commands Sixth Corps, Army of the Potomac, 341; crosses the Chickahominy, 357; at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 365; at Antietam, 400; commands the left of Burnside's army, 407; part assigned to, in the battle of Fredericksburg, 412; how he failed to perform it, 412; commands the Sabine Pass expedition, 578; commands Banks's army in the advance to Alexandria, 584; at Sabine Cross-roads, 585, 586.
- Franklin, Tennessee, battle of, 677.
- Frazier's Farm, Virginia, battle of, 371; losses at, 373; should have been a Confederate defeat, 379.
- Fredericksburg, Virginia, campaign of 1862, 406-420; threatened with bombardment, November, 1862, 408; battle of, 413; losses at, 416.
- Freedman's Bureau Bill passed over the President's veto, 817.
- Freedmen, injurious and partial legislation of Southern Legislatures concerning, 804.
- Free Soil Party, origin of, 12.
- Fremont, John C., Republican candidate for President in 1856, 14; assigned to the command of the Western Department, July, 1861, 139; sketch of, 172; declares Missouri under martial law, 173; fortifies St. Louis, 173; is succeeded by Hunter in the command of the West, November, 1861, 175; advances toward Springfield in the autumn of 1861, 175; vote received by, for President in 1856, 200; commanding the Mountain Department, Virginia, advances against "Stonewall" Jackson, 345; at Franklin at the time of Jackson's advance, May, 1862, 345; ordered to Jackson's rear, 346; pursues Jackson, 347; attacks Ewell at Cross Keys, 347; relieved of command in Virginia by General Sigel, 381; nominated for President in 1864, 664; withdraws from the Presidential contest, 669.
- French recognition of the Confederacy as a belligerent, 194.
- French, William H., at Antietam, 399; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Chancellorsville, 489, 496, 498; disconnected from the Army of the Potomac, 624.
- Front Royal, Virginia, Federal force at, attacked by Jackson, May 23, 1862, 345.
- Fry, S. S., commands a division under Thomas, 526.
- Fugitive Slave Act of 1850, 12; repealed, 656.
- Galveston, Texas, capture of, 421; retaken by the Confederates, 423.
- Gamble, Hamilton R., Provisional Governor of Missouri, July, 1861, 139.
- Gardner, Frank, surrenders Port Hudson, 481.
- Garesché, J. P., death of, at Stone River, 527.
- Garfield, James A., successful campaign of, against Humphrey Marshall, January, 1862, 221; chief of staff to Rosecrans, 527; at Chickamauga, 548; speech of, in the House, on the expulsion of Long, 662.
- Garnett, Robert S., commanding the Confederate forces in West Virginia, June, 1861, 142; retreats from Laurel Hill, 142; is cut off from Beverly by McClellan, and killed in the battle of Carrick's Ford, 142.
- Garrard, Kenner, in the action at Camp Wild Cat, Kentucky, October, 1861, 170; destroys the factories at Roswell, 609; commands a cavalry division in the Army of the Cumberland, 601; destroys the Augusta railroad, 613.
- Gates, Horatio, commanding the Northern Army in the Revolution, 2.
- Geary at Wauhatchie, 556, 557; at Lookout Mountain, 562; commands a division of the Twentieth Corps, 600; at New Hope Church, 606; assumes command of Savannah, 714.
- Georgia, Confederate privateer, career of the, 798.
- Georgia, the Governor of, recommends secession, 18; Legislature, debate in, on secession, 19; the governor of, seizes vessels at Savannah belonging to New York residents, 40; vote of Convention of, for secession, 123.
- Getty, George W., in the Wilderness, 626.
- Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, battle of, 506, 513; forces engaged at, 508; losses at, 513.
- Gibbon, John, at Fredericksburg, 413; at Chancellorsville, 497, 498; wounded at Gettysburg, 512; at Cold Harbor, 635; in the attack on the Weldon Railroad, June, 1864, 694; in command of the Twenty-fourth Corps, 756; in the assault on Petersburg, 762.
- Gilbert, C. C., commands Third Corps of Buell's army, October, 1862, 812.
- Gillem, defeated by Breckinridge, 682; in Stoneman's North Carolina raid, 750.
- Gilmer, Confederate engineer at Fort Donelson, 233.
- Gilmor, Harry, destroys Hunter's supply train, 681; burns Chambersburg, 708.
- Gilmore, Joseph A., elected Governor of New Hampshire in 1863, 641; re-elected in 1864, 654.
- Gilmore, J. R., interview of, with Jeff. Davis in 1864, 667.
- Gillmore, Quincy A., takes Pulaski, 421; commands Central Kentucky, 531; connection of, with the Florida expedition, February, 1864, 574, 575; commands Eighteenth Corps of Butler's army, 631; succeeds Hunter in command of the Department of the South, 738; operations of, on Morris's Island, 738-743; correspondence of, with Beauregard concerning the firing upon Charleston, 743; in the attack on Petersburg, May, 1864, 638; army of, enters Charleston, 744.
- Gist, W. H., Governor of South Carolina, recommends secession to the Legislature, 18.
- Goldsborough, Louis M., commands naval part of the Roanoke Island expedition, 244.
- Goldsborough, North Carolina, Sherman concentrates his army at, 721.
- Gordon, John B., at the battle of Popoquin, 710; at Cedar Creek, 711; in the attack on Fort Steadman, 757.
- Gordonsville, Virginia, threatened by Pope, 382.
- Gosport Navy Yard, destruction of U. S. ships in, 85; report of the property left at the, by the United States forces, 85.
- Grafton, West Virginia, occupied by McClellan May, 1861, 142.
- Grand Gulf, Mississippi, burning of, in retaliation for an attack upon the Federal fleet, 437; Grant's attack on, April, 1863, 457; evacuated by the Confederates after the battle of Port Gibson, 459.
- Granger, Gordon, defeats Van Dorn at Franklin, Tennessee, 528; in Rosecrans Middle Tennessee campaign, 530; at Chickamauga, 542, 548; commanding the Fourth Corps, 555; at Chattanooga, 560; in the attack on Mobile, 747.
- Granger, R. S., repulses Hood at Decatur, 675.
- Grant, Ulysses S., occupies Paducah, Kentucky, 169; fights the battle of Belmont, November 7, 1861, 171; advances on Fort Henry, February 1862, 227; advances on Fort Donelson, 230; receives the unconditional surrender of the fort and garrison, 237; occupies Pittsburg Landing, 295; at the battle of Shiloh, 298; army of, in Tennessee, depleted by reason of Bragg's invasion, 314; attacks Price at Iuka, 315; advances south on the Cairo and New Orleans Railroad, 318; occupies Holly Springs, 318; proclaims martial law in West Tennessee, April, 1862, 325; arrangements of, for a campaign against Vicksburg in the winter of 1862-3, 445; experiments against Vicksburg, 453 *et seq.*; anecdote concerning his "pocket full of plans," 455; moves on New Carthage, 455; runs the Vicksburg batteries with his transports, 455; attacks Grand Gulf, 458; lands at Bruinsburg, and advances on Port Gibson, 458; fights the battle of Port Gibson, 458; abandons his original idea of co-operating with Banks, 459; moves against the Vicksburg and Jackson Railroad, 459; cuts off from Grand Gulf, and moves on Jackson, 463; defeats Pemberton at Edwards's Station, 466; orders an assault on Vicksburg, 468; repeats the assault, 468; has an interview with Pemberton, 477; paroles Pemberton's army, 479; enters Vicksburg, 479; takes command of the military Division of the Mississippi, 551; visits New Orleans, 555; injured by a fall, 555; armies under his command, October, 1863, 555; at Chattanooga, 556; plan of, for the campaign against Bragg, 560; moves upon the enemy, and carries Orchard Knob, 560; defeats Bragg's army before Chattanooga, 567; receives his commission as lieutenant general, 600; correspondence of, with Sherman concerning his appointment as lieutenant general, 600; plan of, for campaign against Lee, 624; crosses the Rapidan, 626; is attacked by Lee, 626; moves on Spottsylvania, 629; advances to the North Anna, 631; crosses the Pamunkey, 634; repulsed at Cold Harbor, crosses the Chickahominy and the James, 637; losses of, from the Rapidan to the James, 637; attack of, on Petersburg, June, 1864, 638; losses of, in the attack on Petersburg, 640; losses of, May 5-June 20, 1864, 640; unsuccessfully attacks the Weldon Railroad, June, 1864, 694; attacks Lee's left north of the James, August, 1864, 701; extends his left across the Weldon Railroad, 703; assails Chapin's Bluff, 703; moves upon Hatcher's Run, 704; congratulates Sherman on the success of his march, 713; abandons the idea of transporting Sherman's army by sea to Virginia, 713; anxiety of, lest Lee should join Johnston, 755; dispositions of, for the spring campaign of 1865, 755; instructions of, to Sheridan, 755; joined by Sheridan, 755; force of, before Petersburg, March, 1865, 756; orders an advance against Lee's right, 756; carries Lee's defenses at Petersburg, 761, 762; pursues Lee, 767; demands the surrender of Lee's army, 769; correspondence of, with Lee, 771; terms of surrender granted by, to Lee, 771; report of, on the condition of the Southern States, 809; appointed Acting Secretary of War by President Johnson, 824.
- Grebble, Lieutenant John T., killed at Big Bethel, June 10, 1861, 136.
- Gredley, Horace, connection of, with the peace negotiations of 1864, 666.
- Green, George S., at Antietam, 400.
- Green, Martin, Confederate officer, drives Colonel Williams from Shelby, Missouri, September, 1861, 173; afterward defeated by Pope, 173.
- Green, Nathaniel, commanding the Southern Army in the Revolution, 12.
- Gregg, Marcy, at Fredericksburg, 413; at Raymond, May, 1863, 463.
- Grierson, B. H., raid of, through Mississippi, 455, 456; at Okolona, 571; at Guntown, 572.
- Griffin, Charles, at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 364; at Chancellorsville, 733; at Five Forks, 760; succeeds Warren in command of the Fifth Corps, 760; in the pursuit of Lee, reaches Jetersville, on the Danville Road, 767.
- Griffin, S. G., succeeds Potter as division commander, 761.
- Grover, Cuvier, charge of, at the battle of Groveton, 387; at Port Hudson, 463, 472, 474; in the Red River campaign, 585.
- Groveton, Virginia, battles at, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389; losses at, 389.
- Grow, Galusha, elected speaker in Thirty-seventh Congress, with sketch of, 184.
- Gulf Squadron, under Flag-officer Mervine, 179; history of, 433.
- Gun-boats, importance of, in the war, 434.
- Guntown, Mississippi, Forrest defeats Sturgis at, 572.
- Habeas Corpus*, writ of, disregarded by orders of President Lincoln, 111; letter of Major Morris, commanding Fort McHenry, to Judge Giles, regarding, 111; the right of the President to suspend, denied by Chief Justice Taney, 112; President's message (July, 1861) concerning the suspension of, 188; suspension of, authorized by Congress, 644; protest against suspension of, 644; suspension of, annulled in most of the Southern States, 803.
- Hackleman, Brigadier General, killed at Corinth, 316.
- Hahn, Michael, elected to Congress from Louisiana, 280; admission of, to the House, 649.
- Hale, John P., vote received by, for President in 1852, 199.
- Hall, A. S., defeats Morgan at Milton, Tennessee, 528.
- Halleck, Henry W., becomes commander of the Department of the West, November 18, 1861, 175; drives Price into Arkansas, January, 1862, 176; takes command of the Department of Missouri, November, 1861, 177; administration of, in Missouri, 291; correspondence of, with Price concerning spies, etc., 292; starts for Pittsburg Landing to reorganize Grant's and Buell's armies, 302; advances on Corinth, 302; removed to Washington, 309; visits McClellan, July, 1862, and opposes the attack on Petersburg, 380; orders McClellan to withdraw from the Peninsula, 380; made general-in-chief at Pope's suggestion, 382; supposedly ill feeling of, toward Hooker, 505; peremptory orders Rosecrans to advance, 535; urges upon Banks the Red River campaign, 581, 582; general criticism of, 598; relieved of his position as general-in-chief, and made chief of staff of General Grant, 600; injustice of, toward Sherman, 776.
- Hamilton, Alexander, member of Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Hamilton, Andrew J., appointed by Johnson Provisional Governor of Texas, 803.
- Hamlin, Hannibal, nominated by the Chicago Republican Convention of 1860 for Vice-President, 15.
- Hampton Roads, United States naval force in, March, 1862, 253.
- Hampton, Virginia, burned by Magruder's command, 180.
- Hampton, Wade, surprises Kilpatrick, but is repulsed, 720.
- Hancock, W. S., at the battle of Williamsburg, 339; at Antietam, 401; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Chancellorsville, 489, 496; placed in command of the Second Corps under Meade, 505; at Gettysburg, 508, 512; assigned to the Second Corps, 623; in the Wilderness, 626, 628; at Spottsylvania, 630, 631; crosses the North Anna, 631; at Cold Harbor, 634, 635; in the attack on Petersburg, June, 1864, 638; at Hatcher's Run, 704; gives up command of the Second Corps, and is succeeded by Humphreys, 756; appointed military commander of Louisiana and Texas, 824.
- Hanover Court-house, Virginia, battle of, May, 1862, 348.
- Hanson, Roger W., Confederate general, killed at Stone River, 524.
- Hardee, William J., on the St. Francis, at Greenville, 1861, 173; at the battle of Shiloh, 299; at Missionary Ridge, commanding Bragg's right, 512; commands a corps of Johnston's army, 605; skirmishes with Howard's column at Calhoun, Georgia, 605; at the battle of Jonesborough, 617; evacuates Savannah, 690; evacuates Charleston, 744.
- Harding, A. C., defends Fort Donelson against Forrest's attack, 527.
- Hard Times, Louisiana, extension of Grant's lines to, 455.
- Harker, Charles G., killed at Kenesaw, 608.
- Harnden, Henry, on the track of Davis, 778.
- Harney, General William S., assigned to the department of the West, 107; pronounces the Military Bill of the Missouri Legislature an indirect secession ordinance, 107; agreement of, with General Price, 108; is superseded by General Lyon, 108.
- Harold, David C., executed as a fellow-conspirator with Booth, 787.
- Harper's Ferry, Virginia, attack upon and capture of, by the Confederates, April 18, 1861, 79, 81; Jackson's demonstration against, May 29, 1862, 347.
- Harper's Ferry held against Lee, contrary to McClellan's advice, 394; captured by Jackson, 397.
- Harriet Lane, capture of the, 421.
- Harris, Isham G., Governor of Tennessee, reply of, to Lincoln's call for 75,000 men, 68; recommends the passage by the State Assembly of an ordinance of secession, 104; in the attack on Lexington, Missouri, September, 1861, 173; removes the capital from Nashville, 240; efforts of, to raise Tennessee regiments for the Confederacy, 296; league of, with Confederacy, 324.
- Harrison, William H., vote received by, for President, 1840, 199.
- Harrison's Landing, Virginia, McClellan retreats to, 377; shelled by Confederates from across the James, 380.
- Hart, Peter, of New York Police, gallantry of, at Fort Sumter, 58.
- Hartford, the Farragut's flag-ship, 264.
- Hartman, Federal general, at Fort Steadman, 757; in the final assault on Petersburg, 761.
- Hartsuff, George L., assigned to the Twenty-third Corps, 531.
- Hartsville, Missouri, skirmish at, January, 1864, between Marmaduke and Merrill, 590.
- Hascall, M. S., commands a division of the Army of the Ohio, 600; at Kulp House, 608.
- Hatch, John P., commanding cavalry in Pope's Virginia army, is superseded by Buford, 382.
- Hatcher's Run, Virginia, Grant's movement on, October 27, 1864, 704; second attack on, 706.
- Hatteras, capture of the, by the Alabama, 425.
- Hatteras Inlet, expedition against, August, 1861, 180; at the beginning of 1862, 242.
- Hawes, Richard, inaugurated at Frankfort, Confederate Provisional Governor of Kentucky, 313.
- Hawkins's Zouaves at Roanoke Island, 246.
- Hawley, J. R., at Olustee, 575; elected Governor of Connecticut, 822.
- Hays, Alexander, in the assault on Petersburg, 762.
- Hazen, William B., at Stone River, 322; at Chickamauga, 544; movement of, on Brown's Ferry, 556; captures Fort McAllister, 688.
- Heidseck, Charles, arrest of, by Butler, at New Orleans, 273.
- Heiman, Confederate officer, at Fort Donelson, 231.
- Heintzelman, General Samuel P., commands third division of McDowell's army, July, 1861, 146; at Bull Run, 150; commands Third Corps, Army of Potomac, 330; commands forces south of the Chickahominy, 343; at Seven Pines, 351; at Groveton, 386.
- Helena, Arkansas, battle of July 4, 1863, 481.
- Helm, B. H., at Chickamauga, 546.
- Henderson's Hill, Louisiana, surprise of the Confederates at, 585.
- Henry, Patrick, opposition of, to the adoption of the Constitution—his argument for state sovereignty, 5.
- Herron, Francis J., drives the Confederates south of Boston Mountains, in Arkansas, 290; at Prairie Grove, 291; in the siege of Vicksburg, 471; expedition of, up the Yazoo, 481; transferred to the Department of the Gulf, 555; commands a division of the Fifteenth Corps, 601.
- Heth, Confederate general, at Gettysburg, 507, 512.
- Hicks, Thomas H., Governor of Maryland, refuses to receive the Mississippi commissioners, 24; declaration of, to the commissioner from Alabama, 39; proclamation of, to the people of Maryland, April 18, 1861, 89; objects to the passage of Northern troops through Baltimore or Maryland, 89; proposes to the President a truce to the insurgents, Lord Lyons to act as mediator, 89; protests against General Butler's progress through Maryland, his seizure of railroads, etc., 92, 93, 94; calls for four regiments, May 14, 1861, to fill the quota of the state, 102.
- Hicks, S. G., defends Paducah against Forrest, 572.
- "Higher Law," origin of the phrase, 186.
- Hill, A. P., at Antietam, 403; opens the battle of Mechanicsville, 362; at Cold Harbor, 1862, 364; at Frazier's Farm, 372; at Malvern Hill, 376; sent to re-enforce Jackson against Pope, 383; at Cedar Mountain, 383; at Groveton, 387; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Chancellorsville, 489, 492, 493, 497; at Gettysburg, 506, 512; in the Wilderness, 626; killed at Petersburg, 762.
- Hill, Captain of Fort Brown, Texas, refuses to surrender his post to the Confederates, 44.
- Hill, D. H., at the battle of Mechanicsville, 362; at Cold Harbor, 1862, 365; at Malvern Hill, 377; leaves Richmond to join Lee's army in the movement against Pope, 384; at South Mountain, 398; at Antietam, 399; at Fredericksburg, 413.
- Hilliard, Henry W., Confederate commissioner to the Tennessee Legislature in 1861, 324.
- Hilton Head, South Carolina, captured by Sherman and Dupont, November 7, 1861, 181.
- Hindman, T. C., commands the Confederates at Prairie Grove, 290; in the Dug Gap affair, 539; at Chickamauga, 542, 546.
- History, design of this, and materials for, 122.
- Hobson, Federal general, in the pursuit of Morgan, 532.
- Holden, William W., appointed by Johnson Provisional Governor of North Carolina, 803.
- Hollins, Confederate naval commander, attacks the Federal fleet at Southwest Pass, October, 1861, 183.
- Holly Springs, Mississippi, captured by Van Dorn, 318, 445.
- Holmes, Confederate general, at Helena, 481.
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, son of, killed at Ball's Bluff, 165.
- Holmes, T. H., commands the Confederate Army of the Aquia, 167.
- Holt, Joseph, of Kentucky, Postmaster General, and Acting Secretary of War after Floyd's resignation, in Buchanan's cabinet, 32.
- Hood, John B., at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 366; at Groveton, 388; at Antietam, 399; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Gettysburg, 509, 512, 513; at Chickamauga, 542-549; wounded at Chickamauga, 546; commands a corps of Johnston's army, 605; at Resaca, 605; at New Hope Church, 606; at Kulp House, 608; succeeds Johnston in command of the Army of Tennessee, 611; attacks Sherman's left near Decatur, July 22, 1864, 613; evacuates Atlanta, 620; shifts his army to

- Sherman's rear, 670; crosses the Chattahoochee, 671; attacks Allatoona, 671; repulsed at Decatur, Tennessee, 675; crosses the Tennessee, 676; moves on Columbia, 676; reaches the front of Nashville, 677; demonstrates against Murfreesborough, 677; defeated by Thomas, 681; resigns his command, and is succeeded by Dick Taylor, 682.
- Hooker, Joseph, pursues the Confederates toward Williamsburg, 338; at the battle of Williamsburg, 339; at Fair Oaks, 354; at Frazier's Farm, 372; opposed to withdrawal from the Peninsula, 380; defeats Ewell at Bristoe Station, 385; at the battle of Groveton, 386; at Antietam, 399; relieves McDowell, 393; commands the centre of Burnside's army, 407; at Fredericksburg, 414; takes command of the Army of the Potomac, 483; reorganization by, of the army, 484; plan of, for spring campaign of 1863, 484; strength of the army under, 486; succeeds in turning Lee's position, 488; confident of victory, 488; error of, in not advancing beyond the Wilderness, 489; puts himself on the defensive, 489; injured by a shell at Chancellorsville, 497; retreats from Chancellorsville, 499; review of the Chancellorsville campaign of, 500; withdraws from Fredericksburg on account of Lee's invasion, 502; resigns his command, 504; arrested in Washington by Halleck, 505; transferred to the West, 551; carries Lookout Mountain, 562; in the attack on Missionary Ridge, 567; in command of the Twentieth Corps, Army of the Cumberland, 600; at Resaca, 605; at New Hope Church, 606; at Peach-tree Creek, 612; resigns his command of the Twentieth Corps, 615.
- Hoover's Gap, Tennessee, carried by Wilder and Reynolds, 530.
- Houston, Sam, of Texas, opposes secession, 288; death of, 288.
- Hovey, Alvin P., expedition of, from Helena to co-operate with Grant, November, 1862, 318; wounded at Arkansas Post, 449; at Port Gibson, 458; at Edwards's Station, 466; in the second assault on Vicksburg, 471.
- Howard, O. O., at Antietam, 400; at Fredericksburg, 414; at Chancellorsville, 487, 491, 492; at Gettysburg, 507; at Wauhatchie, 557; at Chattanooga, 560, 562; in command of the Fourth Corps, Army of the Cumberland, 600; assigned to the Army of the Tennessee, 615.
- Huger, Benjamin, at the battle of Malvern Hill, 376; removed from command, 384.
- Humphreys, A. A., at Fredericksburg, 415; at Chancellorsville, 489; at Gettysburg, 509, 512; takes command of the Second Corps, succeeding Hancock, 756; in the assault on Petersburg, 761; joins Sheridan at Jetersville, 768.
- Humphreys, B. G., at Chickamauga, 546.
- Hunt, Henry J., at Gettysburg, 512.
- Hunter, David, commands the second division of McDowell's army, July, 1861, 146; wounded at Bull Run, 151; in the advance on Springfield, October, 1861, 175; succeeding Fremont, November, 1861, commands the Department of Kansas, 175; proclamation of, abolishing slavery in the Department of the South, 203; operations of, against Charleston, 733; succeeded by Q. A. Gillmore in the Department of the South, 738; supersedes Sigel in West Virginia, 631; defeats W. E. Jones at Piedmont, 631; retreats before Early, 631; advances upon Lynchburg, 707; retreats through West Virginia, 707; relieved of command, 708.
- Hunter, R. M. T., of Virginia, Chairman of Finance Committee in Senate, Thirty-sixth Congress, 185; succeeds Toombs as Confederate Secretary of State, 211; succeeded by Benjamin, 211; connection of, with the Hampton Roads Peace Conference, 669.
- Hurlbut, Stephen A., at Shiloh, 299; pursues Van Dorn and Price after their defeat at Corinth, 316; commands Sixteenth Corps under Grant, 449; left by Sherman in command at Memphis, 560; in the Meridian raid, 596.
- Imboden, Confederate general, captures 400 prisoners at Charlestown, Virginia, 521.
- Imperial, arrival of, at New Orleans, 482.
- Inaugural address, first, of President Lincoln, 47; second, of President Lincoln, 782.
- Indiana, admitted as a free state in 1816, 10.
- Indianola, the, runs the Vicksburg batteries, rescues the Era, and is captured by the Confederates, 450, 451.
- Indians, attitude of, in regard to the war, 283; number and territory of, 283; volunteer in the Confederate cause, 284.
- Iron-clad vessels, necessity of, in the war, 250, 251; impetus given to the construction of, by the victory of the Monitor in Hampton Roads, 258.
- "Irrepressible Conflict," origin of the phrase, 186.
- Island No. 10, capture of, 295, 432.
- Iuka, Mississippi, battle of, September 14, 1862, 315.
- Jackson, Governor of Missouri, reply of, to Lincoln's call for 75,000 men, 68; calls for 50,000 men to repel "invasion," 193; retreats from the capital of Missouri, June 13, 1861, 138; at the battle of Booneville, Missouri, June 17, 1861, 138.
- Jackson, hotel keeper at Alexandria, kills Colonel Ellsworth, 135.
- Jackson, Thomas J., at Bull Run, 151; named "Stonewall," 152; commands Confederate Army of the Valley, 167; operating in the Valley of the Shenandoah, 344; attacks Milroy at McDowell, May 8, and the force at Front Royal, May 23, 1862, 345; favorable position of, in the Shenandoah, May, 1862, 345; concentrates at New Market, 345; attacks Front Royal, 345; advances toward Winchester, 345; defeats Banks, driving him from Winchester to the Potomac, 345; congratulatory address of, to his soldiers, 346; begins to retreat, and demonstrates against Harper's Ferry, 346; joins Lee north of the Chickahominy, 360; at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 366; at Malvern Hill, 377; slight part of, in the battles around Richmond, 379; ordered to Gordonsville, 382; attacks Banks at Cedar Mountain, 383; retreats to the Rapidan, 383; crosses the Rappahannock, August 25, 1862, to gain Pope's rear, 384; in peril, shifts westward to avoid being cut off, 385; fights Pope near Groveton, 386; having captured Harper's Ferry, joins Lee near Sharpsburg, 398; at Fredericksburg, 413, 415; at Chancellorsville, 488, 489, 491, 492; death of, 493; sketch of, 495.
- Jackson, Mississippi, battle of, May, 1863, 463; occupied the third time by Sherman's troops, 569.
- Jacksonville, Florida, Gillmore lands 10,000 men at, February, 1864, 574.
- Jacques, Colonel, interview of, with Jeff. Davis, in 1864, 667.
- James River, as a base of operations against Richmond, letter of Franklin and Smith to the President concerning, 416.
- James River Canal destroyed by Sheridan's cavalry, 755.
- Jeff. Davis, the privateer, 179.
- Jefferson, Thomas, opinion of slavery, 9; proposition for its abolition in 1802, 10.
- Johnson, Andrew, senator from Tennessee in Thirty-seventh Congress, 186; military governor of Tennessee, 325; arrives at Nashville, March 12, 1862, 326; displaces the municipal authorities of Nashville, 327; issues proclamation ordering an election in Tennessee, January, 1864, 327; nominated for Vice-President, 665; succeeds Lincoln as President, 800; biographical sketch of, 800; motives influencing the nomination of, in 1864, for Vice-President, 800; repudiated by the opposition party, 801; circumstances attending his inauguration as Vice-President, 801; his remarks when inaugurated President, 801; retains Lincoln's cabinet, 801; ought to have called a special session of the Thirty-ninth Congress, 802, 808; issues his Amnesty Proclamation of May 29, 1865, 802; re-establishes the authority of the United States government in the Southern States, 803; appoints provisional governors, 803; rescinds the blockade, 803; suspends martial law in Kentucky, 803; annuls the suspension of *habeas corpus* in Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, and Texas, 803; disappointed by the action of Southern Legislatures, 805; issues pardons to rebels excepted from the amnesty, 807; change of tone in the Democratic press regarding, 807; interview of, with George L. Stearns, 807; views of, on negro suffrage, 807; theory of, as to the basis of restoration, 807; first message of, to Congress, 807; vetoes the Freedmen's Bureau and Civil Rights Bill, 816, 817; vetoes the bill for negro suffrage in the District of Columbia, 818; impolitic speech of, February 22, 1866, 819; speeches by, on the tour to the tomb of Douglas, 821; vetoes the Military Reconstruction Bill, 822; vetoes the Tenure of Office Bill, 823; suspends Stanton, and appoints Grant acting Secretary of War, 824; message of, to Congress, 1867, 825.
- Johnson, Bushrod R., at Fort Donelson, 231; at Chickamauga, 542-549; at Missionary Ridge, 567.
- Johnson, B. T., at Five Forks, 766.
- Johnson, Edward, captured with his brigade at Spottsylvania, 630.
- Johnson, Herschel V., nominated for Vice-President by the Baltimore Democratic Convention, 1860, 15; votes against secession, 39.
- Johnson, James, appointed by Johnson Provisional Governor of Georgia, 803.
- Johnson, J. P., of Arkansas, chairman of Committee on Public Lands in Senate, Thirty-sixth Congress, 185.
- Johnson, Reverdy, appointed to investigate the charges against Butler, 280; argument of, for the Anti-slavery amendment, 656.
- Johnson, R. W., in Rosecrans's Middle Tennessee Campaign, 530; at Liberty Gap, 530; commands a division of the Fourteenth Corps, 600; at Peach Tree Creek, 612.
- Johnston, A. Sidney, commands the Confederate forces in the West, 225; evacuates Bowling Green, 240; army of, at Murfreesborough, March, 1862, 295; army of, at Corinth, April 1, 1862, 296; death of, at Shiloh, 299.
- Johnston, George M., Provisional Governor of Kentucky, wounded at Shiloh, 300.
- Johnston, Joseph E., Confederate general, commands the Army of the Shenandoah, July, 1861, 146; arrives at Harper's Ferry, May 23, 1861, 148; retires to Winchester in June, 149; at Bull Run, 150; commands the entire Confederate army in Virginia, 167; assigned to the Army of Northern Virginia, 330; address of, to the Army of Northern Virginia on assuming command, 331; attacks McClellan's left wing south of the Chickahominy, 351; at Fair Oaks, 352; wounded at Fair Oaks, and succeeded by G. W. Smith, 352; estimate made by, of the forces under his command in Virginia, 360; assigned to the command of the West, 464; before the Mississippi Legislature, 464; plans of, in the Vicksburg campaign foiled by Pemberton, 464; correspondence of, with Pemberton, 477; driven from Jackson by Sherman, 480; assumes command of the Confederate Army of Tennessee, 601; is denied re-enforcements for a defensive campaign, 601; Davis's hostility toward, 601; retreats from Dalton, 604; abandons Resaca and crosses the Oostenaula, 605; retreats from Cassville, 606; occupies Kenesaw Mountain, 606; abandons Kenesaw and crosses the Chattahoochee, 609; relieved of his command of the Army of Tennessee, 611; gathers together an army to oppose Sherman in North Carolina, 721; army of, near Raleigh, April, 1865, 773; hearing of Lee's surrender, retreats from Raleigh westward, 773; anxiety of, as to the disposition of his army, 773; interview of, with Sherman in regard to surrender, 773; surrender of, 774.
- Jones, Confederate colonel, at Bull Run, 151.
- Jones, D. R., at Antietam, 399.
- Jones, Edward F., colonel of Sixth Massachusetts regiment, 86.
- Jones, Roger, commander at Harper's Ferry, retreat of, 81.
- Jones, Samuel, advances against Burnside's left in Tennessee, 551.
- Jones, W. E., defeated by Hunter at Piedmont, 631.
- Jonesborough, Georgia, battle of, 617.
- Joseph, capture of, by the Savannah, 179.
- Judah, Henry M., in the pursuit of Morgan, 532.
- Kane, George P., U. S. Marshal at Baltimore, endeavors to quell the riot of April 19, 1861, 88.
- Kansas and Nebraska Bill, 13.
- Kansas, Department of, created November, 1861, Hunter commanding, 177.
- Kansas, the troubles in, before the war, 13.
- Kautz, August V., commands cavalry of Butler's army, 631; raid of, on the Weldon Railroad, 632; in the attack on Petersburg, May, 1864, 638; raid of, on the Weldon, Southern, and Danville Railroads, June, 1864, 695.
- Kearney, Philip, at the battle of Williamsburg, 339; at Seven Pines, 351; at Frazier's Farm, 372; at the battle of Groveton, 386; killed at Ox Hill, 390.
- Kearsarge, the, sinks the Alabama, 426.
- Keitt, Lawrence M., of South Carolina, declares that "South Carolina would shatter the accused Union," 18.
- Kenesaw, Georgia, description of, 606; Sherman's assault on, 608.
- Kenly, J. R., defeated at Front Royal, Virginia, by Jackson, 345.
- Kennedy, John A., Chief of Police in New York City, interferes with the transmission of arms South, 40.
- Kentucky admitted as a slave state in 1792, 10; extra session of, State Legislature called by Governor Magoffin, December 27, 1860, 29; holds fast to the Union, 104; address to the people of, by the Convention of May 27, 1861, 104; Union delegates from, elected to Congress, June 30, 1861, 104; desire of, for neutrality, 169; Legislature demands the withdrawal of Confederate troops from the state, 169; Legislature disarms the State Guard, passes a series of Union resolutions, calls out 40,000 volunteers, demands the resignation of Breckinridge and Powell, and issues an address to the people of the state, 170; Federal army in, 70,000 strong, December 1, 1861, 172; military situation in, at the beginning of 1862, 225; Legislature adjourns from Frankfort to Louisville on account of Bragg's invasion, 309; political and military situation in, 1863, 531; martial law suspended in, 803.
- Keokuk, U. S. Monitor, sinking of, in Charleston Harbor, 737.
- Kershaw, J. B., at Fredericksburg, 414; at Chickamauga, 546; at Cedar Creek, 712; captured at Sailor's Creek, 768.
- Keys, Erasmus D., at the battle of Bull Run, 150; commands Fourth Corps, Army of the Potomac, 330; at Seven Pines, 351.
- Kilpatrick, Judson C., in Stoneman's raid on Lee's communications, 500; at Gettysburg, 513; raid of, against Richmond, 523; commands a cavalry division in the Army of the Cumberland, 601; demonstration of, against Jonesborough, 617; commands Sherman's cavalry in the great march, 686; fight of, with Wade Hampton, 720.
- Kimball, N., in the siege of Vicksburg, 471.
- King, Rufus, member of the Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Kingston, North Carolina, battle at, December, 1862, 427.
- Knoxville evacuated by the Confederates, 533; occupied by Burnside, 535; Longstreet's advance against, 552; siege of, 552-554.
- Kulp House, near Marietta, Georgia, battle at, 608.
- Ladd, Luther C., of Lowell, Massachusetts, killed in the Baltimore riot, April 19, 1861, 88.
- Lafourche District, Louisiana, occupied by Butler, 280.
- Laird, John, of England, builds the Alabama, 423.
- Lake Providence experiment against Vicksburg, 453.
- Lancaster, the, runs the Vicksburg batteries and is sunk, 452.
- Lander, Frederick W., moves on Philippi, West Virginia, June 2, 1861, 142.
- Landrum, J. J., at Chickasaw Bayou, 446; in the second assault on Vicksburg, 463; at Sabine Cross-roads, 586.
- Lane, Joseph, nominated for Vice-President by the Charleston Democratic Convention, 1860, 15.
- Lauman, Jacob G., at Fort Donelson, 232; in the siege of Vicksburg, 471; at Jackson, July, 1863, 480.
- Lavergne, Tennessee, battle at, between Palmer and Forrest, 327.
- Lawler, M. K., in the second assault on Vicksburg, 468.
- Lawrence, Kansas, "Quantrell's" raid on, 590.
- Lebanon, Kentucky, surrender of, to Morgan, 532.
- Lee, A. L., in the Red River campaign, commands the cavalry advance, 585; at Sabine Cross-roads, 585, 586.
- Lee, Custis, captured at Sailor's Creek, 768.
- Lee, Robert E., placed in command of the Virginia militia, 118; takes command of Floyd's and Wise's forces in West Virginia, 144; ordered to report at Richmond, 144; appointed commander of the army in Virginia, 219; assigned to the command of the Army of Northern Virginia, 357; fortifies Richmond, 358; threatens Washington, to cover his plan of an offensive campaign against McClellan, 360; assumes the offensive, June 26, 1862, 361; General Order of, 361; crosses the Chickahominy to Mechanicsville, 362; recrosses the Chickahominy and pursues McClellan, 371; movements of, against McClellan, June, 1862, criticised, 378; sends Jackson and Ewell to defend Gordonsville against Pope, 382; advances against Pope with nearly his whole army, August, 1862, 383; forces of, engaged against Pope, 383; through Stuart's raid, obtains Pope's dispatch-book, 384; invades Maryland, 393; advances to Frederick City, 393; address of, to the people of Maryland, 393; received as to the sentiment of Marylanders, 393; escapes after the battle of Antietam, 404; sends Longstreet to defend Fredericksburg against Burnside, 407; concentrates at Fredericksburg, 408; constitution of the army of, December, 1862, 408; position and strength of the army of, south of the Rappahannock, May, 1863, 486; surprised by Hooker, 488; at Chancellorsville, consults with Jackson, 491; divides his army, 491; plan of, for attack at Chancellorsville, 491; prepares for his Northern invasion, 502; army of, brought up to 100,000 men, 502; moves upon Winchester, 504; crosses the Potomac, 504; invades Pennsylvania, 505; concentrates at Gettysburg, 505; determines to attack Meade, 509; retreats toward the Potomac, 513; falls back before Meade's advance to Culpepper, 518; again advances North, 519; position of, on the Rapidan, May, 1864, 624; attacks Grant in the Wilderness, 626; defense of Spottsylvania by, 631; at North Anna, 631; turned at North Anna, retreats and covers Richmond, 634; falls back into Richmond, 637; losses of, from the Rapidan to Richmond, 637; losses of, May 5—June 20, 1864, 640; situation and strength of, in March, 1865, 752, 753; urges the arming of slaves, 753; difficulty of, in obtaining supplies, 753; threatened on his own right, attacks Fort Steadman, 756; hears of his disaster at Five Forks, 760; defeat of, at Petersburg, 762; retreats from Petersburg, 763; reaches Amelia Court-house, and is halted by the necessities of hunger, 767; driven from Amelia Court-house, 768; headed off from Burkesville by Ord, 768; aims to reach Lynchburg, 768; defeated by Custer at Appomattox Station, 768; is surrounded near Appomattox Court-house, and asks for a suspension of hostilities, 769; correspondence of, with Grant, 771; surrenders his army, 771; farewell order of, to the Army of Northern Virginia, 771.
- Lee, S. D., commands a corps under Hood, 616; at Ezra Church, 616; sent to defend Jonesborough, 617; commands a corps of Hood's army, 671; at Nashville, 681.
- Lee, S. P., demands the surrender of Vicksburg, 437.
- Leesburg, Virginia, held by Confederates, October, 1861, 165.
- Leggett, M. D., commands a division of the Seventeenth Corps, 601.
- Letcher, Governor of Virginia, reply of, to Lincoln's call for 75,000 men, 68; proclamation of, calling for troops to resist coercion, 79; orders the mayor of Wheeling to seize the custom-house, etc., at that place, 140; proclamation of, to the people of West Virginia, June 14, 1861, 141.
- Lewinsville, Virginia, reconnaissance toward, September 25, 1861, 162.
- Lewisburg, Virginia, Heth defeated at, by Colonel Crook, of Fremont's army, May, 1862, 346.
- Lexington, Missouri, attacked by Price, September, 1861, 173.
- Liberty, Missouri, seizure of the arsenal at, by the State Guards, 105.
- Liberty Gap, Tennessee, carried by Thomas, 530.
- Lieutenant general, grade of, revived and conferred upon Grant, 600.
- Lincoln, Abraham, nominated by the Republican party at Chicago, 1860, for President, 15; popular anxiety about the inauguration of, 45; tour of, from Springfield, Illinois, to Washington, 46; enters Washington in disguise to avoid the Baltimore riots, 46; inauguration and inaugural address of, 47; cabinet of, 50; proclamation of, calling for 75,000 volunteers, 65; call of, upon the various governors for their quotas, 65; reply of, to the Virginia commissioners, 79; assures the authorities of Baltimore that Northern troops would march around Baltimore, not through it, 89; insists on the passage of troops through Maryland, and rejects Governor Hicks's suggestion of a truce with rebels and of British mediation, 90; proclamation of, calling for 42,000 volunteers, May 3, 1861, 112; questions addressed to, by Douglas, with his replies, 119; asks Congress for 400,000 men, July, 1861, 145; message of, July 4, 1861, 188; annual message of, December, 1861, 197; vote received by, for President in 1860, 200; modifies Fremont's, and repudiates Hunter's proclamation concerning slaves, 203; recommends Congress to offer compensation for voluntary emancipation, 204; confers with members of Congress from the Border States on compensated emancipation, 206; Emancipation Proclamation of, September, 1862, 208; orders an advance of all the national armies, January, 1862, 221; orders McClellan to advance, 330; finally assents to the Peninsula campaign, 336; correspondence of, with McClellan, April, 1862, 336; thinks McClellan must "attack Richmond or give up the job," 346; orders McClellan to move against Lee, September 6, 1862, 404; removes McClellan, appointing Burnside as his successor, 405; letter of, to Grant after the cap-

- ture of Vicksburg, 482; calls for 100,000 militia to meet Lee's invasion, 505; presents to Grant his commission as lieutenant general, 600; in his Emancipation Proclamation was in advance of the people, 641; message of, December, 1863, 641; renominated in 1864, 665; re-elected President, 669; meets Stephens, Hunter, and Campbell in Hampton Roads, 669; letter of, to Sherman on the conclusion of the march, 713; character and mission of, 782, charitably disposed toward the South, 782; second inaugural of, 782; enters Richmond, 783; last days in the life of, 783; assassinated at Ford's theatre, 783; scenes at the death-bed of, 783; obsequies of, 788; ideas of, on reconstruction, 802.
- Little Rock, Arkansas, United States Arsenal seized at, by secessionists, 44; captured by Steele, 592.
- Livingston, William, member of the Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Logan, John A., at Fort Donelson, 235; at Raymond, 463; at Edwards's Station, 466; commands Fifteenth Corps, Army of the Tennessee, 601; at Ezra Church, 616.
- London Times assumes the disruption of the Union as completed, 64.
- Long, Alexander, of Ohio, proposition for the expulsion of, from the House, 662.
- Longstreet, General James S., at Bull Run, 151; at Williamsburg, 339; at Cold Harbor, 1862, 365; at Frazier's Farm, 372; at Malvern Hill, 377; marches North with 50,000 men to join Jackson against Pope, 384; joins Jackson near Groveton, 386; at the battle of Groveton, 389; at South Mountain, 398; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Gettysburg, 508, 509, 512; with his corps, sent West, 518; at Chickamauga, 544-549; advance of against Knoxville, 552; assaults of, on Knoxville, 553; at Wauhatchie, 556; wounded in the Wilderness, 628; at Cold Harbor, 634; corps of, sent to re-enforce Petersburg, 640; in the final battle of Petersburg, 763.
- Lookout Mountain, abandoned by Rosecrans and occupied by Bragg, 551; battle of, 562.
- Loring, William W., succeeds to the command of Polk's Corps, 607; at Edwards's Station, 466.
- London Heights, skirmish at, October, 1861, 164.
- Louisiana, admitted as a Slave State, 1812, 10; militia of, seize United States Marine Hospital below New Orleans, 39; vote of Convention for secession, 123.
- Louisville, Kentucky, headquarters of Department of Kentucky, 172; panic in, caused by Bragg's invasion, 311; entered by Buell's army September 25, 1862, 311.
- Lovell, Mansfield, abandons New Orleans, April, 1862, 268.
- Lovejoy, Owen, views of, on reconstruction, 648; death of, 669.
- Low, F. F., elected Governor of California, 654.
- Lyon, Nathaniel, commands the St. Louis Arsenal, 105; demands the surrender of General D. M. Frost and his State Guard, 107; succeeds Harney as commander of the Department of the West, 108; interview of, with Price and Jackson, at St. Louis, June 11, 1861, 138; he refuses to remove United States troops from Missouri, 138; institutes a provisional government for Missouri, 138; moves on Booneville, Missouri, June 17, 1861, 138; joins General Sturgis on the Osage, 139; killed at the battle of Wilson's Creek, August 10, 1861, 140.
- Lynde, Isaac, surrender of Fort Fillmore by, 288.
- Lyns, Lord, British minister to Washington, proposed by Governor Hicks as mediator between the government and the insurgents, 89; connection of, with the Trent correspondence, 195.
- Madison, James, opinion of, that the Constitution could not be adopted with a reserved right to secede, 5; member of African Colonization Society, 11.
- Magoffin, Governor Beriah, of Kentucky, calls an extra session of the State Legislature, December 27, 1860, 29; reply of, to Lincoln's call for 75,000 men, 68; vetoes Union resolutions of the Kentucky Legislature, 170.
- Magrath, Judge, of South Carolina, resigns his office upon the election of Lincoln, 18.
- Magruder, J. B., commands the Confederates at Big Bethel, June, 1861, 136; commanding at Yorktown, 333; relieved of command at Yorktown, 335; attacks Sumner at Savage's Station, Virginia, 371; at the battle of Malvern Hill, 376; sent to Texas, 384; recaptures Galveston, 423.
- Mallory, Stephen R., of Florida, Chairman of Military Affairs Committee in Senate, Thirty-sixth Congress, 185; capture of, 780.
- Malvern Hill, on the James, battle of, 373; losses at, 377.
- Manassas Junction, Virginia, description of, 147; battle of, 147-157; evacuated by the Confederates, March, 1862, 330; action at, August, 1862, 385. See *Bull Run*.
- Manassas, the Confederate ram, attacks the Federal fleet at Southwest Pass, 183; destroyed by the Mississippi, 266.
- Mann, Dudley, Confederate commissioner to Europe, 193.
- Mansfield, Joseph K., occupies Alexandria, May 24, 1861, 135; killed at Antietam, 399.
- Manson, M. D., fights Kirby Smith at Richmond, Kentucky, 309.
- Marmaduke, Confederate general, at the battle of Booneville, Missouri, June 17, 1861, 138; at the battle of Prairie Grove, 291; advance of, on Springfield, 1863, 291; attacks Cape Girardeau, 477; at Helena, 481; attacks Springfield, Missouri, 590.
- Marshall, Humphrey, commands a Confederate force in Big Sandy Valley, Kentucky, January, 1862, 221; defeated at Middle Creek and Petersburg, 222.
- Martial law, Lincoln's proclamation of September 24, 1862, 644; suspended in Kentucky, 803.
- Martindale, John H., at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 364.
- Marvin, William, appointed by Johnson Provisional Governor of Florida, 803.
- Maryland, position of, at the outbreak of secession, 39; Legislature meets in 1861 at Frederick City instead of Annapolis, and repudiates secession, 100; invaded by Lee, 393; Constitutional Convention of, abolishes slavery, 669.
- Mason, George, of Virginia, opposition to the adoption of the Constitution, 5.
- Mason, James M., of Virginia, Chairman of Committee on Foreign Relations in the Senate, Thirty-sixth Congress, 185; Confederate Commissioner to Great Britain, seized on the Trent, 194; sketch of, 194.
- Massachusetts Legislature denounces secession, 40; military ardor of her citizens at the outbreak of the war, 86; Sixth Regiment, march of, to Washington, April, 1861, 86; soldiers killed in the Baltimore riot, April 19, 1861, 88.
- Matthias Point, on the Potomac, occupation of, by Federal navy, June 27, 1861, 163.
- Maury, D. H., military commander at Mobile, 747.
- McArthur, John, at the battle of Shiloh, 299; at Corinth, 316; in the siege of Vicksburg, 471.
- McAuley, Commodore, commanding the naval station at Portsmouth, destroys his fleet, 85.
- McBride, Confederate general, in the attack on Lexington, Missouri, September, 1861, 173.
- McCall, George A., of McDowell's command, joins McClellan, 357; at Mechanicsville, 362; at Frazier's Farm, 372.
- McCausland, Confederate general, orders the burning of Chambersburg, 708.
- McClellan, George B., is placed in command of the Department of the Ohio, May, 1861, 140; issues proclamations to his soldiers and to the people of West Virginia, 142; occupies Grafton, West Virginia, June 2, 1861, 142; at the head of 20,000 men in West Virginia, June, 1861, 142; defeats General Garnett at Carrick's Ford, July, 1861, 142; address of, to his soldiers, July 19, 1861, 144; organizes the Army of the Potomac, 159; memorandum addressed by, to the President, August, 1861, 161; second statement of, to the President, October, 1861, asking 240,000 men, 161; vacillation of, in regard to dislodging the enemy from Aquia Creek, 163; made commander-in-chief, under the President, of the United States Army, November, 1861, 176; instructions of, to department commanders, 177; plan of, for winter campaign of 1861-2, 177; forces under, in the Potomac army, 328; estimate of, as to the Confederate Army of Northern Virginia, 328; objection of, to the immediate organization of army corps, 328; differs from the President as to plan of campaign, 328; January 31, 1862, is ordered to advance by the direct route to Richmond, 328; argument of, February 3, in favor of the Peninsular route, 330; army of, February, 1862, 330; receives the indorsement of two thirds of his generals in favor of his plan, and it is sanctioned by the President, 330; marches to Manassas and back again, 332; confined to Army of Potomac, 332; lands his army at Fortress Monroe, 333; attempts to cut off Yorktown, 334; invests Yorktown, 334; correspondence of, with Lincoln, April, 1862, 336; asks for re-enforcements, 336; at the battle of Williamsburg, 339; lands troops at West Point, 339; establishes his headquarters at White House, on the Pamunkey, 339; again calls for re-enforcements, 341; repairs the York River Railroad, 343; calls for McDowell's Corps, 344; dispatch of, to the President, May 21, 1862, 344; is promised McDowell's support, 344; fails to receive it, 344; bridges the Chickahominy, 347; divides his army, 348; exultation of, over Porter's success at Hanover Court-house, 349; confined to his bed during the battles of Fair Oaks and Seven Pines, 352; jealous of McDowell, 356; receives McCall's division of McDowell's command, 357; removes headquarters to the south of the Chickahominy, 357; attacked by Lee on the north side of the Chickahominy, prepares to transfer his army to the James, 363; but first fights the battle of Cold Harbor, 363; after Cold Harbor, withdraws to the south side of the Chickahominy, 367; orders the retreat to the James, 368; might have taken Richmond after the battle of Cold Harbor, 368; retreats after the victory at Malvern Hill, 377; asks for more men, 377; not personally on the field of battle during the Peninsular campaign, except at Malvern Hill, 378; criticism of the Peninsular campaign of, 378; at Harrison's Landing, 380; calls for re-enforcements, 380; consultation of, with Halleck, 380; ordered to withdraw from the Peninsula, August 4, 1862, 380; re-monstrates against the order, 380; urges his friends to support Pope, 390; assigned to the command of the defenses of Washington, 390; again in the field, 394; reorganizes the Federal army at Washington, 393; advances to meet Lee in Maryland, 394; captures Lee's order, and determines to "cut the enemy in two," 397; fights the battles of South Mountain and Antietam, 398-404; begins to complain again, and refuses to advance, 404; advances against Lee, October, 1862, 405; is removed from command, 405; opposition of, to radical views on slavery, 484; nominated for President in 1864, 668.
- McClelland, John A., at Belmont, November 7, 1861, 171; member of Thirty-seventh Congress, 191; commands a force demonstrating against Columbus, 226; at Fort Henry, 227; at Fort Donelson, 280; at the battle of Shiloh, 299; connection of, with the Chickasaw Bay-
- on expedition, December, 1862, 447; commands Thirtieth Corps, under Grant, 449; captures Arkansas Post, 449; transfers his army to Young's Point, 449; occupies New Carthage, 455; at Port Gibson, 458; in the second assault on Vicksburg, 468; superseded by Ord, 472.
- McCook, A. D., commands First Corps of Buell's army, October, 1862, 312; fights the battle of Perryville against orders, 314; at Stone River, 322; commands the Twentieth Corps in Rosecrans's army, 526; in the Middle Tennessee campaign, 530; at Chickamauga, 542-549; report of court of inquiry upon the conduct of, 550.
- McCook, Daniel, at Chickamauga, 542; killed in the assault on Kenesaw, 608.
- McCook, E. M., commands the cavalry of the Army of the Ohio, 601; commands cavalry brigade, Army of the Tennessee, 601; raid of, on the Macon Railroad, 613.
- McCook, Robert, at the battle of Mill Spring, 224; murder of, 224.
- McCulloch, Benjamin, invades Missouri, June, 1861, 138; at Wilson's Creek, 140; at Pea Ridge, 284.
- McCulloch, Hugh, appointed by Lincoln Secretary of the Treasury, 802.
- McDowell, Irvin, biographical sketch of, 146; placed in command of the Army of the Potomac, May 27, 1861, 146; forces under command of, 146; defeated at Bull Run, 154; commands First Corps, Army of the Potomac, March, 1862, 330; command of, retained for the defense of Washington, 344; assigned to the Department of the Rappahannock, May, 1862, 345; order received by, to join McClellan, and why countermanded, 345; near Fredericksburg at the time of Jackson's advance, May, 1862, 345; is ordered to send 20,000 men to operate against Jackson in the Shenandoah, 346; again ordered to join McClellan, June, 1862, 356; supports Pope at Groveton, 387; relieved by Hooker, 393.
- McDowell, Virginia, Milroy driven from, by Jackson, 345.
- McKinstry, J., in the advance on Springfield, Missouri, October, 1861, 175.
- McLaws, L., at the battle of Malvern Hill, 376; at Antietam, 399; at Chancellorsville, 489, 492, 498; at Gettysburg, 512, 513; at Chickamauga, 546, 548; in the siege of Knoxville, 554.
- McMinnville, Tennessee, captured by Reynolds, 528.
- McPherson, Edward, action of, concerning the call-roll of Thirty-ninth Congress, 805.
- McPherson, J. B., commands Seventeenth Corps, under Grant, 449; in the Yazoo Pass expedition, 453; at Port Gibson, 459; at Raymond, 463; at Jackson, May, 1863, 463; at Edwards's Station, 466; in the second assault on Vicksburg, 468; left by Sherman in command at Vicksburg, 560; in the Meridian raid, 569; assigned to the Army of the Tennessee, 600; constitution of the army of, 601; movement of, through Snake Gap on Johnston's rear, 604; error of, in not attacking Resaca, 604; at Resaca, 605; killed near Decatur, Georgia, 612.
- McRae, the privateer, 179.
- Meade, George G., at Drainesville, December 20, 1861, 167; at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 364; at Frazier's Farm, 373; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Chancellorsville, 487, 489, 499; succeeds Hooker in command of the Army of the Potomac, 504; at Gettysburg, 506-513; error of, in not pursuing Lee, 516; advances into Virginia, 517; crosses the Rappahannock against Lee, 521; advance of, against Mine Run, 523; in Grant's Virginia campaign, 621-640.
- Meagher, Thomas Francis, at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 367; at Malvern Hill, 377; at Antietam, 400.
- Mechanicsville, Virginia, battle of, June 26, 1862, 362.
- Meminger, Charles G., Secretary of the Treasury in Davis's cabinet, 44.
- Memphis, Tennessee, naval engagement off, May 10, 1862, 305; surrendered, 306; connection of Ellet's ram fleet with the naval engagement off, 436; Forrest's raid upon, 574.
- Meridian, Mississippi, Sherman's expedition to, 569.
- Merrimack, United States Steam Frigate, sunk at Norfolk by the Federal commander, and afterward raised by the Confederates, 85.
- Merritt, Wesley, at the battle of the Opequan, 710; chief of cavalry under Sheridan, 755; at Five Forks, 759.
- Mervine, W., Flag-officer, commanding Gulf squadron, 1861, 179.
- Messila becomes Confederate capital of Arizona, 288.
- Mexico, connection of the French occupation of, with the Red River campaign, 576; attitude of Congress toward the French in, 663.
- Miles, Colonel D. S., commands Fifth Division of McDowell's army, July, 1861, 146; at Bull Run, 150; killed at Harper's Ferry, 397.
- Miles, Nelson A., sent to the support of Sheridan after the battle of Five Forks, 761; in the assault on Petersburg, 761; defeats the Confederates at Southerland's Station, 762; attacks Lee near Farmville, and is repulsed, 768.
- Military Arrests in April, 1861, 111.
- Military Reconstruction Bill, passage of, 822; supplementary bill to, passed, 822; act explanatory of, 824.
- Milledgeville, Georgia, occupied by Sherman, 686.
- Milliken's Bend, Louisiana, attack on, by Kirby Smith, 477.
- Mill Spring, Kentucky, battle of, January, 1862, 224.
- Milroy, Robert H., commanding advance of Fremont's army in Virginia, is attacked at
- McDowell, Virginia, 345; at the battle of Groveton, 386; defeated at Winchester, June, 1863, 504.
- Mine explosion, enterprise against Petersburg, 697.
- Minnesota, fight of the, with the Virginia, 255.
- Minnesota, Sioux massacre in, 283.
- Missionary Ridge, Tennessee, battle of, 562, 567; forces and losses at, 567.
- Mississippi, burning of the, 460.
- Mississippi, commissioners from, to Maryland, 24; Convention passes secession ordinance, January 9, 1861, 39, 123.
- Mississippi naval squadron, February, 1862, 226; history of the, 432.
- Mississippi River, navigation of, declared free by the Confederate Congress, 44; free navigation of, proclaimed by the Confederate Congress to secure the alliance of the Northwest, 312; and its tributaries, floods of, commercial development of the valley of, military importance of, 430, 432; guerrilla attacks upon the fleet from the banks of, 437; opening of the, by the capture of Vicksburg and Port Hudson, 482.
- Missouri Compromise, 11; repeal of, in the Kansas and Nebraska Bill, 13.
- Missouri debarred from slavery by the ordinance of 1871, 11; question of her admission into the Union, 11; admitted as a slave state, 11; compromise, 11; movement in the Senate of, for a secession Convention, 39; Convention shows a Union majority, 105; organization by the governor of, of a state guard, 105; organization of the Home Guard, 107; neutral position of, in the summer of 1861, 138; request of Governor Jackson that United States troops should not be quartered in, or pass through, 138; situation in, at the end of July, 1861, 139; Convention of July 22, 1861, appoints Hamilton R. Gamble provisional governor, 139; admitted to the Confederacy without her request, 212; military situation in, at the beginning of 1862, 225, 282; Halleck's administration in, 291; military operations in, during 1863, 590; political situation in, during 1864, 593; Price's raid in, 595, 596.
- Missouri, department of, created November, 1861, Halleck commanding, 177.
- Mitchel, O. McKnight, of Ohio, speech of, at Union Square, New York, April 20, 1861, 98; commands the advance on Bowling Green, 238; advances into Northern Alabama, 303.
- Mitchell, R. B., commands a division under Thomas, 526.
- Mobile, Alabama, United States Arsenal at, seized by secessionists, 39; situation and defense of, in 1864, 744; operations against, in the spring of 1865, 747, 748; capture of, 748.
- Monet's Bluff, Louisiana, battle of, 589.
- Monitor, history of the, 251; arrives at Hampton Roads, March 8, 1862, 255; conflict of, with the Virginia, 255; tries to pass Drewry's Bluff and up to Richmond, 257; lost at sea, December, 1862, 258.
- Monitor System, note on the, 260.
- Monroe, John T., refuses to surrender New Orleans, 296; action of, in connection with the New Orleans riot, 821.
- Montgomery, Alabama, Confederate Convention at, 41, 123; surrendered, 750.
- Montgomery, John B., commanding the Pacific squadron, 179.
- Moore, O. H., defends Tebb's Bend against Morgan, 532.
- Morgan, Edwin D., Governor of New York, releases the arms seized by John A. Kennedy and lets them pass on to Georgia, 40.
- Morgan, G. W., abandons Cumberland Gap, September, 1862, 314; at Chickasaw Bayou, 446.
- Morgan, John, of Kentucky, sketch of, 307; his Tennessee and Kentucky raid, 307; operates on northern communications of Nashville, 327; defeated at Milton, Tennessee, 528; invasion by, of Kentucky, 531, 532; is repulsed at Tebb's Bend, loses his brother, captures Lebanon, and crosses the Ohio into Indiana, 532; threatens Cincinnati, 532; hemmed in and captured, 532, 533; defeated by Burbridge in Kentucky, 607.
- Morganza, Louisiana, Confederate attack on, September, 1863, 579.
- Morris, Gouverneur, member of Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Morris, Robert, member of Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Morris Island, Gillmore's operations on, 728-43.
- Mosby, John S., gives information to Lee of Burnside's destination, 384; disbands his guerrillas, 772.
- Mott, Gershon, in the attack on the Weldon Railroad, June, 1864, 694.
- Mound City, accident on the, 290.
- Mouton, Confederate General, at Sabine Crossroads, 586; killed in the pursuit after Sabine Crossroads, 587.
- Mower, Joseph A., re-enforces Rosecrans in Missouri, 596.
- Mulligan, James A., defends Lexington, Missouri, September, 1861, 173.
- Mumford, William B., execution of, by Butler, July 7, 1862, 276.
- Mumfordsville, Kentucky, captured by Bragg, September, 1862, 311.
- Munson's Hill, Virginia, abandoned by the Confederates, September 27, 1861, 162.
- Murfreesborough, Tennessee, taken by Forrest, July, 1862, 307; (Stone River), battle of, 1862-3, 322; fortified by Rosecrans after the battle of Stone River, 527.
- Murphy, Isaac, recognized by Johnson as legal Governor of Arkansas, 803.
- Murphy, R. C., disgraceful surrender of Holly Springs by, 445.
- Nagle, James, in the Peninsular campaign, reconnaissance of, toward Richmond, May, 1862, 343; charge of, at Seven Pines, 351.
- Nashville, Tennessee, Convention of delegates from the Slave States at, in 1850, advocating

- secession, 12; capture of, after the capture of Fort Donelson, 240; Buell's headquarters in the spring of 1862, 296; arrival of Governor Andrew Johnson at, March, 1862, 327; municipal authorities of, removed, 327; Union meeting at, May 12, 1862, 327; threatened by Forrest and Anderson, 327; battles before, December 15 and 16, 1864, 679.
- Nashville, the privateer, 179; destroyed at Fort McAllister, 179.
- Natchez, Mississippi, occupation of, by Federal forces, 436.
- Natchitoches, Louisiana, advance to, of Banks and Porter, 1864, 585.
- National Currency Bill passed by Congress, 648; bureau of, established, 663.
- Navy, United States, resignation of offices in, by midshipmen on account of secession, 49; weak in ships at the beginning of the war, but strong in trained seamen, 178; connection between, and the New England fisheries, 78; increase of, in 1861, 179; condition of, as reported by Secretary Welles, July, 1861, 189; of the West, creation of, 432.
- Needham, Sumner H., of Lawrence, Massachusetts, killed in the Baltimore riot, April 19, 1861, 88.
- Negley, James S., makes a demonstration against Chattanooga, June, 1862, 308; at Stone River, 322; in command at Nashville, 327; commands a division under Thomas, 526; attacked by Bragg at Dug Gap, 534, 541; at Chickamauga, 542-549; report of the Committee of Inquiry on the conduct of, 548.
- Negroes called "contraband" by General Butler, 201; employed in the Confederate military service, 219; act of Confederate Congress for employment of, as soldiers, 753; action of Thirty-eighth Congress concerning, 658.
- Negro soldiers, act of Congress providing for, and emancipating, 205.
- Nelson, William, established "Camp Dick Robinson," Kentucky, 169; occupies Prestonburg, Kentucky, and advances on Pikeville, November, 1861, 172; at the battle of Shiloh, 300; commands troops for the defense of Louisville against Bragg, 311; shot at Louisville by Jeff. C. Davis, 312.
- Newbern, North Carolina, captured by Burnside, March, 1862, 249.
- New Hope Church, Georgia, battle of, 606.
- New Madrid, Missouri, capture of, 293.
- New Market, Virginia, battle of, 631.
- New Mexico made a military department, with Canby in command, November, 1861, 177; the war in, 285; proclaimed Confederate territory by Baylor, 288.
- New Orleans, Louisiana, importance of, to the Confederacy, 267; McClellan thinks 50,000 men necessary to capture, 261; defenses of, 261, 264; panic in, on the approach of the Federal fleet, 268; capture of, April 25, 1862, 268, 434; raising of the Union flag at, 269; condition of, when Butler assumed control, 272; the poor of, fed by Butler, 273; civil authorities of, deposed, 274; George F. Shepley made military governor of, 274; Confederate currency repudiated at, 274; Butler institutes a quarantine at, 276; Butler requires an oath of allegiance from the citizens of, 276; citizens of, disarmed, 278; confiscation of property at, 278; election at, by order of Governor Shepley, 280; conduct of foreign consuls at, 280; riot at, in 1866, 821.
- Newport News, Virginia, Butler establishes a camp at, 136.
- Newton, John, succeeds Reynolds in command of the First Corps, 508; disconnected with the Army of the Potomac, 624; commands a division of the Fourth Corps, 600; at Peachtree Creek, 612.
- New York City, First Division of the militia of, offered to the government by Major General Sanford, 40; great mass meeting in Union Square at, April 20, 1861, 95; sentiment in, at the outbreak of the war, 95; prominent citizens of, compelled to hoist national colors, 99.
- New York Legislature denounces secession, 40.
- New York Seventh Regiment proceeds to Washington for the defense of the capital, 90; reaches Washington April 25, 1861, 94.
- Niagara, peace negotiations at, in 1864, 666.
- Ninth Corps transferred to the Department of the Ohio, 531; returned to the Army of the Potomac in the spring of 1864, 600.
- Norfolk, Virginia, meeting at, denouncing "coercion," 39; destruction of U. S. ships in the navy yard off, 85; abandoned by the Confederates, May, 1862, 257; surrendered, 339.
- North Carolina, Senate of, passes a bill for arming the state, 22; is delivered over to the Confederacy, 104; joins the Confederacy May 20, 1861, 123; Legislature declares that if reconciliation fails she will go with the other Slave States, 44.
- Northern States, indifference and inactivity of, during the development of secession, 40.
- Oglesby, Richard F., at Fort Donelson, 231; wounded at Corinth, 316.
- Ohio admitted as a free state in 1802, 10.
- Ohio, Department of, commanded by McClellan, 140; Buell in command of, 177.
- Okalona, Mississippi, W. S. Smith defeated at, 571.
- Olin, Abram, views of, on reconstruction, 648.
- Olustee, Florida, battle of, 675.
- Opequan, battle of, the 710.
- Ord, E. O. C., succeeds McClellan in command of the Thirteenth Corps, 472; transferred to the Department of the Gulf, 555; in the attack on Chapin's Bluff, September, 1864, 703; succeeds Butler in command of the Army of the James, 756; reaches Burkesville in advance of Lee, 768; appointed Military Commander of Mississippi and Arkansas, 822.
- Order of American Knights in Missouri, 593.
- Orr, James L., commissioner to Washington, December, 1860, 27.
- Osterhaus, P. J., at the battle of Pea Ridge, 284; at Port Gibson, 458; at Edward's Station, 466; in the second assault on Vicksburg, 471; commands First Division of Sherman's Army of the Tennessee, 560; at Chattanooga, 560; at Lookout Mountain, 562; at Missionary Ridge, 567; commands a division of the Fifteenth Corps, 601.
- Ox Hill, Virginia, action at, September 2, 1862, 390.
- Paducah, Kentucky, occupied by General Grant, September, 1861, 169; Forrest attacks, 572.
- Palmer, John M., at Stone River, 322; defeats Forrest and Anderson at Lavergne, Tennessee, 327; commands a division under Thomas, 526; at Chickamauga, 542, 544, 546; assigned to the Fourteenth Corps, 555; at Chattanooga, 560; at Missionary Ridge, 567; in command of the Fourteenth Corps, Army of the Cumberland, 600; occupies Ringgold, Georgia, February, 22, 1864, 601; resigns his command of the Fourteenth Corps, 617.
- Parke, John G., at Roanoke Island, 245; transferred to the West, 531; in the siege of Vicksburg, 471; Burnside's chief of staff, commanding at Knoxville, 552; at Peebles's Farm, 704; at Hatcher's Run, 704; in Burnside's absence, commands the Ninth Corps before Petersburg, 756; recaptures Fort Steadman, 757.
- Parker, Joel, elected Governor of New Jersey in 1862, 641.
- Parkersburg, West Virginia, McClellan moves on, May, 1861, 143.
- Parramore, proposition of, to dispose of leading characters at the North, 797.
- Parsons, Confederate general, in the attack on Lexington, Missouri, September, 1861, 173.
- Parsons, Lewis E., appointed by Johnson Provisional Governor of Alabama, 803.
- Pass Cavallo, Texas, occupied by Banks, 579.
- Passaic, the iron-clad, escapes shipwreck off Hatteras, December, 1862, 258.
- Patterson, Robert, in command of a Federal force at Harper's Ferry, June, 1861, 146; is outgeneraled by Joe Johnston, 148.
- Paulding, Captain, sent to supersede Commodore McAuley, in command of the Portsmouth naval station, April 20, 1861, 85.
- Payne (Powell), Lewis, capture of, 783.
- Peace Congress, of 1861, plan of adjustment adopted by, 47; negotiations in 1864, 666; negotiations, February, 1865, 669.
- Peach-tree Creek, Georgia, battle of, 612.
- Pea Ridge, Arkansas, battle of, 284; forces engaged at, 284.
- Peck, John J., at the battle of Williamsburg, 339.
- Peebles Farm, Virginia (on Lee's right), fight at, September 30, 1864, 704.
- Pegram, John, Confederate colonel, at the battle of Rich Mountain, 142; surrenders to McClellan, 142; routed by Gillmore and Boyle at Somerset, Kentucky, 531.
- Pemberton, John C., succeeds Van Dorn in command at Vicksburg, 444; surprised by Grant's movement in his rear, 458; crosses the Big Black, 465; fights the battle of Edwards's Station, 465; submits to a siege, 467; correspondence of, with Johnston, 477; interview of, with Grant, 477; surrenders, 479.
- Pendergrast, A., ordered to carry out the proclamation of blockade with the home squadron, 179.
- Pendleton, George H., speech of, on the expulsion of Long, 663; nominated for Vice-President in 1864, 668.
- Peninsular Campaign, authorities for, 328; discussion of, 330; modified so that the troops land at Fortress Monroe, 332; estimate of forces engaged, 360, 361; criticised, 377-379; losses, Federal and Confederate, June 25-July 1, 1862, 379.
- Pennsylvania, United States four-decker, burned at Norfolk, April, 1861, 85.
- Pennsylvania, volunteers on their way to Washington, April, 1861, obliged to return from Baltimore to Philadelphia, 88; invaded by Lee, 505.
- Pensacola, Florida, yielded to secessionists, 39; navy yard at, formally surrendered to the State of Florida, 68.
- Perry, Benjamin F., appointed by Johnson Provisional Governor of South Carolina, 803.
- Perry, capture of the, by the Savannah, 179.
- Perryville, Kentucky, battle of, Oct. 8, 1862, 314.
- Personal Liberty Laws, 14.
- Petersburg, Virginia, Butler's demonstration against, 632; the investment of, 737-740; attack on, by Gillmore and Kautz, May, 1864, 638; Grant's attack on, June, 1864, 638; mine explosion before, 698; assault and capture of the Confederate works before, 761, 762; occupation of, 763.
- Pettigrew, Confederate general, at Gettysburg, 512.
- Pettigru, John S., of South Carolina, loyalty of, 44.
- Peyton, Baillie, of Tennessee, protests against secession, 103.
- Phelps, J. W., occupies Ship Island, 261.
- Phelps, S. L., commanding the Conestoga, movement of, up the Tennessee to Florence, Alabama, 230.
- Phillipi, West Virginia, Confederate retreat to, from Grafton, 142; battle at, June 3, 1861, 142.
- Phillips, Mrs. Philip, of New Orleans, sent by Butler to Ship Island, 276.
- Phillips, Wendell, of Massachusetts, expresses joy at secession and denounces compromise, 40.
- Pickens, Governor of South Carolina, demands payment of his salary as U. S. minister to Russia, and is referred to the sub-treasurer at Charleston, 36; assumes the responsibility of firing on the Star of the West, 38; grants Major Anderson permission to send a messenger to Washington for orders, 38; is notified that Fort Sumter would be provisioned peaceably if possible, by force if necessary, 52.
- Pickett, Confederate general, at Gettysburg, 512; at Five Forks, 760.
- Piedmont, Virginia, Hunter defeats W. E. Jones at, 631.
- Pierce, Franklin, vote received by, for President in 1852, 199; speech of, at Concord, N. H., July 4, 1863, 650.
- Pierpont, Frank H., appointed Governor by the Union Convention at Wheeling, West Virginia, June, 1861, 142; recognized by President Johnson as legal Governor of Virginia, 803.
- Pike, Albert, Indian Commissioner of the Confederacy, 283; made a Confederate brigadier general, 284.
- Pillow, Gideon J., has an army at New Madrid, Missouri, July, 1861, 139; commands the Confederates at the battle of Belmont, November 7, 1861, 171; at Fort Donelson, 231.
- Pilot Knob, Missouri, attacked by Price, 596; Ewing retreats from, 596.
- Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth, member of Constitutional Convention, 4; plan of, for Constitution, 4.
- Pine Bluff, Arkansas, Marmaduke repulsed at, 592.
- Pittsburg Landing, Tennessee, Confederate fortifications at, prevented by gun-boats, 295; occupied by Grant, March, 1862, 295; battle of, 299.
- Pleasant Hill, Louisiana, battle at, April, 1864, 587.
- Pleasanton, A. H., at Antietam, 401; at Chancellorsville, 488, 493; succeeds Stoneman in command of Hooker's cavalry, 499; at Gettysburg, 506; at the battle of the Big Blue, Missouri, 596.
- Plymouth, North Carolina, October 31, 1864, 722.
- Plymouth, U. S. ship-of-war, sunk by the Federal commander at Norfolk, and afterward raised by the Confederates, 85.
- Pocotaligo Station, South Carolina, seized by General Howard, 715.
- Polignac, Confederate general, at Pleasant Hill, 587.
- Polk, James K., vote received by, for President, in 1844, 199.
- Polk, Mrs. James K., residing in Nashville when it was occupied by the Federals in 1862, 241.
- Polk, Leonidas K., Confederate general, orders McCulloch to advance on Springfield, July, 1861, 140; occupies Hickman and Columbus, Kentucky, September, 1861, 169; at the battle of Shiloh, 299; at Stone River, 322; in the attack on Dug Gap, 539; at Chickamauga, 544; in command of the Mississippi Department, retreats before Sherman's advance on Meridian, 570; re-enforces Johnston, 605; commands a corps of Johnston's army, 605; at Resaca, 605; killed on Pine Mountain, 607.
- Pope, John, assumes command of Northern Missouri, July 19, 1861, 139; in the advance on Springfield, Missouri, October, 1861, 175; advances from Sedalia, Missouri, December, 1861, and cuts off Price's recruits, 176; bombards and reduces the Confederate works at New Madrid, 293; captures Island No. 10, 295; with 20,000 men, joins the armies at Pittsburg Landing, 302; removed to the East, 309; takes command of the Army of Virginia, 380; Virginia campaign of, 381-392; situation of, July, 1862, 381; ordered to cover Washington, 382; address of, to his army, 382; general orders of, for the conduct of the campaign, 382; intended that his army should subsist upon the country, 382; orders of, not so stringent as the Confederate policy in Tennessee, 382; outlawed by Davis, 382; concentrates the forces under Sigel, Banks, and McDowell, 382; threatens Gordonsville, 382; advances from the Rappahannock, August, 1862, 383; falls back again, 383; headquarters of, captured at Catlett's Station by Stuart, 384; to save his rear, abandons the Rappahannock and moves toward Manassas Junction, 385; fails to recover Manassas Junction, 385; concentrates near Manassas, 385; situation of, August 28, 1862, 385; misconception of, as to Lee's plans, 385; orders Porter to support him, 386; defeated at Groveton, withdraws to Centreville, 389; situation of, after the battle of Groveton, 390; withdraws to Washington, 390; at his own request, relieved of his command in Virginia, 390; criticism of the Virginia campaign of, 391; appointed military commander of Georgia, Alabama, and Florida, 822.
- Population of free and slave states, 123; increase of, 1790-1860, 642.
- Port Gibson, Mississippi, battle of, 458.
- Port Hudson, Louisiana, fortified by the Confederates, 460; Banks's demonstration against, March, 1863, 460; invested by Banks, 463, 472; assault on, May 27, 1863, 472; second assault on, 474; surrendered, 481.
- Port Republic, Virginia, Jackson attacks Shields at, June 8, 1862, 347.
- Port Royal expedition, 181.
- Porter, B. H., killed at Fort Fisher, 782.
- Porter, D. D., commands the mortar fleet in the New Orleans expedition, 262; mortar fleet of, on the Mississippi, 433; co-operates with Farquhar in running the Vicksburg batteries, 438; co-operation of, with Sherman in the battle of Chickasaw Bayou, 447; sends the "Dummy" down the Mississippi, 451; opens communications for Grant's army by the Yazoo, 467; co-operates in the attack on Vicksburg, 471; advance of, to Alexandria, March, 1864, 584; retreats down the Red River, 589; is attacked by a Confederate force on the bank, 589; fleet of, rescued and brought over the Alexandria Falls by Bailey's dams, 590; bombards Fort Fisher, 725, 728, 731, 732.
- Porter, Fitz John, at the battle of Bull Run, 151; assigned to a corps in the Army of the Potomac, 341; defeats the Confederates at Hanover Court-house, May, 1862, 348; at the battle of Cold Harbor, 364; at the battle of
- Malvern Hill, 376; ordered to join Hooker at Bristow Station, 385; comes up too late, 385; ordered to join Pope, 386; disobeys the order, 387; again ordered to Groveton, obeys, 388; in reserve at Antietam, 403.
- Porter, W. D., commander of the Essex, 229; attacks the ram Arkansas off Vicksburg, 441.
- Porterfield, Confederate colonel, at Philippi, West Virginia, desponds of raising troops for the Confederacy, 142.
- Portsmouth, Virginia, description of, 81; destruction of U. S. ships in the Gosport Navy Yard at, 85.
- Potomac River, the Lower, navigation of, interrupted by Confederate batteries, 1861, 162; completely closed, 164.
- Potter, Robert B., relieves Sturgis, and is transferred to the West with a division of the Ninth Corps, 581; wounded in the assault on Petersburg, 761.
- Powell, Lazarus, resignation of, demanded by the Kentucky Legislature, 170.
- Prairie Grove, Arkansas, battle of, 290.
- Prentiss, B. M., at the battle of Shiloh, 299; at Helena, 481.
- Presidential candidates, and votes for, 1840-1860, 199, 200, 201.
- Presidential election of 1860, 16; estimate of the popular vote in, 17; of 1864, 669.
- Preston, S. W., killed at Fort Fisher, 732.
- Preston, William, at Chickamauga, 542, 544.
- Price, Sterling, with a Confederate force at Neosho, Missouri, June, 1861, 139; at the battle of Wilson's Creek, 140; joins General Harris, and moves on Lexington, Missouri, September, 1861, 173; issues a proclamation to the people of Missouri, calling for 50,000 men, 175; advances North from Springfield with 20,000 men, November, 1861, 175; compelled by Halleck to retreat, 176; abandons Springfield January, 1862, 176; at the battle of Pea Ridge, 284; operates on Buell's rear, 315; at the battle of Corinth, 316; at Helena, 481; advances northward into Missouri, September, 1864, 595.
- Pritchard, B. D., captures Davis, 778.
- Prisoners, treatment of, on both sides, and regulations for the exchange of, 792, 794, 795.
- Privateering, sentiment in regard to, at the beginning of the war, 100; letters of marque and reprisal proposed April 17, 1861, 99; Davis's proclamation concerning, 179; refusal of neutral powers to allow Confederate privateers to bring prizes into their ports, 179; those engaged in, treated as prisoners of war, 250; foreign negotiations concerning, in 1861, 193.
- Privateers, Confederate, career of, 798.
- Proclamation, President Lincoln's, calling for 75,000 men, 65; response to the same, 68; Lincoln's, calling for 42,000 volunteers, May 3, 18' 1, 112; McClellan's, to his troops, and to the people of West Virginia, 142; of Governor Letcher to the people of West Virginia, June 14, 1861, 142; of Fremont declaring Missouri under martial law, etc., 173; counter-proclamation of Jeff. Thompson, 173; of Lincoln emancipating slaves, 207.
- Provisional governments established by Johnson in the Southern States, 803.
- Pryor, Roger A., account of the visit of, to Fort Sumter, 51; at Antietam, 400.
- "Quantrell," raid of, on Lawrence, Kansas, 590.
- Queen of the West, conflict of, with the ram Arkansas, 441; conflict of, with the City of Vicksburg, 449; loss of the, 450.
- Railroads, Southern, their situation favorable to the Confederacy, 133.
- Rains, James E., in the attack on Lexington, Missouri, September, 1861, 173; killed at Stone River, 324.
- Raleigh, North Carolina, Joe Johnston's army near, April, 1865, 773.
- Ramseur, Confederate general, at Cedar Creek, 712.
- Randolph, Edmund, member of Constitutional Convention, 4; plan of, for Constitution, 4.
- Randolph, John, member of African Colonization Society, 11.
- Ransom, T. E. G., in the second assault on Vicksburg, 468; occupies Aransas Pass, Texas, 579; at Sabine Cross-roads, 585, 586; commands a division of the Sixteenth Corps, 601.
- Rappahannock, Department of the, created, including the District of Columbia, 345.
- Raymond, Mississippi, battle of, May, 1863, 463.
- Read, C. W., career of, in the Clarence, 423.
- Reagan, connection of, with the Sherman-Johnston negotiations, April, 1865, 773; released on parole, 803.
- Reams's Station, Virginia, Hancock defeated at, 703.
- Rebellion, causes of the, 118.
- Reconstruction, debate on, in the Thirty-seventh Congress, 648; debate on, in Thirty-eighth Congress, December 15, 1863, 658; debate on, January 22, 1864, 659; Wade and Davis Bill, 660; history of, 1865-1867, 800-825.
- Rector, Governor of Arkansas, reply of, to Lincoln's call for 75,000 men, 68.
- Red River campaign, 576-593; ought not to have been undertaken, 583; Grant's idea of, 583.
- Reno, Jesse L., at Roanoke Island, 245; joins Pope on the Rapidan, 383; at the battle of Groveton, 386; killed at South Mountain, 398.
- Renshaw, Commodore, captures Galveston, 421.
- Republican party, formation of, 13.
- Resaca, Georgia, McPherson's movement on *via* Snake Creek Gap, 604; battles of, 605; losses at, 605.
- Revenue cutters Lewis Cass and Robert McClelland, correspondence concerning, between W. H. Jones, agent of the Treasury Department, and J. G. Breshwood, commanding the Robert McClelland, 41.
- Review after the war at Washington, 789-793.
- Revolutionary War, 2, 3.

- Reynolds, John F., at Drainesville, December 20, 1861, 167; at the battle of Mechanicsville, 362; at Groveton, 388; at Fredericksburg, 413; at Chancellorsville, 487, 488, 496, 499; occupies Gettysburg in advance of Lee, 506; killed at Gettysburg, 507.
- Reynolds, J. J., commands a division under Thomas, 526; in the attack on Hoover's Gap, 530; at Chickamauga, 544, 546, 548.
- Rhode Island, adoption by, of the Constitution, May, 1790, 5.
- Richardson, J. B., at the battle of Bull Run, 150; at Fair Oaks, 352; at Antietam, 399.
- Richmond, Kentucky, battle at, August, 1862, 309.
- Richmond, Virginia, seizure of the Custom-house, etc., at, by the secessionists, 79; becomes the Confederate capital, 118; favorable situation of, for the Confederate capital and seat of war, 133; impatience in the North for an advance on, 146; panic in, April, 1862, 218; panic in, on McClellan's approach, 341; meeting in, for defense of, 341; fortified by Lee, 358; defense of, in the winter of 1863-64, 523; Kilpatrick's and Dahlgren's raid against, 523; defenses of, in 1864, 637; the Southern railroad feeders of, 693; surprised by Lee's defeat, 763; scenes in, during its evacuation, 765; conflagration in, caused by the execution of Ewell's order, 765; entered by Weitzel's troops, 766.
- Rich Mountain, West Virginia, battle of, July, 1861, 142.
- Ringgold, Georgia, occupied by Thomas, February, 1864, 601.
- Rio Grande, occupation of the, by Banks's forces, 579.
- Riots in Baltimore, April, 1861, 86; indignation in the North on account of the latter, 88; in St. Louis, May 10, 1861, 107; in New York City, July, 1863, 650, 651, 652; in New Orleans, 821.
- Roanoke Island, situation of, February, 1862; Burnside's expedition against, 244; battle of February 8, 1862, 245; capture of, 246; Confederate vessels destroyed or captured at and after the battle of, 246.
- Rodes, R. E., at Chancellorsville, 489, 492, 493; at Gettysburg, 508.
- Rodgers, John, expedition of, up the James River, May, 1862, 257; organizes the Mississippi flotilla, 432.
- Rodman, A. B., of Louisiana, Confederate commissioner to Washington in 1861, 50.
- Rome, Georgia, captured by Sherman, 605.
- Rosecrans, William S., at the battle of Rich Mountain, July, 1861, 142; moves against Floyd at Gauley River, 144; fights the battle of Carnifax Ferry, September 10, 1861, 144; succeeds Pope in the West, 314; at Iuka, 315; at Corinth, 316; congratulatory address of, to his troops after the battle of Corinth, 317; supersedes Buell, 320; advances upon Murfreesborough, 321; victory of, at Stone River, 322; general estimate of, 525; fortifies Murfreesborough after the battle of Stone River, 527; waits the development of Grant's Vicksburg campaign, 529; strength of the army of, June, 1863, 529; advances against Bragg, 529; drives Bragg from Middle Tennessee, 531; advances against Chattanooga, 535; plan for campaign, 535; error of, in assuming that Bragg was retreating to Rome, 537; could have concentrated his army at Chattanooga, 538; exposes his army to be cut up in detail, 539; concentrates his army on Chickamauga Creek, 541; conduct of the battle of Chickamauga by, 542-549; withdraws his army to Chattanooga, 549; abandons Look-out Mountain, and thus loses his best line of communication, 551; relieved by Thomas, 155; assigned to command the Department of Missouri, 593; assumes the offensive against Price and drives him out of Missouri, 596.
- Ross, John, chief of the Cherokees, alliance of, with the Confederates, 283.
- Rosswell, Georgia, destruction of the factories at, 609.
- Rost, P. A., Confederate commissioner to Europe, 193.
- Rousseau, Lovell H., camp of, at Joe Holt, 1861, 525; commands a division under Thomas, 526; at the battle of Perryville, 314; at Stone River, 322; in command at Nashville, 327; raid of, against the West Point Railroad, 610, 611.
- Rowan, S. C., expedition of, up the Chowan, 246.
- Rowland, Thomas E., connection of, with the construction of the Monitor, 251.
- Ruffin, Edmund, of South Carolina, fires the first gun upon Fort Sumter, 56; suicide of, 772, 798.
- Rumyon, General Theodore, commands Fourth Division of McDowell's army, July, 1861, 146; at Bull Run, 150.
- Russell, Earl, British foreign minister, correspondence of, with Lord Lyons on the Trent affair, 295; correspondence of, with Adams, on the Alabama claims, 798.
- Russell, John, L. D., correspondent of the London Times, first impressions of, concerning the struggle, 65.
- Rutledge, John, member of Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Sabine Cross-roads, Louisiana, battle of, April, 1864, 585; causes of the Federal defeat at, 586.
- Sabine Pass, expedition against, 578.
- Sailor's Creek, Virginia, action at, during Lee's retreat, 768.
- Saltville, Virginia, destruction of the works at, 682.
- Sanders, George M., Confederate agent in Canada, 797.
- Sanders, W. P., death of, in siege of Knoxville, 553.
- Sanitary Commissions, 792.
- San Jacinto, the connection with the Trent affair, 194.
- Santa Fé, New Mexico, Canby's headquarters in 1861, 288.
- Santa Rosa Island, Florida, Confederate attack on, October, 1861, 182.
- Saunders, H. S., expedition of, into East Tennessee, 531.
- Sassacus, conflict of, with the Albemarle, 723.
- Savage's Station, Virginia, battle of, June 29, 1862, 371.
- Savannah, Georgia, captured by Sherman, 690.
- Savannah, the privateer, 179; captured, 179.
- Schenck, Robert C., at the battle of Bull Run, 150; with Milroy in the action at McDowell, May 8, 1862, 345.
- Schoepf, Alvin, repulses Zollicoffer at Camp Wild Cat, Kentucky, October, 1861, 170; retreats from Somerset, 172.
- Schofield, John M., commanding the "Army of the Frontier," September, 1862, assigned to the Department of Missouri, June, 1862, 292, 590; in command of the Army of the Ohio, 600; at Resaca, 605; abandons Pulaski, 676; retreat of, from Columbia to Franklin, 676; fights the battle of Franklin, 677; at Nashville, 679; leaves for the East with 21,000 men, and assigned to the Department of North Carolina, 732; joins Sherman at Goldsborough, 721; appointed military commander of Virginia, 822.
- Schurz, Carl, at the battle of Groveton, 386; at Gettysburg, 507; report of, on condition of Southern States, 809.
- Scott, Winfield, Brevet Lieutenant General, vote received by, for President in 1852, 139; called into consultation with Buchanan's cabinet, 32; suggestions of, for preparations against war, to the President and Secretary of War, October 29, 1860, 34; efforts of, to re-enforce Fort Pickens, 71; letter of, in Washington Intelligence, October 21, 1862, 71; consents reluctantly to an advance on Richmond, 146; retirement of, October 31, 1861, 176.
- Secession, ordinance of, passed by South Carolina, Florida, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Texas, Louisiana, Virginia, Arkansas, Tennessee, and North Carolina, with the respective dates, 133; ordinance of, repealed at the close of the war, 804; the right of, not admitted by the framers of the Constitution, 120; President's message (July, 1861) concerning the right of, 189.
- Senate, United States, the arena of conflict between the two sections, 185.
- Secessionville, South Carolina, Federal repulse at, in 1862, 733.
- Sedgwick, John, at Antietam, 399; at Chancellorsville, 487, 488, 496, 498; at Gettysburg, 508; carries the works at Rappahannock Station, November, 1863, 521; in the Wilderness, 626, 628, 629; killed at Spotsylvania, 630.
- Selma, Alabama, captured by Wilson, 750.
- Semmes, Raphael, career of, in the Alabama, 424, 425.
- "Seven Pines," Virginia, battle of, 351.
- Seward, William H., fails of Presidential nomination in 1860, 15; sketch of, as senator, 186; vote given for him as Presidential nominee in the Chicago Convention, 186; Secretary of State in Lincoln's cabinet, 50; letter of, on the Trent affair, 195; letter of, respecting the Emancipation Proclamation, 208; correspondence of, with the French government on mediation, 650; the attempt to assassinate, 783.
- Seymour, Attorney General under William and Mary, his reply to Virginia planters, "Souls! Damn your souls! Plant tobacco!" 2.
- Seymour, Horatio, elected Governor of New York in 1862, 641; speech of, at the Academy of Music, New York City, July 4, 1863, 650; addresses the New York rioters, 652.
- Seymour, Truman, at the battle of Mechanicsville, 362; operations of, in Florida, February, 1864, 575; in the Wilderness, 629.
- Shackleford, John M., in the pursuit of Morgan, 532.
- Sharkey, William L., appointed by Johnson Provisional Governor of Mississippi, 803.
- Shaw, Robert G., killed at Fort Wagner, 714.
- Shelbyville, Tennessee, occupied by Granger and Stanley, 580.
- Shenandoah, Confederate privateer, career of, the 798.
- Shenandoah Valley, Virginia, military operations in, 1862, 344, 345, 346, 347; secured to the Confederates in the autumn of 1862 by Lee's campaign, 393; operations in, 1864, 707-712.
- Shepley, George F., appointed Military Governor of New Orleans, 274; placed in command of Richmond after its capture, 766.
- Sheridan, Philip, at Stone River, 322; occupies Stevenson, 537; at Chickamauga, 544; at Chattanooga, 566; appointed chief of cavalry of the Army of the Potomac, 624; at Cold Harbor, 634; joins the Army of the Potomac south of the James, 637; assumes command of the Army of the Shenandoah, 708; instructions received by, 709; moves to Winchester, 709; falls back to Harper's Ferry, 709; defeats Early on the Opequan, near Winchester, 710; routs Early at Fisher's Hill, 711; desolates the Valley, 711; ride of, from Winchester to Cedar Creek, where he defeats Early, 712; instructions received by, from Grant, 755; moves upon Lynchburg, and destroys the James River Canal, 755; joins Grant south of the James, March 25, 1865, 755; strength of, in the movement on Five Forks, 758; removes Warren from command, 760; in the pursuit of Lee, reaches the Danville Road first, 767; is joined by Wright and Humphreys, 768; comes upon Lee's left flank, and defeats him at Sailor's Creek, 768; appointed military commander of Louisiana and Texas, 822; succeeded by Hancock, 824.
- Sherman, John, senator from Ohio, speech of, on the National Currency Bill, 649; speech of, in defense of President Johnson, 816.
- Sherman, Roger, member of Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Sherman, T. W., commands the Port Royal expedition, 181; at Wagner, 740; in the siege of Port Hudson, 472.
- Sherman, William T., at the battle of Bull Run, 150, 151; in command of the Department of Kentucky near the close of 1861, 172; at the battle of Shiloh, 299; military commander at Memphis, 443; meets Grant at Columbus, Kentucky, 444; ordered to attack the northern defenses of Vicksburg, 445; Chickasaw Bayou expedition of, 445, 446, 447; relieved by McClellan, 447; commands Fifteenth Corps under Grant, 449; makes a feint attack on the Yazoo, 459; joins Grant in the rear of Vicksburg, 459; at Jackson, May, 1863, 463; assaults of, on Vicksburg, 468; drives Johnston from Jackson, 480; letter of, to Porter after the capture of Vicksburg, 480; movement of, for the relief of Knoxville, 554; in command of the Army of the Tennessee, 555; marches to Chattanooga, 560; reaches Chattanooga, 560; attacks Bragg's left at Missionary Ridge, 562; Meridian raid of, 569, 570; sends A. J. Smith to Banks with 10,000 men, 584; consults with Lieutenant General Grant as to the campaign of 1864, 600; organization of his four armies, May, 1864, 600; preparations of, for the Atlanta campaign, 601; cuts off the supply of rations for the people of Tennessee, 601; strength of the army under, May, 1864, 601; attacks Johnston at Resaca, 605; crosses the Etowah, and advances toward Dallas, 606; takes a position at Ackworth, on the Railroad, 606; receives re-enforcements, 606; advances to Big Shanty Station, 607; assaults Kenesaw, 608; threatens Johnston's rear at the crossing of the Chattahoochee, 609; enters Marietta, 609; losses of, before crossing the Chattahoochee, 610; crosses the Chattahoochee, 611; transfers his army to the west side of Atlanta, 614; moves his whole army against Jonesborough, 617; occupies Atlanta, 620; correspondence of, with the Mayor of Atlanta, 620; follows Hood northward, 672; correspondence of, touching the March to the Sea, 671 *et seq.*; prepares for the great march, 674; estimate of the generalship of, 683; march of, to the sea, 685-692; invests and captures Savannah, 690; prepares for the march through the Carolinas, 714; civil administration by, at Savannah, 714; trade regulations of, in Georgia, 714; orders the Sea Islands, and rice-fields on the rivers thirty miles back from the sea, to be devoted to the freedmen, 714; makes cotton a prize of war, 715; feigns on Charleston, 717; crosses the Salkehatchie, 717; destroys the Charleston and Augusta Railroad, 717; crosses the South Edisto, 717; declines Wheeler's cotton compromise, 718; unites the two wings of his army south of the Congaree, 718; enters Columbia, 718; occupies Winnsborough, 719; crosses the Catawba, 719; retaliates for the murder of his foragers, 719; occupies Cheraw, 720; reaches Fayetteville, 720; communicates with Terry and Schofield, 721; crosses the Cape Fear, 721; encounters Johnston at Averysborough and Bentonsville, 721; joined by Terry and Schofield, concentrates his army at Goldsborough, 721; prepares to move against Raleigh, 773; hears of Lee's defeat, 773; enters Raleigh, 773; interview of, with Johnston in regard to surrender, 773; memorandum sent by, to Washington, 773.
- Shields, James, conflict of, with Jackson at Winchester, March, 1861, 344; in the pursuit of Chester, 347.
- Shiloh, Tennessee, battle of, April 6 and 7, 1862, 299; losses at, 302.
- Ship Island made the rendezvous for the Gulf expedition, 261.
- Shreveport, Louisiana, operations of General Banks against, April, 1864, 584-590.
- Sibley, H. H., quells the Sioux insurrection, 283.
- Sibley, W. U., invasion of New Mexico by, 288; advances against Fort Craig, 288; attacks Canby at Valverde, 289; captures Santa Fé and Albuquerque, 289; driven back to Texas, 289.
- Sickles, Daniel E., at the battle of Malvern Hill, 377; at Chancellorsville, 487, 488, 489, 492, 493, 496, 497, 498, 499; at Gettysburg, 508, 509; wounded at Gettysburg, 512; appointed military commander of North and South Carolina, 822; removed, and succeeded by Canby, 824.
- Sigel, Franz, commanding Home Guards near St. Louis in 1861, 107; moves on Springfield, Missouri, June, 1861, 139; attacks the Confederates near Carthage, Missouri, July 6, 1861, 139; at the battle of Wilson's Creek, August 10, 1861, 140; in the advance on Springfield, Missouri, October, 1861, 175; at the battle of Pea Ridge, 284; takes Fremont's command in Virginia, 381; at Groveton, 386; post assigned to, in Grant's Virginia campaign, 624, 631; defeated by Breckinridge at New Market, Virginia, 631; superseded by Hunter, 631; driven from Martinsburg, 707.
- Signal Corps, importance of, at Allatoona, 671.
- Sill, J. W., killed at Stone River, 324.
- Sioux massacre in Minnesota, 283.
- Slavery in the colonies and in Great Britain, 2; sentiment of the states respecting, at the time the Constitution was adopted—Jefferson's opinion—constitutional provisions concerning, 9; states which had abolished, before the adoption of the Constitution, 10; in 1787, prohibited northwest of the Ohio River, 10; comparative power of, began to diminish after 1820, 10; a school of politicians for the protection of, in South Carolina and Georgia, 10; abolished in the British empire in 1833, 11; in the territories, question of, discussed, 13; domination of, in the United States Senate, 195; change in the views of Congress concerning, before the close of 1861, 198; becomes a party question in 1840, 199; in the territories, declaration of Whig Convention of 1848 concerning, 199; opposition to the extension of, becomes the basis of the Republican party, 200; issue in the presidential campaigns of 1856 and 1860, 201; Lincoln's first inaugural message concerning, 201; McClellan's address to Western Virginia protecting, 201; provisions of the Confiscation Act (1861) concerning, 201; Fremont's proclamation bearing upon, 203; General Hunter's proclamation abolishing, 203; instructions of Secretary of War concerning, 203; Lincoln's letter to Greeley concerning, 203; influence of the Border States on the policy of the government respecting, 204; statistics of, 204; Lincoln recommends Congress to compensate states abolishing, 204; acts of Congress concerning, 204; abolition of, in the District of Columbia, 204; abolished in the Territories by Congress, July, 1862, 205; Lincoln's proclamation abolishing, in the rebel states, 208.
- Slaves of the South, were they an element of strength or of weakness to the Confederacy? 123; Confederate proposition to arm the, 753; their relation to the war considered, 791.
- Slave-trade, opposition of the Constitutional delegates from South Carolina and Georgia to the abolition of, 9; act of Congress, 1794 against fitting out vessels for, 10; act (1800) forbidding citizens from holding property in foreign slave-ships, 10; act (1808) prescribing heavy penalties for engaging in, 10; carried on meanwhile in British ships, 10; forbidden by act of Parliament, 1807, 11; British importation of slaves into South Carolina, 1804-8, 11; act of Congress (1820) declaring the slave-trade piracy, 11.
- Slemmer, Lieutenant A. J., gathers the forces at Pensacola into Fort Pickens, 69.
- Slidell, John, of Louisiana, Confederate commissioner to France, seized on the Trent, 194.
- Slocum, H. W., at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 365; at Antietam, 400; at Chancellorsville, 487, 489, 496, 498; at Gettysburg, 508; succeeds Hooker in command of the Twentieth Corps, 615.
- Smith, A. J., at Chickasaw Bayou, 446; at Arkansas Post, 449; at Port Gibson, 458; at Edwards's Station, 466; in the second assault on Vicksburg, 468; defeats Forrest at Tupelo, Mississippi, 674; sent to Banks, 584; captures Fort De Russey, 584; at Pleasant Hill, 587; returns up the Mississippi to his own department, 590; re-enforces Rosecrans in Missouri, 595; at Nashville, 679; at Mobile, 747.
- Smith, Caleb B., of Indiana, Secretary of the Interior in Lincoln's cabinet, 50; succeeded as Secretary of the Interior by Usher, 802.
- Smith, Charles F., at Fort Donelson, 230.
- Smith, Giles A., in the first assault on Vicksburg, 468; in the second assault, 468; at Chattanooga, 562.
- Smith, Gustavus W., Confederate general, at Fair Oaks, 352; succeeds Joe Johnston in command of the Army of Northern Virginia, 352; re-enforces Joe Johnston with a division of Georgia militia, 607; captured by Wilson, 750.
- Smith, J. E., at Port Gibson, 459; at Chattanooga, 560, 562; commands a division of the Fifteenth Corps, 601.
- Smith, James T., elected Governor of Rhode Island in 1863, 641.
- Smith, Kirby, commanding in East Tennessee, advance of, into Kentucky, 309; fights the battle of Richmond, 309; proclamation of, to Kentuckians, 309; attack of, on Milliken's Bend, 477; Confederate forces under, in Texas, 584; surrender of, 777.
- Smith, Martin L., in command of the Confederate forces at Vicksburg, 437.
- Smith, Morgan L., at Fort Donelson, 235; at Chickasaw Bayou, 446; commands the Second Division of Sherman's Army of the Tennessee, 560; at Chattanooga, 560, 562; commands a division of the Fifteenth Corps, 601.
- Smith, T. K., in the first assault on Vicksburg, 468; in the second assault, 468; in the Red River campaign, 585, 589.
- Smith, W. F. ("Baldy"), in siege of Yorktown, 335; at Antietam, 400; succeeded in command of the Ninth Corps by Parke, 531; movement of, on Brown's Ferry, 556; at Chattanooga, 562; commands Tenth Corps of Butler's army, 631; at Cold Harbor, 634, 635; in the attack on Petersburg, June, 1864, 638.
- Smith, W. S., in the siege of Vicksburg, 471; co-operative movement of, with the Meridian raid defeated, 570, 571.
- Snake Creek Gap, Georgia, McPherson's movement through to Johnston's rear, 604.
- Soulé, Pierre, visits General Butler with Mayor Monroe, 273.
- South Carolina, nullification in, 11; U. S. senators from, resign their seats after Lincoln's election, 18; Legislature meets, November 26, 1860; Convention assemblies at Columbia, December 17, 1860, 22; Convention passes an ordinance of secession, December 20, 1860, 23, 122; delegates withdraw from Congress, December 24, 1860, 23; declaration of causes for secession, 23; sends three commissioners to Washington to receive the surrender of the forts in Charleston Harbor, 27; commissioners address President Buchanan, but are not officially recognized, 29; text of the address and of Buchanan's reply, 30; their second letter, 30; excitement in, on their return to Charleston, 36; Convention defines treason against the state, with penalty of death "without benefit of clergy," 36.
- South Mountain, Maryland, battle of, 398; losses at, 398.
- Southwest Pass, Louisiana, naval engagement at, October, 1861, 183.
- Spanish Fort, Alabama, invested, 747; captured, 748.
- Speed, James, succeeds Bates as attorney general, 802.

- Spottsylvania, Virginia, battle of, 629-631; losses at, 631.
- Springfield, Massachusetts, the armory at, 145.
- Springfield, Missouri, Fremont's advance against, in the autumn of 1861, 175.
- Spring Hill, Schofield's narrow escape at, 676.
- St. Albans, Vermont, raid, 797.
- St. Charles, Arkansas, batteries at, reduced by Federal gun-boats, June, 1862, 290; captured, 436.
- St. Louis, arms in the arsenal at, removed by Captain Stokes, 105; riot in, 107; fortified by Fremont in 1861, 173; defense of, against Price, 595.
- Stanley, David S., at the battle of Iuka, 315; at the battle of Corinth, 316; commands Rosecrans's cavalry, 526; commands a division of the Fourth Corps, 600; at Spring Hill, 676; at Franklin, 677.
- Stansberry, Henry, attorney general in Johnson's cabinet, construction of the Reconstruction bills by, 823.
- Stanton, Edwin M., succeeds Cameron as Secretary of War, 197; injustice of, toward Sherman, 776; able administration of the War Department by, 791; suspended from office by President Johnson, 824.
- Star of the West, steam-ship, sails from New York to re-enforce Fort Sumter, January 5, 1861, arrives off Charleston Bar on the 9th, the next day is fired upon, and returns, 36; report of the captain of, 36.
- Steedman, James B., at Nashville, 681.
- Steele, Frederick, at Chickasaw Bayou, 447; in second assault on Vicksburg, 468; sent to Helena to re-enforce Schofield, 555; captures Little Rock, 592; movement of, to co-operate with Banks's Red River campaign, 592; transferred to Canby's department, 601; co-operative movement of, in Mobile campaign, 748.
- Stephens, Alexander H., speech against secession in the Georgia Legislature, November 14, 1860, 19; votes against secession, 39; elected Vice-President of the Confederate States by the Montgomery Convention, 41; biographical sketch of, 42; sent as commissioner to Washington, 513; interview of, with Lincoln in Hampton Roads, 669; captured, 780; released on parole, 803.
- Stephens, Judge Linton, of Georgia, votes against secession, 39.
- Stevens battery, history of, the, 251.
- Stevens, Isaac L., at Secessionville, 733; killed in the action at Ox Hill, Virginia, September, 1862, 390.
- Stevens, Thaddeus, of Pennsylvania, member of Thirty-seventh Congress, 187; views of, on reconstruction, 648, 659.
- Stevenson, C. L., at Edwards's Station, 466; at Lookout Mountain, 562; at Missionary Ridge, 562.
- Stewart, A. P., at Chickamauga, 542, 548; at Resaca, 605; at New Hope Church, 606; at Peach-tree Creek, 612; commands a corps of Hood's army, 671; at Franklin, 677; at Nashville, 681.
- Stokes, Captain, removes the arms in the arsenal at St. Louis, 107.
- Stone, Charles P., organizes the District of Columbia militia, 32; commanding at Poolesville, October, 1861, 164.
- Stoneman, George, pursues the Confederates at Yorktown, 338; sent to cut Lee's communications with Richmond, 486; raid of, on Lee's communications, 499; succeeded by Pleasonton, 499; raid of, against the Macon Road, 613; captured at Macon, 614; drives Breckinridge into North Carolina, 682; raid of, into North Carolina and Virginia, 750.
- Stone River, battle of, 322, 327.
- Stonewall, Confederate privateer, career of, the, 778.
- Stono River, South Carolina, Federal gun-boats enter, in 1862, 733.
- Stovall, M. A., at Chickamauga, 546.
- Streight, A. D., raid of, into Northern Georgia, 528; capture and escape of, 529.
- Stringham, S. H., commander of Atlantic squadron, 179; commands the naval part of the Hatteras expedition, 181.
- Strong, George C., at Fort Wagner, 738, 740.
- Stuart, David, at Chickasaw Bayou, 446.
- Stuart, J. E. B., at Drainesville, 168; raid of, against McClellan's communications, June, 1862, 360; captures Pope's headquarters and papers at Catlett's Station, 384; captures the Federal dépôt at Manassas Junction, 385; at Chancellorsville, 492, 497, 498; hemmed in at Catlett's Station, 520.
- Sturgis, S. D., at the battle of Wilson's Creek, Missouri, 140; at Fredericksburg, 414; commanding a division of the Ninth Corps, is relieved by R. B. Potter, 531; failure of the expedition of, against Forrest, 572.
- Sumner, Charles, assault upon, in the Senate, 13.
- Sumner, Edwin V., commands Second Corps, Army of the Potomac, March, 1862, 380; at the battle of Williamsburg, 338; at Fair Oaks, 352; attacked at Savage's Station, 371; at Frazier's Farm, 372; at Antietam, 399; commands the right of Burnside's army, 407; delayed by the lack of pontoons in the Fredericksburg campaign, 407; attacks Marye's Hill, Fredericksburg, 413; relieved of command in the Potomac Army, and assigned to the Department of Missouri, 417; dies on his way to the West, 417.
- Sumter, the privateer, 179; sold, 179.
- Supplies, difficulty of the Confederates in obtaining, 693, 792.
- Surratt, John H., a fellow-conspirator with Booth, flight and capture of, 787; trial of, 787.
- Surratt, Mrs. M. E., connection of, with Lincoln's assassination, 783, 784; execution of, 787.
- "Swamp Angel" battery, fires upon Charleston, 743.
- Sweeny, Andrew, mayor of Wheeling, refuses to support Governor Letcher, 140.
- Sweeny, Thomas W., at the battle of Wilson's Creek, 140; commands a division of the Sixteenth Corps, 601.
- Switzerland, running of the Vicksburg batteries by, 452.
- Sykes, George, at the battle of Cold Harbor, 1862, 864; at Groveton, 388; at Chancellorsville, 489; succeeds Meade in command of the Fifth Corps, 505; at Gettysburg, 508; at Bristoe Station, 520; disconnected from the Army of the Potomac, 624.
- Tacony, capture of, the, by the Florida, 423.
- Taliaferro, W. B., takes command at Norfolk, Virginia, April, 1861, 85.
- Taney, Roger B., chief justice, prescribes the oath to President Lincoln, March 4, 1861, 47; death of, 666; succeeded by Chase, 666.
- Tatnall, Josiah, in command of the Virginia, 257.
- Taylor, Richard, conflict of, with Banks on the Bayou Teche, 460; retreats to Shreveport, 463; reoccupies Alexandria and Brashear City, 474; at Sabine Cross-roads, 586; succeeds Hood, 682; surrenders his army, 777.
- Taylor, Zachary, vote received by for President, 1848, 199.
- Tebbs's Bend, Kentucky, Morgan repulsed at, by O. H. Moore, 532.
- Telegraphic dispatches seized, April 20, 1861, 111.
- Tennessee admitted as a slave state in 1799, 10; Legislature and people of, against secession, 103; Convention elected February 9, 1861, shows a Union majority, 103; Assembly, special session of, in April, 103; address to the people of, by Neil S. Brown and others, 103; June 8 appointed for a vote of the people of, on secession, 104; enters into a league with the Confederacy, 104; Assembly authorizes the governor to raise 55,000 men, 104; becomes a Confederate state by coercion, 104; joins the Confederacy, June 8, 1861, 123; election ordered in, by Andrew Johnson, January, 1864, 327; ratifies the reconstruction amendment, and is admitted to representation, 817.
- Tennessee, capture of, the, in Mobile Harbor, 747.
- Tennessee, River, in connection with the movement on Forts Henry and Donelson, 225.
- Tenure of Office Bill, passage of, 823.
- Terrell, Federal general, killed at Perryville, October 8, 1862, 314.
- Terry, Alfred H., co-operates with Gillmore's movement against Morris Island, 738; commands second expedition against Fort Fisher, 731; captures the fort, 732; joins Sherman at Goldsborough, 721.
- Texas, connection of the Convention of, with the slavery agitation, 12; Convention passes the ordinance of secession, February 1, 1861, 41; United States military property in, surrendered to the Confederacy by David E. Twiggs, 44; joins the Confederacy, February, 1861, 123; history of secession in, 288; military operations in, 1861, 288.
- Thomas, George H., defeats Zollicoffer at Mill Spring, Kentucky, 224; in the advance on Corinth, 1862, 302; second in command to Buell, 311; commands a corps in Rosecrans's army, 320; at Stone River, 322; in command at Nashville, 327; commands centre of Rosecrans's army, 526; commands the Fourteenth Corps, 526; in Rosecrans's Middle Tennessee campaign, 530; crosses the Tennessee, and seizes Stevens's and Cooper's Gaps, 537; at Chickamauga, 542-549; succeeds Rosecrans in command of the Army of the Cumberland, 551; attack of, on Missionary Ridge, 567; organization of the Army of the Cumberland under, May, 1864, 600; demonstration of, against Dalton, February, 1864, 601; in the battles of Resaca, 605; at Peach-tree Creek, 612; given the command of the forces in Tennessee, 671; prepares to meet Hood's advance upon Nashville, 676; defeats Hood, 682.
- Thompson, Jacob, Secretary of the Interior in Buchanan's cabinet, resigns because Fort Sumter was to be re-enforced, 40; Confederate agent in Canada, 797.
- Thompson, Jefferson, proclamation of, to the people of Missouri, 170; at Fredericktown, Missouri, with 3500 men, 170; defeated near Fredericktown, October 21, 1861, 171.
- Tighman, Lloyd, commanding Confederate force at Fort Henry, 227.
- Timby, Theodore R., invents the revolving turret, 253.
- Todd, Alexander A., brother-in-law of President Lincoln, killed in an ambush in the march on Baton Rouge, 442.
- Toombs, Robert, of Georgia, Secretary of State in Davis's cabinet, 44; resigns his position in Davis's cabinet, 211; attack's McClellan's forces south of the Chickahominy, June 27, 1862, 368; at Malvern Hill, 376; at Antietam, 403.
- Torbert, A. T., at Cold Harbor, 634; at the battle of the Opequan, 710.
- Toucey, Isaac, Secretary of the Navy in 1860, supported the secessionists, 16.
- Trent affair, the, 194; the legal argument concerning, 196.
- Trevillian Station, Virginia, fight at, June, 1864, 637.
- Tribune, the New York, admits the right of secession, 24; calls for an advance on Richmond, June 26, 1861, 146.
- Tucker, Beverly, Confederate agent in Canada, 797.
- Tucson, Arizona, occupied by Confederate partisans, 289.
- Tupelo, Mississippi, fight between Smith and Forrest at, 574.
- Turner's Gap, South Mountain, Maryland, battle at, 398.
- Turrets, revolving, invented by T. R. Timby, 253; description of, 253.
- Tuscarora, the, compels Semmes to sell the Sumter, 179.
- Tuttle, J. M., in the first assault on Vicksburg, 468; in the second assault, 468; commands Third Division of Sherman's Army of the Tennessee, 560.
- Twiggs, David E., surrenders United States military property in Texas to the Confederates, 44; ignominiously expelled from the United States army, 44; forts surrendered by, in Texas, 288.
- Tyler, General Robert O., commands the First Division of McDowell's army, July, 1861, 146; at Bull Run, 150.
- Union meeting at Frankfort, Alabama, 44; on Union Square, New York, April 20, 1861, resolutions adopted at, 96.
- Usher, John P., succeeds Smith as Secretary of the Interior, 802.
- Vallandigham, Clement L., trial of, for violation of Burnside's Order No. 38, 644; sentenced, and his punishment commuted by President Lincoln, 645; correspondence between President Lincoln and Democrats concerning the arrest of, 644, 645; defeated in the elections of 1863, 654.
- Valverde, New Mexico, battle of, 289.
- Van Buren, Martin, vote received by, for President, 1840 and 1844, 199.
- Vanclve, Horatio P., at Stone River, 322; at Chickamauga, 542, 544, 546.
- Van Dorn, Earl, commands the Confederate Trans-Mississippi Department, 284; attacks Curtis at Pea Ridge, 284; is defeated, 284; contemplates the recapture of Corinth, 315; is defeated, 316; recaptures Holly Springs, and defeats Grant's plan for the winter campaign of 1862, 318; takes command at Vicksburg, 439; death of, 439; attacks Grant's camp at Holly Springs, and defeats the campaign against Vicksburg, 445; captures one of Rosecrans's brigades at Spring Hill, 528; defeated by Gordon Granger at Franklin, Tennessee, 528.
- Van Pelt, Lieutenant, killed at Chickamauga, 544.
- Vermont admitted as a Free State in 1792, 10.
- Vicksburg, Mississippi, artillery planted by the governor at, in order to stop and examine steamers, 39; refuses to surrender to S. P. Lee, 437; situation of, in 1862, 438; Farragut runs the batteries at, 438; bombardment of, June 28, 1862, 439; Williams's Canal opposite, 453; Lake Providence experiment against, 453; Yazoo Pass experiment against, 455; Deer Creek raid against, 455; batteries of, passed by Grant's transports, 455; Grant's movements in the rear of, 458-478; investment of, 467; first assault on, 468; mining operations against, 475; garrison of, reduced to mule beef, 475; surrendered, 478.
- Vienna, Virginia, affairs at, June 17, 1861, 147.
- Virginia, disposition of, to remain in the Union after Lincoln's election, 18; feeling in West, 18; proposes to South Carolina a Convention of the Slave States and is refused, 20; General Assembly of, invites all the states to a Peace Congress, 22; State Senate passes a resolution favoring secession, if reconciliation should fail, 76; Convention meets at Richmond, February 13, 1861, 79; Convention, effect of, on the fight at Fort Sumter, 79; ordinance of secession passes the Convention secretly, April 17, 1861, and is submitted to the votes of the people, 79; Constitution of the Confederate States adopted by, 79; commissioners to President Lincoln, 79; proclamation of the governor of, calling for troops, 79; Convention between, and the Confederate States, 79; Federal forces in, June, 1861, 146; Senators from, admitted to Thirty-seventh Congress, 191; losses of the two armies in, from June 26, 1862, to July 3, 1863, 517; authority of the United States government restored in, 803.
- Virginia, the, constructed on the ruins of the old Merrimac and iron clad, 250; surprises the Federal fleet in Hampton Roads, 254; sinks the Cumberland and captures the Congress, 254; driven off by the Monitor, 256; destroyed by Tatnall May 11, 1862, 257; note on the, 340.
- Vogdes, Israel, in the fight on Santa Rosa Island, October, 1861, 182.
- Volunteers, U. S., rapidly raised in 1861, 86; 80,000 respond to the President's call for 75,000, 145; 260,000 in service July 4, 1861, 145; report of the Secretary of War, July, 1861, concerning the number of, in service, 189; number of, and from what states, December, 1861, 187; number of, and from what states at the close of 1862, 320; governors of states called on for, to defend Washington, May, 1862, 346; muster out of, at the close of the war, 791.
- Wachusett, affair of, the, with the Florida, 423.
- Wade and Davis Bill, 660; not signed by President Lincoln, 660.
- Wade and Davis protest, the, 660.
- Wadsworth, James S., military governor of the District of Columbia, 330; at Gettysburg, 507, 508; killed in the Wilderness, 628.
- Wagner, G. D., shells Chattanooga, 537; at Spring Hill, 676; at Franklin, 677; at Nashville, 679.
- Walker, Pope, Secretary of War in Davis's cabinet, 44; threat of, that the Confederate flag should wave over the Capitol at Washington before May 1, 1861, 64.
- Walker, Robert J., speech of, at Union Square, New York, April 20, 1861, 96.
- Walker, W. H. T., at Raymond, May, 1863, 463; at Jackson, 463; at Helena, 481; at Chickamauga, 542-549.
- Wallace, Lewis, at Fort Donelson, 235; at Shiloh, 300; assigned to the defense of Cincinnati against Bragg, 309; defeated on the Monocacy by Early, 707.
- Wallace, W. H. L., at Fort Donelson, 231; at Shiloh, 299.
- Ward, commander of Potomac naval flotilla, killed at Matthias Point, 163.
- Warren, Gouverneur K., at Chancellorsville, 485, 490; at Bristoe Station, 519, 520; assigned to the Fifth Corps, 623; in the Wilderness, 626, 628; at Spottsylvania, 630, 631; crosses the North Anna, 631; at Cold Harbor, 635; moves against the Weldon Railroad, August, 1864, 702; at Hatcher's Run, 704; sent with the Fifth Corps to co-operate with Sheridan against Lee's right, 750; removed from command by Sheridan, 760.
- Washburn, C. C., commands cavalry of Curtis's army in Arkansas, November, 1862, 218; connection of, with Grant's campaign against Vicksburg, December, 1862, 445; in the siege of Vicksburg, 471; attacks and carries Fort Esperanza and Pass Cavallo, Texas, 579.
- Washington, George, member of Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Washington, Judge Bushrod, member of African Colonization Society, 11.
- Washington, District of Columbia, anxiety for the safety of, 76; situation of, favorable to the Confederates, 108; purpose of the Confederates to attack, 109; spies in the government departments of, 111; purpose of the Confederates to capture, 135; fortifications erected about, 160; panic in, occasioned by Jackson's advance, May, 1862, 346; threatened by Early, 708; Nineteenth and Sixth Corps arrive for the defense of, 705.
- Washington, North Carolina, surrender of, 249.
- Wauhatchie, Georgia, battle of, 556.
- Weitzel, Godfrey, connection of, with the New Orleans expedition, 262; on the Bayou Teche, 460; at Port Hudson, 463, 472, 474; connection of, with the first expedition against Fort Fisher, 725; enters Richmond, 766.
- Weldon Railroad, Virginia, Grant's unsuccessful attack on, June, 1864, 694; Warren's movement against, August, 1864, 702, 703.
- Welles, Gideon, of Connecticut, Secretary of the Navy in Lincoln's cabinet, 50; commends Captain Wilkes for the seizure of Mason and Slidell, 195.
- Wells, J. Madison, recognized by Johnson as Governor of Louisiana, 803.
- West, military operations in, different in character from those in Virginia, 168; extent of the field of military operations in, the, 282.
- Westfield, destruction of, the, 423.
- West Point, Virginia, McClellan lands troops at, 339.
- West Virginia opposed to secession, 140; old disputes between, and the Eastern part of the state, 140; department of, under Rosecrans, November, 1861, 177; admission of, as a separate state, 649.
- Wharton, Confederate general, at Stone River, 322; in the attack on Fort Donelson, February, 1863, 527.
- Wheeler, Confederate general, in the attack on Fort Donelson, February, 1863, 527; covers Bragg's retreat from Middle Tennessee, 536; raid of, in Rosecrans's rear after the battle of Chickamauga, 551; in Longstreet's movement on Knoxville, 552; at Decatur, 613; dispatched against Sherman's rear, 617.
- Wheeling, West Virginia, public property at, seized by the mayor in the name of the United States, 140; regiments organized at, for the defense of loyal citizens, 142; Union Convention at, June 11, 1861, 142.
- Whig Convention of 1848, on slavery in the Territories, 199.
- Whig party disappears from national politics after 1852, 199.
- White, Julius, commands eastern division of Kentucky, 531.
- White House, on the Pamunkey, McClellan's headquarters, 339; Stuart's circuit around, 360.
- White River, expedition up the, June, 1862, 289.
- Whiting, W. H. C., commander at Fort Fisher, 727; mortally wounded in the second attack on the fort, 732.
- Whitney, Addison O., of Lowell, Massachusetts, killed in the Baltimore riot, April 19, 1861, 88.
- Wigfall, senator, speech of, in the Senate, 22; ludicrous visit of, to Fort Sumter, 60.
- Wilcox, Cadmus, charge of, at the battle of Frazier's Farm, 372; at Chancellorsville, 498; at Gettysburg, 512; at Fredericksburg, 413.
- Wilderness, west of Chancellorsville, Virginia, description of, 488, 626; battles of, 625-629; losses at, 629.
- Wilkes, Captain Charles, seizure of the Trent by, 194.
- Willox, O. B., at Bull Run, 152; commanding a division of the Ninth Corps, transferred to the West, 531; in the assault on the Petersburg lines, 761.
- William Aiken, revenue cutter in Charleston Harbor, surrendered to the secessionists, December 27, 1860, 29.
- Williams, A. S., at Antietam, 399; commands a division of the Twentieth Corps, 600; at Kulp House, 608.
- Williams, Thomas, occupies the Peninsula opposite Vicksburg, 438; descends the river, 441; canal of, a failure, 441, 453; death of, at the battle of Baton Rouge, 422.
- Williamsburg, Virginia, battle of, May 5, 1862, 338.
- Wilmington, preparations made for the capture of, in 1864, 725; captured by Schofield and Terry, 733.
- Wilmot Proviso, the, 12.
- Wilson, Henry, of Massachusetts, Chairman of Military Affairs in the Senate, Thirty-seventh Congress, 186; speech of, on the Conscription Bill, 647.
- Wilson, C. C., at Chickamauga, 542.
- Wilson, James, member of Constitutional Convention, 4.
- Wilson, James H., in the Wilderness, 626; at the battle of the Opequan, 710; raid of on the Weldon and Southside and Danville Railroads, June, 1864, 695; at Nashville, 679; raid of, into Alabama, 749; captures Mont-

- gomery and Selma, 750; preparations made by, for the capture of Davis, 778.
- Wilson, William, in camp on Santa Rosa Island, 1861, 182.
- Wilson's Creek, Missouri, battle of August 10, 1861, 140.
- Winans's steam gun, seizure of, by Butler, 101.
- Winchester, Virginia, Jackson repulsed at, by Shields, 344; Milroy's defeat at, 504; Sheridan defeats Early at, 710.
- Winnsborough, South Carolina, occupied by Sherman, 719.
- Winslow, John A., destroys the Alabama, 425.
- Winthrop, Major Theodore, of Massachusetts, killed at Big Bethel, June 10, 1861, 136.
- Wise, Henry A., ordered to clear West Virginia of Federal troops, 142; gathers an army of 4000 and marches down the Kanawha Valley, 142; retreats to Gauley Bridge, 142; ordered to report at Richmond, 144; in command at Roanoke Island, 242; son of, killed at Roanoke Island, 246.
- Wirz, Henry, the Andersonville jailer, executed, 795.
- Wood, Fernando, Mayor of New York, helps the transmission of arms, etc., South, 40; correspondence between, and Robert Toombs on the subject, 40; speech of, at Union Square, New York, April 20, 1861, 98.
- Wood, Thomas J., at Chickamauga, 542, 546, 548; at Missionary Ridge, 567; commands a division of the Fourth Corps, 600; at Nashville, 679.
- Woods, C. K., at Lookout Mountain, 562; commands a division of the Seventeenth Corps, 601.
- Wool, General John E., letter of, to Secretary Cass, December 6, 1860, 34; letter of, December 31, 1860, 34; succeeds Butler at Fortress Monroe, August, 1861, 180.
- Worden, John L., commander of the Monitor, 255.
- Wright, Horatio G., at Secessionville, 733; succeeds Sedgwick in command of the Sixth Corps, 630; at Spottsylvania, 631; at Cold Harbor, 634; at the battle of Opequan, 710; at Cedar Creek, 712; in the attack on the Weldon Railroad, June, 1864, 694; in the assault on Petersburg, 761; joins Sheridan at Jetersville, 768.
- Yancey, W. L., Confederate commissioner to Europe, 193.
- Yazoo City, Mississippi, capture of, 467.
- Yazoo Pass experiment against Vicksburg, 453.
- Yazoo River, expedition up the, 440.
- Yorktown, Virginia, a strong Confederate position in June, 1861, 136; strength of, March, 1862, 333; investment of, by McClellan, 334; assaults on, 335; evacuation of, 337.
- Young, Bennett H., raid of, on St. Albans, Vermont, 797.
- Yulee, U. S. senator from Florida, letter of, to J. Finnegan, containing the resolutions of Southern senators, and revealing their design to retain their seats to prevent resistance to rebellion, 31; fac-simile of letter, 32.
- Zagonyi, Major, commanding Fremont's body-guard, brilliant charge of, 175.
- Zollicoffer, Felix, operating in Southeastern Kentucky, 170; repulse of, at Camp Wild Cat, Kentucky, October, 1861, 170; defeat and death of, at Mill Spring, Kentucky, 224.
- Zouaves and Black Horse Cavalry at Bull Run, 152.

THE END.



